



U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

Mr. Ernie Lazar
Post Office Box 423434
San Francisco, CA 94142-3434

DEC 31 1996

Subject of Request: Silent GuardiansFOIPA No. 348,769 /190-30716

52pp LAX 62-5323 #1-#15 9/26/61 → 5/31/62
57pp HQ 62-106826 #1-#12 3/28/61 → 7/2/62

Dear Requester:

Enclosed are copies of documents from FBI records. Excisions have been made to protect information exempt from disclosure pursuant to Title 5, United States Code, Section 552 (Freedom of Information Act) and/or Section 552a (Privacy Act). In addition, where excisions were made, the appropriate exempting subsections have been cited opposite the deletions. Where pages have been withheld in their entirety, a deleted page information sheet has been substituted showing the reasons or basis for the deletion. The subsections cited for withholding information from the enclosed documents are marked below:

Section 552Section 552a☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☒ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3) _____☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☒ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

(See Form 4-694a, enclosed, for an explanation of these exemptions.)

Pursuant to your request, 109 pages(s) were reviewed and 109 page(s) are being released.

During the review of material pertinent to the subject of your request, documents were located which

☐ originated with another Government agency(ies).

These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

☐ contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

190-30716

Mr. Ernie Lazar

This is in response to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request to the Los Angeles Field Office for documents concerning the Silent Guardians.

A search of the indices to the central records system at our Los Angeles Field Office has located one main file responsive to your request. Enclosed with this letter are all releasable pages from Los Angeles file number 62-5323 and the corresponding FBI Headquarters (FBIHQ) file number 62-106826.

In order to minimize costs both to you and the FBI, identical copies of documents were not processed unless they contained additional substantive information responsive to your request. In this regard, identical copies of documents are noted on the deleted page information sheets.

Please be advised that there have not been any previous FOIA requesters for records concerning the Silent Guardians.

- ① SGA file identified as 62-107901
- ② Last memo in HQ 62-106826 ^{dated 7-2-62} mentions prior 5/4/62 & 5/8/62 memos from M A Jones to DeLoach re: Silent Guardians - BUT NOT processed in this release.
- ③ 1st L.G. file doc refers to "enclosed" 5-page copy of Articles of Incorporation - but not processed.
- ④ appeal all excisions

SUBJECT

Silent Guardians

FILE NUMBER

LA File 62-5323

SUBJECT

Silent Guardians

FILE NUMBER

HQ file 62-106826 ?

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: March 28, 1961

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-4943)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA;
INFORMATION CONCERNING

prc
[REDACTED] has advised the Los Angeles Office that [REDACTED] the captioned organization, which has offices at 3025 West 7th Street, Los Angeles 5, California, and has recently opened offices in Washington, D. C.

*b2
b7c
b7D*
[REDACTED] made available a six page brochure concerning captioned organization, which explains its formation, scope, aims, and purposes. Copies of this brochure are being designated for the information of the Bureau.

*1cc files
encl*
[REDACTED] ALBERT J. MAC DONALD, the Executive Director of captioned organization, was very active in the recent Presidential campaign on behalf of President KENNEDY and because of his long-time friendship with many highly influential persons in the KENNEDY Administration, anticipates a great growth in the activities of this organization in the coming months.

3-Bureau (Encls. 2) (RM)

1-WFO (Info) (Encl. 1) (RM)
1-Los Angeles

(5)

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED *b7c*
DATE 11-13-96 BY [REDACTED]

8 APR 11 1961

MCT-2

REC-16

2-106826-1
25 APR 4 1961

EX-130

UNRECORDED COPY FILED

CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA

3025 West Seventh Street
Los Angeles 5, California
DUnkirk 2-8439

After years of research, study, and investigation a group of California Democrats joined together in an organization called DEMOCRATS UNITED FOR AMERICA. The purpose of this organization was to attempt to publicize and expose the rapid infiltration and growth of communists and radicals into the democratic party.

Later, when it became known that the communist platform advocated their members moving into both political parties, a group of patriotic republicans founded a similar organization called REPUBLICANS UNITED FOR AMERICA.

It soon became apparent that the plans and objectives of both of these groups were quite similar, namely, to stop the communist and radical infiltration in the political field. This led to an exchange of information and ideas by the leaders of these groups and subsequently to numerous discussions and conferences between the directors of the two organizations.

After many such meetings it was mutually agreed that the democrats and the republicans in this particular instance were involved in a campaign where the results could perhaps be best accomplished if there was one central group or organization that could acquire, evaluate, and disseminate all pertinent information to the respective citizens organizations for action within their own ranks.

This new organization called CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of California. Offices are located at 3025 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.

The telephone is DUnkirk 2-8439 and DUnkirk 2-8430. The information center and classroom is located at 3031 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles 5, California. The offices are adequately equipped and furnished to conduct the business of the corporation. The affairs of the corporation are managed by:

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Albert J. MacDonald

Fourteen years experience as an Industrial Consultant, Public Relations Director and Political Organizer.

INVESTIGATIVE & RESEARCH DIRECTOR

Daniel W. Gray

Investigator, U.S.A.F., 8 years practicing attorney in Washington, D.C. and Massachusetts; licensed Investigator.

ASSISTANT RESEARCH DIRECTOR

Moiselle Clinger

Various positions during 14 year period as under-cover agent for the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

In addition there is a secretarial and clerical staff as well as part time investigators, research specialists, writers and lecturers.

The Articles of Incorporation state the corporate purpose is: "Specifically and primarily to promote and encourage individual interest in honesty and integrity in government and in the principles of the United States of America's form of constitutional government, and to expose and oppose inroads of foreign political ideologies in local, state, or federal government."

Many individuals and groups have been publicly and privately fighting this menace for many years. They have expended time, money, and effort, but unfortunately their success has been limited and their activities have been ineffective primarily because their efforts failed to carry them into the area of politics.

Since politics is the controlling factor in establishing and carrying out of laws and regulations under which we live, it is intended that the activities of CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA shall be directed toward the field of politics.

The organization is designed as an action group. We intend to publicly expose all radicals, left-wingers and communists in the political field so that their effectiveness is rendered useless. The organization will obtain and produce authenticated information to political groups, to law enforcement agencies, legislative committees, and to the general public. The organization will provide spokesmen before the above-mentioned groups and all organizations fighting the red menace as well as news releases and bulletins. CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA intends to center its all-out campaign against communists, radicals, and left-wingers, within the political arena. Some of our immediate objectives are:

1. To fight against the forces trying to abolish the House Un-American Activities Committee.
2. To publicly oppose any and all radical candidates for public offices and in particular those which effect the educational system of the State of California.
3. To publicly oppose any and all radical candidates for public offices and in particular those which effect the educational system of the State of California.
4. To have all organizations put their full effect and force in demanding a fair and equitable re-apportionment of Congressional districts.
5. To wage an all-out battle, utilizing every lawful means available, such as news releases, bulletins, TV and press coverage and picket lines, to bring home the fact to the public concerning any political organization or club where we have proof that communists have infiltrated or that the organization is advocating the communist platforms or doctrines.
6. To fight for not only the continuance, but the strengthening, of Loyalty Oaths.

There are approximately 140 organizations in the State of California dedicated to the purpose of breaking the communist infiltration into our state. Many leaders representing these organizations have met under one roof on several occasions for the intent and purpose of banding together in an expression of power. The organizations, through spokesmen, have expressed the desire of having CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA assist them in organizational procedure which includes the dissemination of factual information to them. They readily admit they do not know exactly what to do in order to make their voice heard as they are lacking in professional leadership. We, CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, will take on this project. In this way we will all gain political achievements with the help of non-political organizations.

By acting as a central focal point, CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA will be in a position to offer expedient and efficient organizational assistance to any group in any specific area where there is a need for help in combating a local problem. When and if necessary, our organization will call upon many of the other groups to send their experienced leaders and members to aid in any local problem.

Our research section has accumulated extensive material in files on various subjects and numerous individuals. We have gathered data from Congressional Records, committee reports, federal and state agencies as well as from other confidential sources which cannot be listed. Our investigators have established contacts in the police departments, in the legislative branches, in the news world, and with numerous investigative bodies.

As fast as information is received by our office it is evaluated, verified, and if possible, substantiated, then immediately forwarded on to the appropriate groups for further action.

The effectiveness of this procedure and the excellent results which can be obtained from it have been apparent to many of you in some of the projects we have recently undertaken.

A great deal of our information is already being made available to your respective groups. The accomplishments you have received also speak for themselves. Much has been done, but we all know there is a great deal more to do. We have just begun to fight.

Our files are no good just sitting in our office. We offer them to your leaders. We want to continue giving you this information and we want to continue obtaining information.

There are many instances where we must all join together in a particular fight or project. There are also other occasions when each respective group must act alone within its own community. It is here where CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA will be of the greatest help. By accumulating reports and material from all over the state and the country your leaders may find that unbeknown to anyone in your organization, some patriotic group in another part of our state or in some other state has already been confronted with a similar problem. It may well be that our files will disclose how this other group fought and how they successfully overcame the problem. There will be many occasions when new communists will

enter your community whether they be teachers, politicians, or laborers. You are all familiar enough with the communist tactics to know that their members go from place to place wherever and whenever directed by their leaders.

Through our sources of information here in our Los Angeles office or from our Washington, D.C. office, we may be able to provide you with sufficient material to start facing this problem before it gets out of control or before untold or irreparable damage has been done.

Your organizations have often in the past been confronted with situations where you suspected some individual or organization but before taking any specific action you wanted confirmation or verification on this individual or group. In many instances you have found it necessary to contact other people in other groups usually at their convenience before you could obtain sufficient information to move ahead.

We all know there has been a crying need for some central group where information could be turned in and where information could be readily obtained. We now have such an organization and in effect, it belongs to you. It belongs to every patriotic group that is engaged in preserving American traditions and in fighting the communist menace.

CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA has grown so rapidly since organizing that the demand for our help is now at the point where in order to successfully accomplish our objectives it is necessary for us to adopt a procedural method whereby we can increase our assistance to your groups and yet continue to expand our own material and files.

To date, we have made available all information which we had at our disposal to any individual in any group who called upon us for help. It oftentimes turned out that three or four people from the same group were calling in person or on the phone and acquiring data or information from us pertaining to the same subject for the same individual.

We have already discussed this situation with many of your leaders and we believe that this new plan will provide a faster, more thorough and more efficient service to your respective groups.

The only other unified action of the patriotic organizations fighting communism in California has been the separate co-ordinated councils formed in various areas. Until CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA was organized, there was no central organization where information could be sent. There was no group that could verify information and there was not group from which information could be quickly obtained. Now this service is available to each and every organization through CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA.

But, from now on, it is our intention to limit the availability of our information. To effectively carry out our operation it is necessary that henceforth we deal with either the leaders of each organization or with one or two, no more than two members from each group.

By so limiting or restricting our resources we can maintain a much closer relationship with these liaison officers. It will be incumbent upon them to obtain the information required for any project their group is engaged in. In turn, it will be incumbent upon them to keep our office informed as to what projects are taking place. They will supply us with newly acquired information which we in turn will verify and substantiate and immediately make available to all groups.

As we acquire information, our staff will evaluate the same, we will then have our writers prepare timely bulletins and we will keep every group informed on all current and important issues.

We will arrange for help with personnel, speakers, writers, and investigators, as well as information. Under our set-up we will have available top leaders and experts in the fields of education, narcotics, pornographic literature, and waste and corruption in government.

It is our intention to have the leaders of your groups or the appointed liaison officers attend monthly or bi-monthly meeting. In addition to deriving untold benefits from leading experts, they will be able to openly discuss their local problems. They can carefully analyze and formulate coordinated plans of action. They will be able to render mutual aid and assistance to each others groups.

CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA is now preparing a classroom to be used as a meeting place for discussions between the leaders of your various groups. We plan to have this room adequately equipped to hold an extensive library on anti-communistic material. Also, it is our plan to make available without charge this meeting room for not only these monthly or bi-monthly meetings of leaders but also for individual organizations when possible.

On numerous occasions your groups have requested information or have sent members to Washington D.C. for the purpose of acquiring information or obtaining assistance. CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA's Washington D.C. office will be available to all your organizations for the purpose of obtaining information. Our staff will render assistance not only in obtaining material but in keeping your groups informed about all bills adverse to the objectives and purposes for which we are working.

We will be able to keep committees, congressional members and federal agencies informed on what local groups are doing and on what assistance local groups require. We will be in a position to appear before these governmental groups and impress upon them the feelings, the desires, and the demands of patriotic groups who are engaged in this great struggle for the preservation of American freedoms.

We offer as our contribution to this battle all of the above listed services. In return, we expect your groups to keep us informed of your activities and to supply us with information. But most important of all, we expect you to take an active part in making use of the service to better enable you to carry on the fight against the communist menace.

Page 6

In each of the packets which are given out to you this evening, there is a CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA envelope. We want your group to return it to us with a letter indicating whether or not your leader himself will represent you with CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA or if not, who the appointed delegates will be.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (62-106826)

DATE: 7/17/61

WWS
FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-4943)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA
(CUFA)
INFO CONCERNING

REC-22

1, 2, 3, 4,

Re Los Angeles letter to the Bureau, dated 3/28/61, with a carbon copy to Washington Field Office; and Los Angeles letter to the Bureau, dated 10/28/60, captioned "MEMOCRATS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC. (DUFA), 3025 West 7th Street, Los Angeles, California, IS-C, INFO CONCERNING," with carbon copies to San Francisco, San Diego, and other Offices.

The following additional data concerning the captioned organization has been developed and is set out for informational purposes:

[REDACTED] whose identity should be concealed, has advised as follows:

ALBERT J. MAC DONALD, Executive Director, CUFA, 3025 West 7th Street, Los Angeles, has been in the Los Angeles area for the past five years. He was formerly a political worker for President JOHN F. KENNEDY in the East. Upon arriving in Los Angeles, he worked for California State Senator RICHARD RICHARDS, who was then running for U. S. Senator and subsequently was instrumental in organizing Republicans for BROWN in the gubernatorial race between EDMUND G. "PAT" BROWN and former U. S. Senator WILLIAM KNOWLAND.

He was at one time associated with [REDACTED] of the Cinema Educational Guild, but ceased this activity when he discovered [REDACTED] to be highly unreliable.

MAC DONALD has been responsible for the formation of the following organizations: Republicans United for America,

- 2 - Bureau (62-106826) (REGISTERED) (Encls. 2)
- 1 - San Diego (Info) (REGISTERED)
- 1 - San Francisco (Info) (REGISTERED)
- 1 - Washington Field (Info) (REGISTERED)
- 1 - Los Angeles

14 JUL 21 1961

ENCLOSURE
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/12/96 BY [REDACTED]
57 JUL 31 1961

Chambers

LA 62-4943

~~Democrats United for America, and Citizens United for America, 3025 West 7th Street, Los Angeles, of which latter organization he is currently employed as Executive Director. MAC DONALD is also Executive Director in the Motion Picture Alliance for the Preservation of American Freedoms.~~

b7c
b7D [redacted] observed that during the period when MAC DONALD was associated with California Governor BROWN and Attorney General STANLEY MOSK he had an opportunity to observe the inner workings of the California Democratic Council. MAC DONALD became so disgusted with the operations of this Council, including the communist infiltration of this Council, its platform, etc., he decided to do everything in his power to expose this Council and subsequently has become an avowed enemy of both Governor BROWN and Attorney General MOSK.

[redacted] the CUFA is sponsored by such individuals as [redacted]

[redacted] member of the John Birch Society, the Schick Razor Company and many others. [redacted] noted that MAC DONALD, through his financial sources, provides the money for the publication of his anti-communist newspaper, "Americans On Guard," and it is quite likely that the staff of "Americans On Guard" will soon occupy premises at 3025 West 7th Street, Los Angeles, a current location of the CUFA.

~~Two copies of the May-June, 1961 edition of "Americans On Guard" are enclosed for the Bureau's information.~~

[redacted] MAC DONALD has plans to produce two documentary motion pictures. One of these is to be known as Rise of Castro, which will probably be endorsed by HCUA and which, in all probability, will contain an introduction by U. S. Representative FRANCIS WALTER, Chairman, HCUA.

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b7c
b7D [redacted] noted also that MAC DONALD anticipates preparing a documentary film on the subject, Should We Recognize Red China? which will also bear the endorsement of the HCUA. Other plans by MAC DONALD include the preparation of a one-hour speech television program to feature a "Meet the Press" type interview between local newsmen and [redacted]

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MAC DONALD was reported to be currently building a library of anti and pro-communist literature and has obtained the files of WARD BOND, recently deceased motion picture and television star, who took an active part in the fight against communism in the motion picture industry.

[REDACTED] MAC DONALD had installed a nation-wide teletype machine in his office and was using a \$1,500. duplicating machine. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] the newspaper, "Americans on Guard," cost approximately \$2,250. to publish each month and that this expense was being covered by money furnished by MAC DONALD.

[REDACTED] MAC DONALD is organizing a speaker's bureau and thus far has made CARL PRUSSIAN available for local speaking engagements. MAC DONALD has also expressed a desire to provide employment for individuals who have served the FBI in a confidential capacity and who have met with financial reverses following their testimony before the HCUA or other Governmental agencies.

[REDACTED] employment of MOISELLE CLINGER, who is currently a member of the MAC DONALD office staff.

[REDACTED] MAC DONALD, in his opinion, was a sincere, loyal American desirous of waging an unceasing fight against communism and in particular against the communist infiltration into the Democratic Party in California.

The following background information concerning MAC DONALD was furnished by [REDACTED]

Los Angeles County
Registrar of Voters

ALBERT J. MAC DONALD, 6619 Bevis Avenue, Van Nuys, California, Industrial Consultant, 6' tall, born in Massachusetts, registered Democrat on 2/1/57, first registration in the State.

b7C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Business card of MAC DONALD indicated ALBERT J. MAC DONALD Company, Industrial Consultant, offices at 2311 John Hancock Building, Boston, Massachusetts. Another business card indicated employment as the Gray-Mac Company, Industrial Consultant, 734 South First Street, San Jose, California.

[REDACTED] requested her identity be kept confidential, and advised SA [REDACTED]

b7C

b7D

[REDACTED] became disenchanted with the manner in which MAC DONALD conducted the affairs of the CUFA and concluded that [REDACTED] he would bring a stigma on the John Birch Society.

[REDACTED] a copy of which is being retained in the Los Angeles Office. [REDACTED] is briefly summarized as follows:

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] a group known as "Democrats United for America," headed by MAC DONALD.

b7c
b7D [REDACTED] MAC DONALD was an honest Democrat, who was loyal to the United States, and sincerely interested in cleaning up the subversive elements within the Democratic Party.

[REDACTED] the proposed organization of DUFA and CUFA. MAC DONALD had seen the communists working in the California Democratic Party ever since he first came to California, from the East Coast, and added that he would clear out these communists in a six-month period if he had the necessary funds. He added that his organization would do what no other organization or person had ever done; that is, "expose and name communists."

MAC DONALD was critical of the HCUA and other patriotic groups in the Los Angeles area, which he claimed were "self-serving." He stated that the main aim of his plan was to thwart the communist menace by getting rid of it in the "political arena," and noted that no such attempt had ever been made before. His plan included the purchase of a large trailer, which he would take on the road and from which he would give speeches and drop informational literature. In addition, he planned to secure a lecture room in order to provide lectures for college students with the assistance of Professors and others. MAC DONALD was of the opinion that this plan would take a year to achieve if sufficient funds could be obtained. At the end of the year he planned to return to politics and, if necessary, someone else would carry on the work in the event it was not finished.

During October, 1960, a meeting was held in Altadena, California, for the express purpose of exposing

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b7c
b7D Professor LINUS PAULING, noted Physicist and Soviet Apologist. MAC DONALD, after accepting a speech assignment for this meeting, reviewed considerable background information on PAULING, and various patriotic groups in the Pasadena and Altadena, California, areas gave considerable publicity to the meeting. During the meeting, however, MAC DONALD completely ignored PAULING and instead injected a lengthy talk concerning his plans to work through the "political arena" in order to clear up the communist menace.

During November, 1960, MAC DONALD claimed to be a consistent KENNEDY supporter and was extremely pleased with the outcome of the election. [REDACTED] he expressed [REDACTED] his admiration for President KENNEDY and his wife. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] MAC DONALD consistently disclaimed any partisan politics since organizing the CUFA. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] the original purpose of the CUFA had been considerably changed at the insistence of one or more of MAC DONALD's backers, [REDACTED] had been and was being somewhat misled by MAC DONALD.

**AMERICANS,
ON GUARD**

"A Newspaper That Dares To Tell The TRUTH"

MAY-JUNE EDITION

VOL. I—No. 3

ACLU Chief Refuses to Salute Flag

Teacher Fired for Being Former Red

Sam Wellbaum, an admitted Communist from 1946 to 1953, has been fired from the faculty of a high school in Garden Grove.

He was one of the 110 California school teachers subpoenaed by the House Committee on Un-American Activities in 1953 but was not called to testify because the hearings were later cancelled.

Welham admitted his party membership in May 1966 before a closed session of its school board. During the following months, word leaked out concerning his identity. The transcript of his hearing before the school board was finally made publicly available.

Public opinion seemed to have been upon the school board to dis-
miss him.

The school has the kind of broad-based curriculum that is being sponsored by a Los Angeles Citizens Committee and will be put on by the well-known Christian Anti-Communism Crusade.

By the time he had joined the UCA cell while a student there and then of having kept his membership after he graduated as a full-time teacher.

Persons of the manuscript of his secret testimony to his school of the Christus Anti-Communism Crusade, will be the administrator of American On Guard.

Plans For Rally Told

Plates are now underway for the largest public anti-Communist rally in the history of the city, to be held at the Los Angeles Sports Arena Aug. 26, through Sept. 1.

The school is being sponsored by a Los Angeles Citizens Committee and will be put on by the west-wide Christian Anti-Communism Crusade.

Headed by Dr. Fred Schwarz, more than 75,000 persons from throughout Southern California are expected to attend.

Rev. Jim Colbert, vice-president of the Christian Anti-Communism Crusade, will be the administrative director of the school.

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- How Communist infiltrate into Politics _____ Centerfold
- Top Ten Communists in Southern California _____ Centerfold
- Wilkinson Decision by U.S. Court Reversed _____ Page 10

ACLU Member in 3-1 Loss at Polls

ADVANCED — By a 3-to-1 ratio of votes, a member of the elementary school board was revealed here because of his activities in the ACLU.

The trailer, said Dwyer, first came under fire last summer when Fred Wilkerson, an identified Communist, spoke at an ACLA meeting in Dwyer's home.

of interest to Americans.

A COMMITTEE of Democrats, Progressives organized *colleges* in towns of known and honest character in the States, and arranged for the same to be conducted at public meetings.

McGarrigle, the ACSI's editor says, came to Dwyer's defense and filed two letters in an effort to call off the election. Both sets were unsuccessful.

Although the stated reason for

During the early months in which the recall committee obtained signatures on the recall petition, and then brought action, the underlying philosophy of the recall movement was the common-sense notion that the voters themselves should elect and electorally control the government.

Audience in Walk Out

In a recent meeting in Orange County, Lloyd M. Smith, Southern California president of the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), refused to salute the American flag.

The meeting was held at the Retail Clerk's Hall in Broomfield Park.

Following are direct statements that took place during the meeting.

A woman in the audience asked

A woman in the audience asked this question: You call yourselves an American Civil Liberties union. I see an American flag on the stage. Why didn't you salute it?

Floyd Smith: Well, that's an interesting question. There are some people who feel that backing the majority in a certain manner and taking decisions would carry a vital importance. We just don't happen to feel that it is of vital importance. We feel that (inter-rupting by angry voices in audience) — 20 per cent of students got up and stormed out.)

Second Woman in audience: Then why are you fighting for American liberation?

Lloyd Smith: Well, I think it's perfectly possible to be an extremely patriotic American and

will not put emphasis on formal attributes similar to making the flag. I might say I have no objections to making the flag. I do it every day and in every place where it is the established custom to do so. Most members of the ACLU do also. But it just happens to be the custom of this organization at the meetings; be-

New York Committee
NEW YORK - The New York

Council to Assist the Un-American Activities Committee is using an addressograph plate which are identical to those used for mailings by "The Worker," official Communist Party publication, according to Congressman Francis W. Walter.

MARCH IN 'FAIR PLAY' PROTEST

The elections of the Los Angeles commission in March built a reputation for the Los Angeles Tribune and writer. Literary contribution is the Rev. Stephen

Fabricated

John Lee Preston, 29 year old former editor of the Pasadena Star Bulletin, said a police report indicating that he was affiliated in the past with the Communist Party in Los Angeles surprised after appearing on the New Dragon show.

Along the demonstrators were the following known and identified members of the Organizational Party: Dr. Marc Eskinman, Irving Goff, Lillian Carthagen, Bebe Goldstein, Maria Borgstrom, Bertrid Blair, Paul Butler, Dan Smale, Marjory Taylor, Bill Sandberg, Mike Koonen and Henry Sauer, all of Los Angeles.

In San Francisco, a democratic-lean campus society at several hundred University of California and San Francisco State College students last plans to do a 1969 "Cuba Year."

THEY KNOW no Americans on board and don't have information about Communist party membership. "Communist party membership is a crime," says the society's president.

Cuba Visit
Stirs Guest

Robert Williams, negro anti-lunatic, described a visit to Cuba

Speakers included Patrick Blais, M.P., a law student and son of the late Vincent Blais; Patrick O'Connell, the Bay Area Students Committee to Oppose United States Intervention in Cuba; and William

Williams was sponsored on the trip by the Fiat Play for Cuba Committee of Northern California. Other sponsors who contributed to the United States policy toward Cuba at the present time include the late William O'Malley, a member of the Fiat Play for Cuba Committee, and a graduate stu-

Second month, Americans on
 returned to his birthplace, a
 leading the documentary in a
 parade was Tom Sanders, an
 student at the Victorian Slart
 King School of Ministry at Dorche-

The Rev. J. L. Wirth, executive secretary, Catholic Bishops' record-keeping secretary, George Davis, treasurer, Obama associated with the committee are: A. L. Wirth, COA editor; Philip Kirby, publisher.

Catholics and daughter of the ex-president, Barack Obama, who was political organization SLATE. Moved in his address was the most modernity of the live speakers.

William O'Hall said his committee sponsored the program and he acted as master of ceremonies.

The meeting was held in the Berkeley Civic Center, 1400 E. Berkeley Ave., Oakland, Calif. 94612.

Editor of the Frontier Magazine;
Stearns Roberts, West Coast repre-
sentative of the National Fair Play
for Cuba Committee.

Blackie Peter **Prisoners of Love**
Arguing in a press release announced that Prunella's report was a complete fabrication and a warning that hea was issued for his arrest.

Police authorities have announced that Prunella has left the State and is believed to be in London.

Cuba Visit Stirs Guest

"For the first time in my life I felt like I belonged to the human race." He stated he was glad to see a small "underprivileged" country stand up to the big American bully".

"I saw the humanitarian aspect of the revolution and that's what convinced me there was no oppressive dictator there."

Williams was sponsored on the trip by the Fiat Play for Cuba Committee of Northern California.

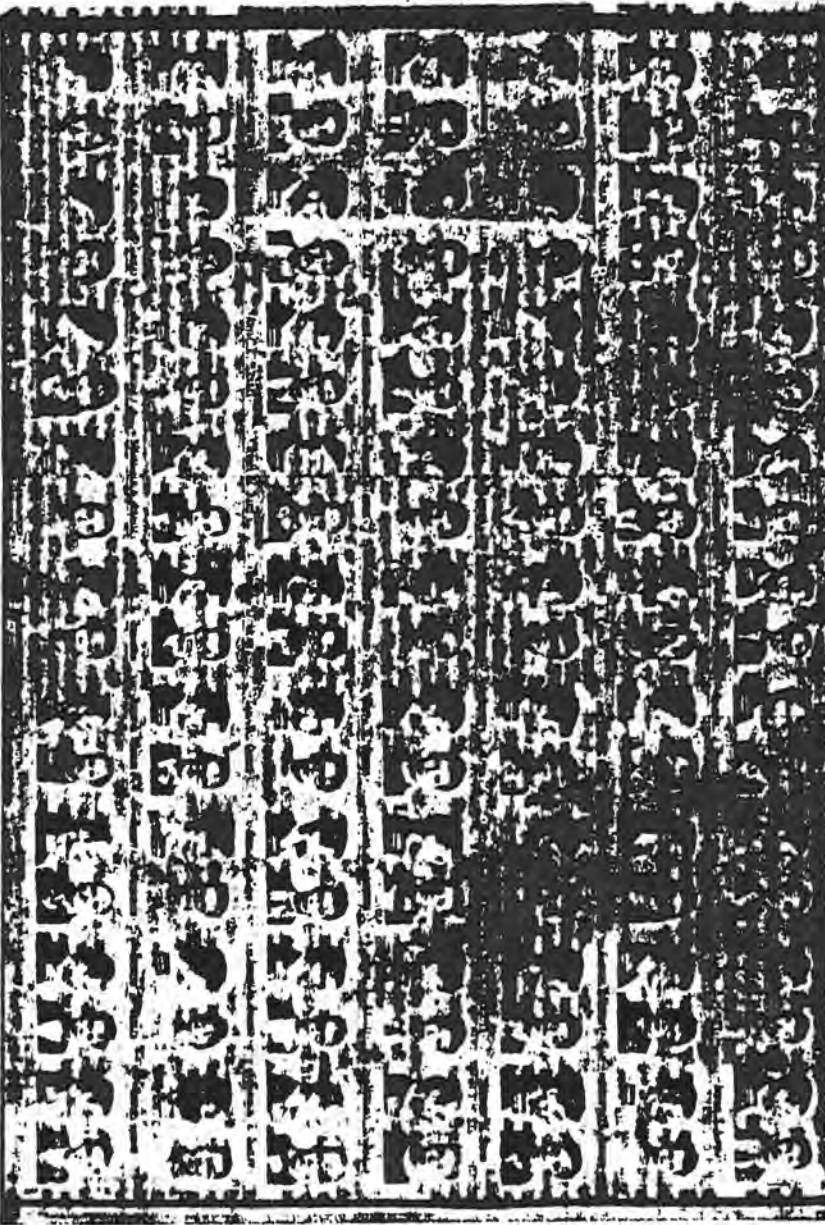
Other speakers who endorsed the United States policy toward Cuba at a recent Berkeley meeting were William O'Neill, a member of the Fiat Play for Cuba Committee, and a graduate stu-

teaching assistant in sociology at Stanford University. Geoffrey While, of the Bay Area Chapter of the Fair Play for Cuba Committee, met Mike Taylor, a junior history major at the University of California, John Howard, a

California and director of the campus political organization SLATE. Elected in his address was the most modernists of the five speakers.

Bad politicians are elected by good people who stay home.

PERSONS ARRESTED IN RIOT IN NEW YORK CITY MAY 13, 1960



"We Were Led by Our Own Convictions..."

"Peoples World" in Review...

At a time when the American people are being misled by the news media and the government, it is not surprising that a new publication, "Peoples World," has emerged. This publication is a weekly magazine that is dedicated to the people's struggle for freedom and justice. It is a publication that is not controlled by the government or the news media, but by the people themselves. It is a publication that is dedicated to the people's struggle for freedom and justice, and it is a publication that is dedicated to the people's struggle for freedom and justice.

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The State and John Birch Wilkinson Gets MFSA Support

Americans On Guard is in possession of a communication dated April 12, 1961, from Governor Pat Brown giving his reflections on the John Birch Society from which this paragraph is quoted:

"I have asked Stanley Mosk, the Attorney General of California, to study the methods and motives of the group only because I consider some of its published views to be potentially inconsistent with the democratic process."

From this communication we of Americans On Guard assume that the Attorney General is looking in to the John Birch Society and because of a previous speech by the Attorney General we feel that Attorney General Mosk is all probability has undertaken an investigation of the society before the communication from Governor Pat Brown.

We base this conclusion on a speech given by the Attorney General before the Tuolumne County Chamber of Commerce on March 27, 1961, in Sonoma. Mosk, in this speech, outlined six ways to spot fanatics and in conclusion said:

"Apply these six tests, and you will avoid entangling membership with, and contributions to, such groups as the American Nazi Party, the Communists, the Ku Klux Klan, the John Birch Society, the Cinema Educational Guild, the Muslims (of Islam), and others of that type."

The Attorney General has shown the John Birch Society in to quite an infamous group of organizations.

SINCE THE Governor of the State is requesting Mr. Mosk to look into the John Birch Society it would seem fair that the citizens of this State have access to the conclusions drawn by Mr. Mosk as the result of his inquiries as requested by the Governor.

Mr. Mosk has always been a great advocate of civil liberties and cringes at any "guilt by association."

This paper certainly does not accept Mr. Mosk's characterization of the society which up to this time is only guilty by association and this guilt by association label is clearly perpetrated by one who proclaims to be one of the staunchest defenders against such actions.

The Attorney General in his speech in Sonoma gave the California citizens his own "do-it-yourself kit" on how to spot fanatics. His six points are as follows:

"DOES IT ATTACK churches and schools with blanket accusations?"

"Does it attack other traditional American institutions with wild, unsupported charges?"

"Does it label everyone un-American or subversive with whom it disagrees politically?"

"Does it try to revile modern history by blaming American statesmen for wars, Communism, depressions and all the other ills of the world?"

"Does it resort to crude pressure tactics by such means as anonymous phone calling and letter writing campaigns?"

"Do the spokesmen for the group appear more interested in the size of their money collections than in the principles they purport to espouse?"

The San Diego Union of March 30, 1961, in an editorial claims that Mosk's "home remedy" will not spot communists.

The San Diego Union editorial is printed herein.

ATTORNEY GENERAL Stan

ley Mosk has devised six tests which he says will help loyal Americans determine if organizations are extremist and "should be suspected by loyal Americans."

Mr. Mosk says citizens who apply his formula will avoid entanglements with subversives from both the radical left and the radical right.

In his attempt to expose right-wing extremism, Mr. Mosk ignores the paramount danger from the left. A literal interpretation of his tests would leave Californians with few methods of detecting Red subversion.

A Democracy faces constant challenges from the Communists on the left and the Fascists on the right. But they differ widely in their methods of approach.

Mr. Mosk's plan may be helpful in examining the right but let us apply his home remedy to Communist infiltration. He asks if an organization attacks schools and churches with blanket accusations. The Communists do not. Their methods are more subtle.

He asks if an organization attacks traditional American institutions with wild, unsupported charges. The Communists do not. They prefer to infiltrate legitimate institutions.

He asks if an organization tries to revile modern history by blaming American statesmen for wars, Communism, depression or other ills. Obviously, the Communists do not always do this. They prefer identification with American heroes such as Abraham Lincoln.

He asks if an organization resorts to crude pressure tactics. The Communists prefer to exert influence through Red-front groups.

He asks if an organization labels opponents un-American or subversive. The Communists do sometimes. Usually they do not.

Finally he asks if spokesmen appear more interested in money collections than principles. The Communists obviously are not.

Mr. Mosk's tests obviously are aimed at the radical right. Despite his years of association with the liberal left, he fails to recognize the Communists' subtle pattern of infiltration.

We would recommend that Mr. Mosk borrow a few tests from a man more familiar with subversive techniques — J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Mr. Hoover asks:

Does the organization espouse the cause of Soviet Russia? Does it shift when the party line shifts?

Does the organization represent itself to be nonpartisan, yet engage in political activities and consistently advocate causes favored by the Communists?

Does the organization utilize Communist double talk by referring to Soviet-dominated countries as democracies, complaining that the United States is imperialistic?

Does the organization, if espousing liberal, progressive causes, attract well known, honest, patriotic liberals, or does it denounce well

The Calif.-Nevada Chapter of the Methodist Federation for Social Action, an organization not recognized by the Methodist Church, in its April newsletter, the editor of which is Ed Post, had this to say concerning Frank Wilkinson:

"Some day Justice Hugo Black's minority opinion on this civil liberties issue will be recognized as a classic document. Frank Wilkinson had a fine Methodist background in Hollywood's First Church and Carl Braden is a devout Episcopalian. Both of these men spoke at our St. Louis national MFSA meeting in 1959."

"We will need to hold them and their families in our prayers and be alert to ways to help them. I hope you joined me in letters of commendation to our Governor Pat Brown who stood up to the sinistral Bay Area delegation of churchmen and others of a conservative bent who demanded that Wilkinson be barred from speaking at U. of Calif."

Post also wrote with considerable pride the fact that Tilman Erb a Fifth Amendment witness before the House Committee on Un-American Activities, received his teaching credential from the State of Calif.

The State Board of Education was compelled to issue the credential after a decision made by Attorney General Mosk.

The article in the newsletter continued:

"A lot of good liberal friends and members of the Methodist Federation for Social Action and the California Federation of Teachers came to his (Erb's) defense and put the 'Birchers' to rest."

NEW CRITIC

Most film critics view a film before writing a review, however, Governor Brown falls into a new category.

He wrote the following to a constituent concerning the film Operation Abolition.

"As to the film, 'Operation Abolition', I have not seen it, but I am advised that the counsel to the Committee suggested that there were distortions in this edited film. If that is true, it is most unfortunate. America will not be made more secure by distortions of the truth."

knows liberals?

Mr. Mosk calls himself a liberal. Yet his tests would cast suspicion upon those who "attack schools and churches." We oppose un-called-for attacks, but we do respect the right of all Americans to be critical.

This type of doctrine not only ignores the true nature of atheistic Communist infiltration, it also should cause concern for all honest liberals.

AOC MOTTO:

"There is as much danger in moving too far to the 'right' as there is in swinging too far to the 'left'. There is little choice between fascism and communism. Both are totalitarian, anti-democratic and godless."

J. Edgar Hoover

One on the house...

By FRANK C. MARTINEZ
Editor, Americans On Guard

First off, a sincere thank you to those of you who have written and subscribed... all we need is 5,000 more you and we'll keep on printing 50,000 copies each edition.

Now, about the John Birch Society... If you don't like it, don't join it. And if you're not a member but you're one of the many critics, may I suggest that instead of talking against it that you join some other anti-commie organization and do your share in the fight...

FOR THE RECORD, none of the staff members of Americans On Guard is a member of the JBS... we don't endorse any specific organization, but we do support the cause of all organizations that are fighting communism and are not fascist or a "hate group."

I don't expect everyone to agree with all of ROBERT WELCH's statements in "The Politician." Certainly, I don't. Nor do I like the department of some of the JBS council members (I think TEX TALBERT is a cantankerous patriot). However, I like the work of many of the fine people I know are in the JBS.

IT WAS DIFFICULT to believe that the communists would be so dumb as to beat up a crusading newspaperman who had gained national publicity... but when I saw a pathetic picture of JOHN LEE FRANKLIN, editor of the "Student Statesman," with both eyes blackened and his lips swollen, I was convinced. But now the truth is out. It was a hoax, he confessed. And no suffering that Franklin has ever undergone could compensate for the setback he has caused for the very cause he espoused. Mr. Franklin, your act was a traitorous one. Personally, I feel you and your publisher should be investigated...

On the good side of the news, ELGIN GATES of Seaboard Inc., distributors of Mercury Outboard Motors on the West Coast, purchased more than 8,000 copies of "A Businessman Looks at Communism," and donated them to Americans On Guard. NED DODSON of Santa Ana, a good friend and dedicated anti-Communist, organized a patriotic mailing team and mailed them out throughout California for Americans On Guard to all police chiefs and mayors... and Mr. Gates picked up the tab for the stamps. We of Americans On Guard are forever grateful. Thank you.

In our neighboring state of Hawaii, "Imua" means "forward." And that's just the direction that the HAWAII FOUNDATION FOR AMERICAN FREEDOMS, INC., has been moving since it was founded 11 years ago. Incidentally, IMUA is the organization's nickname.

Through its educational and information program to combat communism and all un-American subversive activities, Imua is setting a top example for others to follow. It has won four honor medal awards from the Freedom Foundation at Valley Forge for annual educational programs... I know of no other anti-red organization in the United States that can match that record. Imua, our love go off to you... (for more information, write to Hawaii Foundation for American Freedom, Inc., 288 Alexander Young Bldg., Honolulu 11, Hawaii). Ooops! Almost forgot. Imua, thank you for your subscription.

THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES has issued a public statement calling for the security committees of Congress to investigate the communist penetration and use of churches "including especially the NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES." The ACCC also stated it "will welcome and offers its full co-operation to any similar investigation of itself."

Also, the ACCC is calling for a full-scale congressional investigation of the loyalty of the promoters of the World Federation for Mental Health, "a voluntary but official agency of UNESCO, World Health Organization, and International Labor Organization that is 'advocating and following' subversive and anti-American principles. The ACCC has condemned it as 'an instrument of socialism, subversion and an enemy of Biblical Christianity.'"

ON THE SAFE SIDE, I'd urge an investigation of all of these organizations. Evidently, the ACCC is all for any plan as indicated in inviting an investigation on itself.

And, in closing, may I say that I invite any specified government anti-subversive investigative committee to investigate Americans On Guard. But if any lunatic is correct, Attorney General Mosk will get a jump on everyone else.

You've now had "one on the house." Thank you for your interest.



Frank C. Martinez

AMERICANS ON GUARD

105 E. 18th St., Costa Mesa

FRANK C. MARTINEZ, EDITOR

12 Issues for a \$5 Donation

NAZI PARTY NOW IN SOUTHLAND

The Los Angeles Branch is a part of the national organization organized by George Lincoln Rockwell.

Fulton Lewis On U.S. Tour

Mr. Lavin was responsible for the production of the film.

In accompanying the film he speaks on the Committee, the film and the movement. He speaks three speeches scheduled for the West Coast - May 10th, University of California at Berkeley; May 17th, Sacramento; May 21, Fresno and June 24th, San Jose. He will also deliver a speech at the annual college conference in having Mr. Lavin speak during the event.

May 14-15 write to Karl Puvion, Box 612, Los Altos, California.

IN LATE October, 2000, a small group of pickets wearing Swastika armbands endeavored to picket the opening of the Grammy Awards, now at the Hammerstein Ballroom Theater in Midtown.

Three of the youths identified as participants were - Roger Baskin, 25; Fred Joseph, 26; and Leonard Bobele, 26.

SEX ACTIVITIES of this group, the youths flamed up in the prison area April 14, 1961, when a group of 25 youths, including the three named above, searched students' lockers up a motel building of the local chapter of the local chapter of 11 to 15 American Nazi Party.

Leonard Bobele was again the ringleader in the search of the school and is considered the leader of this group.

THE AOG STORY

There is a reasonable question
and here in the background in
the, and why, the manager of

Early this year, Frank C. MacBee, a reporter on the *San Francisco Chronicle*, contacted Ann (Chae) Tingley, executive secretary of the Center, about a photograph publication that would disseminate information on social scientists who were considered significant to those engaged in the battle to promote freedom.

He requested help from the editorial staff of two other daily newspapers located in Southern California. It was decided to keep the identity of the other editors anonymous because it was certain that each would be subjected to abuse by enemies of the free press cause and perhaps jeopardize their jobs.

However, let us stress that there are no substitutes on this skill. All are experienced professional newspapermen with backgrounds of employment on the Los Angeles Times, the New York Daily News, and other newspapers.

Each is working without pay and each is willing to take a pay-off just at any time, providing his motives for doing it are correct.

After the first manuscript had been released, several newspapers reported that the manuscript was either lost or destroyed. The FBI was offered and sufficient funds were made available to print a regular newspaper - instead of a one-time publication.

Twenty five thousand copies were distributed for the March-April issue and sufficient subsidy. The money came in to get out this issue which costs \$1.50 per page.

ing. Subscriptions came from throughout the nation, including, of course, California.

[illegible]

Also, to save you the trouble and expense of subscribing to *People's World*, (the weekly Communist newspaper for the west Coast), our editors will send each issue of this Communist publication and report it to you as Americans On Guard.

We are joining together in a common fight against an inhuman society to ensure the

Our prime objective is to make this a widely-supported institution that does not have to rely upon advertisers or sponsors who might be tempted to control the editorial content.

7. Please do everything you can to make a success of this problem. It is unique among the books published in United States because it concentrates on documented information that is of use to those who are fighting the macroeconomic battle.

8. I signed the license that gave me the right to publish this book, or co-authorship, help the author fight the problem.

9. Precedents is not every man's book. It is not every man's responsibility. It is not every man's problem.

DILWORTH ACT ON 'BLOCK'

RECAUTIONS — The District Act, now a statute law, empowers local school boards to remove teachers from employment who are or have been members of the Communist Party.

The law gives the authority to school boards to ask suspect teachers whether or not they have been members of the CP since October 1945. If they decline to answer such questions they can be removed from their post.

There is no reason to suppose that the Government would be unable to carry out its obligations under the Act. The Government has a duty to ensure that the Act is implemented in a manner which is consistent with the principles of the Act. The Government has a duty to ensure that the Act is implemented in a manner which is consistent with the principles of the Act.

[illegible]

Riot 'Actor'

සියලුම ප්‍රවේශයන්

LA JOLLA — Assemblyman John A. O'Connell, a key player in Operation Abolition, announced it again April 2 at a meeting here.

The meeting was sponsored by the combined Democratic Clubs in the La Jolla area and held in the La Jolla Country Club.

O'Connell spoke of his varied anti-war or anti-Communist activities at the time Operation Abolition. He announced several pending hearings and said that he would call on the defense and several people to the audience would act.

Commie Party in Calif. Outlined

The party divides the nation into districts such as the Rocky Mountain District, the Northern California District and the Southern California District, etc.

[illegible]

- Beverly Hills
- Boyle Heights City Bureau
- Building Trades
- Outlets for our Assembly District

- Council
- East Halywood
- Orange County
- Rosa Park
- Poly-Servco Assembly District (L. A. County)
- Poly-Tech Assembly District (L.A. County)
- Warner Bros. Park, Wilmington and Long Beach

- Alfred Museum** **Subtotal**
- Museum Park**
- Merrill Smith (mostly steel windows)**
- Epoca (east Los Angeles)**
- Mobile Trucks**

- Purdum
- Pretschel
- San Bernardino and Riverside Counties
- San Diego County
- San Gabriel

—Valley and Great Compendium Model which is the Peruvian
(Valley)
—Valley and Great Compendium Model, also the Peruvian
—Valley and Great Compendium Model, also the Peruvian

—Wages, Overtime. The study also found that the wages of a group of skilled or semiskilled industrial laborers are 10 percent below the national average, and that overtime pay is 10 percent below the national average.

Freedom Book Film Critic

Store Opens Says 'Wrong Gal' Honored

David Gervay, film critic for the *Command* Party's publication, *People's World*, complains that the Oscar gives Elizabeth Taylor her best actress award.

reference lists of all kinds similar to the books carried at Powell's bookends in Los Angeles. All money taken in by the book-store will be used in hiring Private Persons speakers to Orange County.

It is hoped that this will be the first of several Private Persons Book Stores throughout Orange County.

Overmyer claims the Orange should have been provided to Melvin Merriam, a Great Address. Melvin Merriam played a part in the John Deakin writing, directed film "There on Sunday".

John Deakin has been identified as a one time member of the Communist Party by witnesses

'HEADS UP'

[illegible]

How Communists Infiltrate Into Politics . .

Editor's Note: Infiltration of organizations is a constant threat. The following testimony by Karl Prussion, an ex-Communist, shows evidence that it can happen in a legitimate political group. Prussion was an officer of the party from 1958 to 1960 and served the last 13 years of his membership as an undercover agent for the FBI. In the following conversation, he is being questioned by Nick Arens, counsel for the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

MR. ARENS: Earlier in your testimony, Mr. Prussion, you spoke of Communist infiltration in political fields. Could you give us some examples of that?

MR. PRUSSON: My following testimony as regards Communist Party infiltration in political fields is in no way a reflection on either of our two great political parties, the Republican Party or the Democratic Party. However, I would like our two political parties to be acquainted with facts that are alarming concerning attempted Communist Party infiltration and the major success that it has had in its political work.

I back just prior to the debut in 1948 of Vincent Hallinan, who was elected the President of the Independent Progressive Party (which at that time the Independent Progressive Party was the political arm of the Communist Party), totally and completely controlled by the Communist Party—the Communist Party at that time changed its policy, torpedoed the Independent Progressive Party and let it shift for itself until it disintegrated, and began a full scale effort of infiltration of the Democratic Party.

I WANT TO point out that at the time this was done the Communist Party was seriously considering infiltrating the Republican Party, since they felt that the Republican Party was at that time the party of peace, and the Democratic Party was the party of war. But Communist leadership decided, in view of the fact that the main stream of the labor movement still flowed toward the Democratic Party, that it would be correct to try to attempt to infiltrate the Democratic Party.

For example, the Communist Party so thoroughly infiltrated the South Palo Alto Democratic Club that it was able to exert considerable influence on the club's policies.

MR. ARENS: When was this club formed?

MR. PRUSSON: It was formed back in 1948.

MR. ARENS: Did the Communists move into this club back in 1948, and actually have a hand in the formation of the club?

MR. PRUSSON: That is right. Shall I name the Communists who are members of this club?

MR. ARENS: If you know positively from your own experience within the Communist Party that they are members of the party and if you haven't named them previously.

MR. PRUSSON: I have named some of the previously, but not be associated with this particular group.

MR. ARENS: Then you may go ahead and name each one who is known to you as a party member and a member of this club.

MR. PRUSSON: The following are members of the Communist Party in this club: Sara Alchermes, Mary Field, Leonard Grumet, Walter Harjo, Alan Jackson, Edward Ross, Belle Ross. I might add that Jackson's wife, Eleanor, and Harjo's wife, Wilma, have also joined this club. However, I have never seen them at Communist Party cell meetings and do not know that they are actually party members.

MR. ARENS: Is Belle Ross the wife of Ed Ross?

MR. PRUSSON: Yes. Jack Stallings, Ann Stallings, his wife, Ed Wilson, Mary Wilson, and Emerson Street.

NOW, ABOUT Emerson Street, I would like to say that he was a

MR. ARENS: Specifically, what do you mean, your position in the community? In what way were you different from the other members of the Communist cells to which you belonged?

MR. PRUSSON: Well, I had been a contractor in the area, building tracts of homes, and I was considered a segment of that part of the community that would most likely be in the Republican Party. And you have to remember, too, at this time, this decision was made at the time when they were seriously considering whether to go all out into the Republican Party.

MR. ARENS: What did you do in the Republican Party to further Communist aims?

MR. PRUSSON: Nothing. The party gave me no direction. I just registered Republican, never joined a Republican club.

MR. ARENS: Could you give us an example of the ends achieved by the Communists through this type of infiltration?

MR. PRUSSON: Yes, I can give you an example. That infiltration of this club, California Democratic Club of South Palo Alto, was not unique and peculiar to South Palo Alto. Perhaps I should explain here that a movement began to set up local "Democratic Clubs," as they are called, all over the State, in 1948. I believe, for the purpose of activating the Democratic Party. The Communist Party has not only had its members join established Democratic Party clubs but has also moved into these councils and, through them, it set up additional local clubs. Actually, delegates from some of the Democratic clubs and other official party bodies which have suffered themselves with the California Democratic Council meet to advise the California Democratic Council convention. The council and the council serves as the Communist's state-wide political transmission belt, insofar as they have been able to capture or dominate these councils and also the selection of the club's delegates to the convention. Hence it was that on February 12, 13, and 14, 1948, when the California Democratic Club sent delegates to the annual convention of the California Democratic Club in Fresno, some of the resolutions that were passed were indeed a great victory for, and a setback to the Communist conspiracy and its general strategy and tactics of preparing the Nation through parliamentary methods for the forthcoming seizure of power by the Communist Party.

MR. ARENS: What were the resolutions?

MR. PRUSSON: One of the resolutions passed demanded that the United States disarm, even if negotiations to achieve world disarmament failed, and even if the Soviet Union does not disarm.

MR. ARENS: Was that the only one?

MR. PRUSSON: No, there are many more.

MR. ARENS: Include Red China in negotiations to halt nuclear tests.

MR. PRUSSON: What is the Communist purpose in that resolution?

MR. PRUSSON: It is the avowed purpose of the Communist Party to gradually and ultimately get the recognition of Communist China, and by including them in halting nuclear tests, this is a step in that direction. The recognition of Red China would indeed be a catastrophe for the free world because Red China is morally wrong and something that is morally wrong can never be politically, economically right.

RED CHINA in its drive for power has killed hundreds of thousands of Christians. They are an atheistic regime and recognition of Red China would help perpetuate the tyrannical government that they have and would raise them in the esteem of the rest of Asia to that extent where they could, with little effort, take all of Asia into their orbit.

MR. ARENS: Where any other resolutions adopted which added weight to Communist Party demands?

MR. PRUSSON: Yes. Abolish the House Committee on Un-American Activities. One of the first and most important activities of this Communist Party to make it easier for them to do their revolutionary work is to abolish the Committee on Un-American Activities, Congress.

Another resolution: Oppose all legislation which would inhibit the power of the United States Supreme Court. The Communists are very anxious not to have any legislation which would inhibit the powers of the Supreme Court, because, unfortunately, the Supreme Court in recent years has made decisions, usually by a 4-4 vote, that reversed many lower court rulings and facilitated the activities and perpetuation of the Communist Party. For this reason the Communists don't want the lower courts to have the final say on these questions and this is what would happen if Congress were to take from the Supreme Court some of the powers it now has.

MR. ARENS: Are there any further resolutions you would like to mention?

MR. PRUSSON: Request the President to review the Nation's belief conviction "to secure ultimate justice (vindication)." This is an alarming resolution to be passed by the California Democratic Club, because Morton Sobell has been tried and convicted of work of espionage in the interest of the Soviet Union.

ANOTHER resolution was to outlaw secret organizational channels and hearings.

MR. ARENS: Now would this serve the Communist Party?

MR. PRUSSON: This would definitely serve the Communist Party because it would make top secret defense testimony public. And the Communist Party and therefore the Soviet Union could have all of our military information with no effort on their part whatsoever.

MR. ARENS: Were any other resolutions passed which would be helpful to the Communist?

MR. PRUSSON: Abolish all "loyalty" oaths—State and Federal.

MR. ARENS: Inasmuch as it is generally recognized that the Communists won't hesitate to perjure themselves, why are the Communists so fearful of these oaths, and why do they want them eliminated?

MR. PRUSSON: Even though the Communists would perjure themselves in taking a loyalty oath in order to get a job as a teacher or in work in a defense plant and so forth, they are fearful of a loyalty oath because if exposed, if their perjury is exposed, of course they face prosecution, jail sentences, and fines and they would like to eliminate that possibility. Therefore, the loyalty oaths are a must, both State and Federal, so that in the event the Communists are apprehended in disloyal acts, they can be prosecuted. Without such laws there can be no prosecution.

Also, there is the repeal of the Landrum-Griffin labor reform bill of 1948.

MR. ARENS: Why do the Communists desire that?

MR. PRUSSON: The Communist Party has always been opposed to the Landrum-Griffin law because they feel that any governmental regulation within the labor movement, anything that resembles control in the labor movement, would certainly impair their efforts to stimulate the labor movement in their struggle to overthrow our Government by force and violence.

Another resolution which, on the surface, does not appear to be very important but is extremely important, and that is repeal the "Relative's Responsibility Law." This resolution is very vital to the Communist Party because if this resolution repealing that law were to pass, it would strike a blow at the stability of the American family.

MR. ARENS: Why?

MR. PRUSSON: Let me explain what this resolution would do: For example, a son living with a widowed mother, if this law is repealed, could refuse to support his mother and force her to go on the welfare rolls for her subsistence. This, of course, strikes at the very root of Continuum ultimate accomplishment, that of destroying the family, destroying the spirit and close bond within the family—the basis of the American Christian and Jewish way of life.

Another resolution is to establish local police review boards to take jurisdiction against police methods.

In help underdeveloped nations that are not within the Communist orbit, had to reduce military assistance in our allies in our fight against Soviet aggression would be certainly assisting the Soviet Union and the Communist Party of the United States in their drive to ultimately conquer the world.

MR. ARENS: If the Communist aim is to weaken other nations for Soviet conquest, why do they recommend increased foreign aid to these nations, that is, economic aid?

MR. PRUSSON: The economic aid that the Communists principally interested in is economic aid to those countries which principally fall within the Soviet orbit or to those countries which they feel will shortly fall within the Soviet orbit.

MR. ARENS: Do not the Communists believe that this aid will help strengthen these nations against Soviet take-over?

MR. PRUSSON: I do not believe that they feel it would deliver the Communist conquest. On the contrary, the Communists, the Soviet Union, believe that any development in these countries would greatly facilitate the economic recovery of such a country when the Soviet Union would take over power in these countries. Moreover, all Communists are for excessive U.S. spending abroad for two reasons: (1) It would hasten the weakening of our economic structure through increased indebtedness, and (2) they can hope to influence the spending of our dollars in many foreign countries for their own advantage.

MR. ARENS: Are there more resolutions or is that the last one?

MR. PRUSSON: Another resolution is: Renold the United Nations into a world organization that can enact and interpret and enforce world law upon individuals and governments alike.

This, of course, is the yearning of all Communist hearts of the Communist International, because it would be their purpose to control each a world government and the indications are at the present time, if such a world government were set up, it would be one that would be influenced to a major degree by the Soviet Union, and in this manner not only would the individuality of the American and the rights of the State and our whole Government be subversive to world court and world government decisions, but it would also hasten the seizure of power not only in the United States but everywhere in the world, because this is a strongly centralized form of government that can be controlled from the top very expeditiously, very easy.

Another resolution is to stop the Postmaster General of post, to halt the use of U.S. mails by the purveyors of pornographic material.

This, of course, the Communists would like, because they feel that by stopping pornographic films sent through the mail the Post Office Department could also stop the conspiracy propaganda that is sent through the mail by the Communist Party and the Communist International.

TREND ARE all of the resolutions.

MR. PRUSSON: I might just make one comment on these resolutions. One could understand when the California Democratic Constitution could be in favor of two, three, or four of the resolutions that the Communists are sponsoring, but the fact that the California Democratic Constitution goes all out on all of the resolutions that the Communists are in favor of would cast serious doubt on who controls the California Democratic Council. I indicated that through resolutions such as were sent from the South Palo Alto Club, which had members of the Communist Party in it, that the Communist Party is a dynamic and influencing force in the California Democratic Council.

MR. ARENS: On the basis of your contacts with them, would you say that these resolutions express the feelings and beliefs of the majority of the people who make up the grassroots of the Democratic Party in California?

MR. PRUSSON: I would have no way of knowing. I just can say I believe that this certainly is not the expression and the opinion and feelings of the people who are Democrats, members and nonmembers.

Top Ten Communists in Southern California

Within the ranks of the California Democratic clubs, MR. ARNS, Do you know of any examples of Communist infiltration in the Republican Party?

MR. PRUSSON: I know of no such examples other than myself. At a section meeting of the Communist Party held during the time the infiltration was started into the Democratic Party, I was instructed to register as a Republican because of the position that I held in the community and it is very possible that a few others of whom I have knowledge may have been instructed to do the same.

I THINK this is the expression of the Communist Party as expressed through the California Democratic Council in which they obviously have a great deal of influence, but it should not be interpreted as a program that the typical American Democrat sponsors. This is not a reflection on the Democratic Party at all. It is a reflection of the attempted influence of the Communist Party within the California Democratic Council which, of course, is not the Democratic Party. I am sure many patriotic California Democrats are sick at heart over this dominance of many clubs, through the Council, by agents of the Kremlin.

MR. PRUSSON: The Communist Party is trying to promote this type of legislation because it would give them a method through which they could arouse public indignation against police department actions against the Communist Party, such as we have recently witnessed in the city of San Francisco at the hearings by the Committee on Un-American Activities.

Another resolution is to increase economic aid to underdeveloped nations and reduce military assistance abroad.

MR. ARNS: Why do the Communists take this position?

MR. PRUSSON: It is not wrong, of course, for the United States

November 14, 1952, at the age of 21. His first activity was in the Young Communist League. In 1950 he was State Administrative Secretary for the Young Communist League. In 1949, 1950, and 1951 he was labor secretary, Communist Party, Los Angeles County, Dobbs was arrested in September of 1951 for violation of the Smith Act and was sentenced to 5 years in prison and \$10,000 fine. The sentence was subsequently dismissed upon recommendation of the United States attorney. He was born on February 23, 1932, in New York. Occupation: Clerk.

FOREST, JAMES FREDERICK

Forest is another Smith Act defendant, who was arrested in 1952 in St. Louis, Mo. At the time of his arrest he was chairman of the Communist Party for the State of Missouri. He was subsequently convicted and sentenced. The case was appealed to the Circuit Court and remanded on April 4, 1950, to the District Court for a new trial. On October 19, 1950, it was dismissed on motion of the Government. He currently holds the position of education director, Communist Party, Southern District of California. In this position of educational director he has charge of the dissemination of Communist propaganda in southern California. He was a delegate to the California State convention, Communist Party, on January 18-20, 1952, and also a delegate to the Southern California District convention on April 13-14, 1952. Forest is a member of the executive board of the Southern California District Council, Communist Party. In 1952 he was elected to a State coordinating committee of the Communist Party. He is consistently used as an instructor on Marxism. His dedication to the Communist cause has been consistent over a long period of years. He was born August 8, 1916, in Cambridge, Mass. Occupation: Employee of a contracting firm.

LAUBER, BERNARD

Lauber is the labor secretary for the Southern California District of the Communist Party as well as a member of the executive board of the Southern California District Council, Communist Party. A capable organizer and dedicated Communist in charge of the Communist program of infiltrating organized labor, he was a witness before the Committee on Un-American Activities on March 23, 1953, at which time he invoked the fifth amendment. He was born in April 1913 in Cleveland, Ohio. Occupation: Clerk.

MITCHELL, CHARLENE (MRS. WILLIAM E. MITCHELL)

Mrs. Mitchell was born June 8, 1909, in Ohio. Her maiden name was Charlene Alexander. She is co-chairman of the District Youth Commission and assigned on a full-time paid basis to the Communist youth recruitment program. She is also membership chairman of the Southern California District of the Communist Party, and a member

1950 he was a member of the advisory board, California Legislative Conference and was trustee for the Emergency Press Committee, which was established to raise funds for the West Coast Communist organ, the Daily People's World. He is active in the Los Angeles Committee for Production of Foreign Born and the Los Angeles Negro Labor Council. Alexander, a witness before the committee on September 2, 1950, invoked the fifth amendment when asked questions concerning the Communist Party. He was born on May 17, 1924, in Texas.

CHIZED, THOMAS

Chized is a member of the executive board Southern California District of the Communist Party, and a member of the District Labor Commission, Communist Party, and organizer of the Foster Hayden Section, Communist Party, Los Angeles. In 1952 charges were filed against him by members of Chrysler Local 228, United Automobile Workers, for "conduct unbecoming a union member." Local 228 suspended Chized from union membership for 1 year and fined him \$100. The case was appealed to the national level of United Automobile Workers, reversed, and he was reinstated to union membership. He has been active in the Los Angeles Negro Labor Council and represented the Negro Labor Council as a delegate to its national convention held in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1952. He was a delegate to both the Los Angeles County convention of the Communist Party January 2-4, 1952, and the party's Southern California District convention April 13-14, 1952. He was born on April 13, 1919, at Muscle Shoals, Ala. In hearings held in Los Angeles, Chized was subpoenaed and appeared as a witness on September 2, 1950. He invoked the fifth amendment in response to questions asked by the committee. Occupation: Auto worker.

CHOWE, CORNELIUS CHARLES "NEP"

Chowe, a member of the executive board of the Communist Party, Southern California District Council, is also a member of the Labor Commission, Communist Party, Southern California District. In 1944 he was the Communist Party organizer for the Harbor Section and marine coordinator for the Communist Party in the Los Angeles area. For the year 1951 Chowe was organizational secretary, Los Angeles County Communist Party. On April 12-14, 1952, he was a delegate to the party's Southern California District convention in Los Angeles. He was born on February 11, 1914, in New York City. Occupation: Seaman.

DOBBS, BEN

Dobbs is administrative secretary for the Communist Party's Southern California District as well as a member of the executive board of the Southern California District Council. He attended three Communist Party conventions during the first quarter of 1952: the Los Angeles County conference on January 5-6, the California State convention on January 18-20, and the Southern California District convention on April 13-14. Dobbs joined the Communist Party

of the executive board. She served on the California State Academic Committee of the Communist Party. Attending the national convention of the Communist Party in New York City in February of 1952 as a delegate representing Southern California, she was elected a member-at-large of the National Committee, Communist Party, USA. She was originally in the Communist movement in Chicago and was sent to Los Angeles to spearhead the Communist Party youth movement. Her past activities in California were confined to the Labor Youth League (now defunct). Mrs. Mitchell, questioned by the committee in Los Angeles on February 24, 1953, avoided being responsive to questions by relying on the fifth amendment of the Constitution. Occupation: Professional Communist.

SPARKS, MARGERY

Sparks was born Nehemiah Ish-Kahor on March 4, 1909, in London, England. He received derivative citizenship on December 12, 1913, in New York City by virtue of the naturalization of his father (Ephraim Ish-Kahor). He is a member of the executive board of the Southern California District Council and legislative director for the party's Southern California District. He joined the Communist Party in 1952. In 1953 he was in Moscow, Russia, as one of the American representatives at an international trade union congress. He has held various positions in the Communist Party through out the United States—member of the district executive committee, Seattle, Wash.; district organizer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; district organizer, Boston, Mass.; instructor, Workers School in New York City; chairman, Communist Party, in Wisconsin; alternate member, National Committee, Communist Political Association. In 1945 he was transferred by the Communist Party from Wisconsin to Los Angeles and replaced Carl Winter as head of the Communist Party of Los Angeles County. Since his arrival in Los Angeles, he has held numerous honorary positions in the Communist Party on the county and State and district levels. Occupation: Professional Communist.

I do not choose to be a common man. It is my right to be uncommon — if I can. I seek opportunity — not security. I do not wish to be a kept citizen, humbled and dulled by having the state look after me. I want to take the calculated risk: to dream and to build, to fail and to succeed. I refuse to become inactive for a dime. I prefer the challenges of life to the guaranteed safety of the threat of fulfillment to the state calm of sloth.

I will not trade freedom for beneficence nor my dignity for a handout. It is my heritage to stand erect, proud and unafraid; to think and act for myself, enjoy the benefit of my creations and to face the world boldly and say, this I have done. All this is what it means to be an American.

—Doris Althege

ALEXANDER, BURACE V.

A member of the executive board of the Southern California District Council, Communist Party, Alexander is also on the District Executive Commission of the party. In 1950 and 1952, he was a member of the State Central Committee of the Independent Progressive Party in California and in 1954 chairman of that top committee of the Independent Progressive Party. In 1948 he was State vice chairman of the Students for Wallace. In 1954, he was the Independent Progressive Party candidate for secretary of state of California. In

WHAT TO DO?

Advertising Campaign Offered

First Copy.
"Fung-sheng" gives "Cody" just
his telephone number concerning
with the resolution.

damaged, wrong, right and, with
found provided by the law of the
land."

damaged, wrong, right and, with
found provided by the law of the
land."

[illegible]

The Laurel Canyon Community Center has never had a location from the city Department of Social Service and therefore has no legal right to collect funds. In the

damaged, wrong, right and, with
found provided by the law of the
land."

The "Community Center" is a place where the young people of the neighborhood can go to get help and advice. The center is open to all young people, and it is a place where they can get help and advice. The center is open to all young people, and it is a place where they can get help and advice.

for any purpose whatsoever.

"The American Soviet Government will become a dictatorship of the proletariat."

☆ ☆ ☆

"The American Soviet Government will join with other Soviet governments in a world Soviet Union."

☆ ☆ ☆

"The leadership of the revolution in all its stages will be the Communist Party."

"Under the dictatorship, all the capitalist parties — Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Progressive, etc. — will be liquidated. The Communist Party will function alone as the party of the toiling masses."

☆ ☆ ☆

"Likewise, we will dissolve all other organizations that are political props of the bourgeois rule, including chambers of commerce, Rotary Clubs, employers associations, American Legion, YMCA, and such fraternal organizations as the Masons, Odd Fellows, Elks, Knights of Columbus, etc."

☆ ☆ ☆

"Religious training will be prohibited."

The above quotes are from the book "Toward Soviet America" by William Z. Foster, national chairman emeritus of the Communist Party of United States. In the book, he outlines the events that will occur as they show the Communists take control of the United States government.

They are suggested that you memorize the above statements by Foster. In them he outlines the blueprint for a substitution above every with a dictatorship. These quotes by Foster indicate the goal of every Communist in the United States and around the world — establish a party for the conspiracy that is really the

☆ ☆ ☆

Wilkinson Decision by U.S. Court Reviewed

It is clear that this case involves nothing more nor less than an attempt by the committee to use the power as a weapon against those who dare to criticize it.

On this point, the majority of the committee agreed. It was no surprise, considering the fact that at a previous hearing the Committee was told by a paid informant that Whitson was a Communist, and upon a statement by the committee that it had information that Whitson had been sent to Atlanta by the Communist Party, the court said, "It is to be emphasized that the petitioner was not announced to appear as the result of an independent, original, and legitimate cause for belief that Whitson possessed information which might be helpful to the committee."

FROM THIS record it appears that the only information that the committee had with regard to the petitioner was the testimony of a paid informant of a previous committee hearing. The only evidence to the effect that the petitioner was a member of the Communist Party that emerges from this testimony is a flat statement by the informant that it was so.

In the atmosphere existing in this country today, the charge that someone is a Communist is an accusation that hardly anyone is free to public life escapes it. By the time a man has been so designated, and a vast majority of the other two branches of Government have favored an indictment, it is too late to do anything. BY THIS MEANS, and that one, we have been called a Communist society and have been told we will probably cause the world to go to hell. It is a very serious charge, such a flagrant misapprehension, such a transparently false, such a ridiculous statement is wholly without value.

and to critics of this examination is the so-called balancing test in which this court will perform a balancing of the interests of the state in the disclosure of information against the interests of the individual in the privacy of his or her information. The court has held that the state's interest in the disclosure of information is not as strong as the individual's interest in the privacy of his or her information. The court has also held that the state's interest in the disclosure of information is not as strong as the individual's interest in the privacy of his or her information.

But the way the majority of this court behaves, the committee may engage in any inquiry a majority of this court happens to think could possibly be for a legitimate purpose. And any first-year law student could think of a reason to

THE RESULT of all this is that from now on anyone who takes a public position contrary to that being urged by the committee runs the risk of being subpoenaed to appear at a hearing to answer for all place, of being questioned

If this proved true, confesses that small a number of people who would criticize the council, he will necessarily divide and their ranks are thinned by 100 fold.

A bill sponsored by Representative Francis E. Walter has passed the House of Representatives but is being held up by the Senate. The bill is designed to prevent the Federal Reserve Bank from making loans to the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The bill is designed to prevent the Federal Reserve Bank from making loans to the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The bill is designed to prevent the Federal Reserve Bank from making loans to the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

[illegible]

"The Communists declare to conceal their views and aims. They openly declare that their ends can be attained only by the forcible overthrow of all existing social conditions. Let the ruling classes tremble at a Communist revolution."

The underlying question is still explanatory and needs no further comment. It is an opinion based upon several legal consid-

THESE industry spokesmen speak of more business by an FBI without a "guide."

"This, then, is the view of the Supreme Court industry:

—That the Congressmen on the committee are reckless.

But, they do not!

It is obvious that the minority of the Supreme Court does not approve of the committee's insistence that they take minority rights much of the Congressional

on the same issue.

Those justices are entitled to their opinions.

But we do not want a judge who champions a particular provision, seeking to establish its validity or invalidity, or to let his feelings enter into the decision of whether there have been a violation of laws concerning big game laws.

But do we want Representative Gary Judge who let facts and logic alone? Congressional action without a criminal trial and without a jury?

As we wonder Congress has the reason to support Frank's position.

REASONING FOR LIBERTY

Poland and Czechoslovakia. The latter can work papers in Moscow - day schedule short and long track of your activities - include sleeping, eating, working. Can you call tomorrow for schedule to find some time to fulfill your responsibilities in this battle for the preservation of your freedom.

In 1984, the committee announced it would investigate the content and character of Communist indoctrination and indoctrination in the Soviet and other Soviet satellite countries in the field. The Communist Party propaganda question, stating that the full extent of Communist indoctrination in the field is not known, and that it is not possible to determine the extent of Communist indoctrination in the field. The committee also stated that it is not possible to determine the extent of Communist indoctrination in the field.

FORNEX, the reasons for the committee holding the hearings were spelled out. The committee said the investigation had been seen as "overlaid by Congress and it was distorted by a valid purpose for a valid purpose." We see that nothing is substantiated.

11 Action Quiz

Let a person leave the street and advance to Commission and let the first question be verbatim to be "What was I do?"

The next lecture gives things in order in the fields of politics, church, education and civic affairs, to set the trend —

to be Commission domain today, is to be Commission domain tomorrow. But embedded a public sympathy against the committee.

THE NOT for us to responsible to the members that may have prompted the decision of last night. Members of the committee to ensure Wisconsin, leads is not our function.

The committee had reasons for believing at the time it was recommending that it was an act of espionage for Williams that he was an active Communist engaged in spying for the Soviet Union in connection with his activities. It is known that the party membership that Williams joined was identified as a Communist Party member.

The question of whether the act of joining the Communist Party was espionage (Williams) knew at the time) was not raised.

[illegible]

— have you mentioned in the history of a widely-read pamphlet "Pro-American and Anti-Communist" your day for a special engagement or position.

— would you consider organizing a national study group in your knowledge for intelligent anti-

the here.

The committee's legislative history is a valuable historical work and the subject, in which the government might have supported the historical background of the situation, but in the important case and inhibition of individual and organizational by government

Let a person leave the street and advance to Commission and let the first question be verbatim to be "What was I do?"

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— takes an active part in your school.

— have you visited your local library to obtain books on Communism? Registered students: J. Edgar Hoover; Vladimir Gouzenko; Bernard Barker; Marc Paskin; Glenn Browne; Louis Budenz; Dr. Fred Schwarz

— have you given a copy of a basic book on the Communist conspiracy to a friend or relative who is a high school senior?

(Certificate or graduation gift.)

perfection of the question to him is of no matter. I was explained it in detail to him at the time he was asked and he said confidently that he would answer the question to indicate that he did so understand.

SUMMED. IT is hard to imagine a more pertinent question to the topic under investigation than whether Wilkerson is a Communist.

Regarding whether his rights under the First Amendment were violated, this question has already been decided by the Supreme Court which is usually opinionated decisions which is usually opinionated.

— have you mentioned in the history of a widely-read pamphlet "Pro-American and Anti-Communist" your day for a special engagement or position.

— would you consider organizing a national study group in your knowledge for intelligent anti-

the here.

The committee's legislative history is a valuable historical work and the subject, in which the government might have supported the historical background of the situation, but in the important case and inhibition of individual and organizational by government

"African Freedom" Move Tied to Identified Red

ADDONING to published reports of the federal government, Alexander joined the Communist Party on July 27, 1936. In the early years of his Communist Party membership, he was active in youth organizations and on several occasions was arrested.

big generation. That, and the elimination of the United States as a free and democratic nation

८८

"Because of the University of California's important contribution to national defense - notable in the field of nuclear physics - the Soviet Union would like to exploit the university's source in every possible way to give the Communists a head start in their atomic development (subversion of students) a nuclear bomb. Just the fact behind this is open outside, not from the inside."

"The bomb-making is on the wall. The heads of our educational system, and that goes all the way down to the administrative heads down through the teaching ranks, must be on the alert to prevent any such leakage as the Communist spy laboratory as the Communist

great organization that some people think is not a threat to the United States. It just don't happen. Some say that the Soviet Union has a lot of nuclear weapons involved, but I doubt that they have. I doubt that they have which machines it has."

That should not be too surprising if such demonstrations are very close to being planned, or happened, in the Communist plan of attacking the United States. I am not sure if the Communists, whether from a side or outside of the government, have a prepared plan of action which the machinery is set in motion as every occasion when there is a chance of embarrassing the administration of the government. The ultimate plan, of course, is to destroy the government, the economy, the society, the culture, and finally, the people.

The new edition was a group of students from the University of San Francisco who resented being called beatniks and communists.

[illegible]

At Moscow

7 This is chairman of the

A FEW months ago, Elvira

to come. True, the American people will never allow his pipe dream to come true.

We ask you, fellow Americans: what you are doing to keep America free and to preserve our God-given rights, not only for me, but for our children. Americans, speak up. For you, America, dig in and stand up for the world that you are really defending what you have. Rappaport.

1600 P.M., who expressed his support for the President.

1600 P.M. The American people who stands our officers and leaders in the world. Again, the American people will never allow his pipe dream to come true.

This is a government of the people, by the people, and for the people.

May Day is a Russian holiday
in honor of the communist revolution and is observed in by communist parties throughout the world.

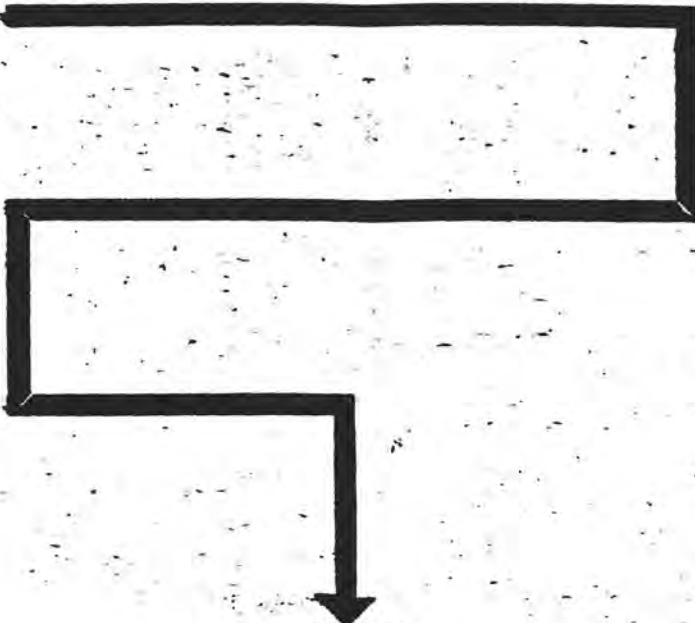
In a past interview the president the United States would be either socialist or communist within 30 or 40 years if not sooner.

She explained the conflict in Laos and Cuba as "a national liberation movement".

She explained they are being liberated for socialism.

1

Executive Hugh Barnes (D-Penn.), chairman of the Senate, the American Activities Committee, also was present. The University of California's S.A.T.C. has "campus political party" which sponsored Democratic Rep. Frank Williamson's re-election campaign on the University of California's Berkeley campus, "eventually will be second for the year." It is, and has the right to hold campus meetings. Assemblyman Don Mervin (R-Berkeley), whose district includes the University of California, has been universally added "I think it is a good idea." S.A.T.C. have advised that the election is "if they were had any."



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105 E. 18th St.
Costa Mesa, Calif.

Bulletin Bares Commie Mass Meet

Expose Creation of Big New Red Front

In the most important development in their movement in 10 years, communists in the United States are working to establish a massive new Red Front aiming at "infiltration of every segment of American life."

The new united front drive was described as the U.S. Communist party's "first attempt since its troubles of the Korean War, the Stalin down-grading and the Hungarian revolt to establish and manipulate a nationwide front coalition."

These declarations were made today in a bulletin distributed by the Los Angeles chapter of Citizens United for America, Inc. to more than 500 patriotic and civic organizations.

The bulletin reproduces complete texts from Communist publications promoting a national assembly in New York City scheduled for Sept. 22-24.

The meeting is disguised under the title "National Assembly for Democratic Rights."

OBJECTIVE

The purpose of the big new Red front, according to A. J. MacDonald, executive director of the Citizens United, is:

"To mobilize public pressure against the U.S. Supreme Court, the President, the Attorney General and Congress to defeat the June 1, 1961 Supreme Court decision against the Communist Party in the Smith Act and McCarran Act."

"This is the first opportunity since 1952 that Americans have had to sit in during the creation and promotion of a major and national Communist united front agitation and to act to keep the Communists from making it a success," MacDonald said.

This is the most important development in U.S. Communist activity in a decade," he said.

The planned drive by the Communists gives opponents of communism the best chance they have had since 1952 to solve the problems arising over conflicts about the most effective way to combat communism, the bulletin points out.

CENTRAL THEME

The central theme of the Communist campaign is to revive their standard technique of labeling opposition to communism as Fascists, the bulletin states.

The bulletin contains exhibits from pro-Communist publications giving details of the giant new Communist mass agitation front organization.

The list of sponsors includes many identified known Communists, some of them from California.

The Los Angeles chapter of the Citizens United for America, Inc. which is distributing the bulletin, is located at 3031 West Seventh St.

9-12-61

HERBERT H. KRAUS

RE: Citizens United
FOR AMERICA, Inc
62-4943+

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-14-96 BY [REDACTED]

67C

CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS

Published by
CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

3025 West 7th Street
Los Angeles 5, Calif.
DUrkirk 2-8439

U.S. COMMUNISTS LAUNCH HUGE NATIONWIDE DEFENSE FRONT

Infiltration of *every segment of American life* is the objective declared by the U.S. Communist Party last week in launching its first attempt since its troubles of the Korean War, the Stalin down-grading and the Hungarian revolt to establish and manipulate a nation-wide front coalition.

This is the most important development in U.S. Communist activity in a decade.

The first open drive by the Communists in years to create a mass coalition *united front* gives opponents of Communism the best chance they have had since 1952 to solve the problems arising over conflicts about the most effective way to combat Communism.

The situation presents a unique opportunity for the millions of Americans who are increasingly concerned about the Communist problem to answer the question: "*What can I do about it?*"

The story is documented here, by Citizens United, from official Communist sources with reproductions of highlights of the Communist program to explain it in detail.

This is not information from under-cover agents, nor is it deduction or theory. It is plain brazen fact, found in statements by the leaders of the U.S. Communist movement about what they plan to do, why they plan to do it and how they plan to do it.

In the present public discussion of Communism, many Americans are learning about the numerous fronts spawned by Communists in the past. This is current history.

Following the long tradition of Communist propaganda semantics, the name of their new nation-wide front is THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS.

The new front will be unveiled at an assemblage of delegates from across the nation, answering a call from an "*ad hoc*" committee, in New York City, September 22-24. (SEE, Exhibit A, from the Communist "*WORKER*," on page 2.)

The U.S. Communists have been forced into this move by the June 5, 1961, U.S. Supreme Court decisions, relating to the Smith Act and McCarran Act, which deal with control of subversion.

The Communists consider this so important that ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, national chairman of the party, and GUS HALL, Moscow-trained general secretary, have issued special strategy and propaganda analyses to instruct party membership and adherents in the August, 1961, issue of "*POLITICAL AFFAIRS*," the monthly theoretical and tactical publication of the party, edited by HERBERT APTHIEKER.

These Communist instructions are being widely reprinted in Party periodicals and in pamphlet form for mass circulation, along with a paper back book by APTHIEKER, "*THE 1961 ANTI-COMMUNIST DECISIONS*." (SEE, Exhibits B and C).

U.S. Communists now have their official instructions to push this program into *every segment of American life* with special emphasis on labor, farmers, youth, racial minorities, religious groups and the professions.

The Communist NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS is basically a defense front. Its purpose is to mobilize national pressure on the majority of the U.S. Supreme Court, which rendered the Smith Act and McCarran Act decisions, on the Attorney General and on Congress.

The central theme of the Communist campaign is to revive their standard technique of labeling opposition to Communism as *Fascist*; and to argue, as ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN puts it, that both decisions of the Supreme Court: "arise, for the first time in our history, to outlaw a legitimate political party."

August 21, 1961

NEW YORK SESSIONS SEPT. 23 AND 24

National assembly is called to fight the McCarran Act

A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY for Democratic Rights has been called for Sept. 23 and 24 in New York. Its purpose is to rally national opposition to the McCarran Act as expressed in the dissent of four Supreme Court justices to the 5-4 decision of June 8 finding the registration requirements of the Act constitutional.

With Dr. Linus Pauling among those issuing the call, the list of sponsors includes Dr. Willard Uphaus, Prof. Louise Pettibone Smith, Rev. Stephen H. Pritchman, Vincent Hallinan, Warren K. Billings, Prof. O. Murray Branch, Stanley Moffat, John T. McCarnan, Dr. Ralph Oundach, Rockwell Kent, Dr. and Mrs. W.E.B. DuBois, Arthur Upham Pope, Prof. Theodore Roosevelt, Rev. Eliot White, Mary Van Kleeck, Rev. Dr. Dryden Phelps, Robert O'neal, Rev. Henry Hill Crane, Rev. William B. Spofford, Rev. Lee H. Ball, Rev. William Howard Melish, Bishop Edgar A. Love, Rev. Richard Morford, Rev. J. Pierce Newell, Rev. Edward L. Peet, Rev. Leland Foster Wood, Rev. Leroy Waterman, Rev. Clinton R. Bromley, Capt. Hugh Mulzac, James L. Brewer, Bertha Reynolds, Dr. Alice Hamilton, Harry Marinsky, Dr. Leo Mayer, Dr. Lewis A. Eldridge Jr., Prof. Harney E. McArthur, Ralph E. Powe, Elizabeth Pradier, John T. McManus, Prof. Edwin Berry Burgam, Dr. Joseph B. Pural, Edwin and Isabel Cerney, Helen H. MacMartin, John T. McNeill, Pauline Taylor, Jessie F. Binford, Dr. Sol Lunde, Walter M. Nelson, Carl Haessler, Max Dean, Mrs. Bertha Anderson, Emma Schmidt, Bertram P. Wilcox, Berenice Noar, Simon Schachter, Samuel Kamen, William Harrison, Daniel Howard and George B. Murphy Jr.

BUILT-IN VERDICT: Describing the McCarran Act as carrying "a built-in verdict of guilt as international conspir-

ators and foreign agents against all those Americans who register under it," the Assembly call urges consonance with the court dissent by people's organizations and all others "concerned with the preservation of our democratic liberties." The call continues:

"By taking our stand with the Supreme Court minority we do not commit ourselves to the views of any organization or of any individual who is or may become a victim of the law. We join ourselves only in defending the freedom guaranteed by the Constitution. Defensive action of this kind is imperative not only for these individuals, but for all Americans."

OTHERE DISSENT: The call urges consonance also with the dissent by the same minority to the June 8 decision of the Supreme Court upholding the membership clause of the 1950 Smith Act. Both questions have been before the court for years.

The two-day Assembly will be held at St. Nicholas Arena, 88 W. 64th St., New York City, where 5,000 gathered last spring, with a huge overflow, to protest the imprisonment of Carl Braden and Frank Wilkinson for contempt of the House Un-American Activities Committee. A public rally will be held at the Arena Saturday evening, Sept. 23.

The Assembly will be preceded on Friday, Sept. 22, by a Carnegie Hall meeting staged by the Emergency Civil Liberties Committee in support of victims of the Hollywood blacklist.

The Assembly office, at 118 E. 28th St., New York 10, needs volunteer help and funds to prepare for the Assembly and to mail its call and material to large lists of interested people and organizations. The office is near Lexington Ave. The phone number is LE 2-8384.

EXHIBIT B. (Above) Pro-Communist national weekly, "NATIONAL GUARDIAN," on August 21, 1961, gives more details on giant New Communist mass agitation front organization. Note the list of sponsors, which includes many identified known Communists, some from California.

Pauling, Urey Back Democratic Rights Meet

TWO NOBEL prize winners, Prof. Linus Pauling and Dr. Harold C. Urey, added their names last week to the growing list of prominent Americans sponsoring the two-day National Assembly for Democratic Rights in N.Y.'s St. Nicholas Arena on Sept. 23 and 24. At press time the list numbered 87.

The response to an appeal for sponsors made by the assembly has been greater than expected, in the short time since the call went out.

Five thousand of these calls have already been distributed and a second printing is in process. The calls are being dis-

tributed in Detroit, Philadelphia, Los Angeles, Cleveland, Chicago and other cities, and in every area designated to the assembly are being formed.

In N.Y. City, 2,000 calls together with 5,000 pay-at-the-door tickets have been distributed.

The National Assembly is sending out an additional 250 appeal for sponsorship to 1,000 union leaders and 250 generalists to professors, doctors and religious leaders. They report that the response will be made right up to the day before the assembly.

They are asking all present sponsors to invite other prominent Americans to add their names to the list. It is expected that the list will be in the hundreds and will represent every segment of American life.

The purpose of the assembly, as stated in the call, is:

"To rally public opinion and give organized voice to the defense of constitutional freedoms endangered by those who in their fanaticism and hatred (and) violence of the court."

The call also lists organizations which are on record opposing the McCarran Act. They are:

AFL-CIO; Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen; National Fraternal Council of Negro Churches; National Farmers Union; Society of Friends; American Unitarian Association; American Civil Liberties Union; Emergency Civil Liberties Committee; Americans

for Democratic Action; American Association of University Professors.

Also National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; Council for Social Action of Congregational Christian Churches; United Council of Church Women; American Jewish Congress; Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; National Council of Jewish Women; American Veterans Committee; National Community Relations Advisory Council; National Lawyers Guild; Association of the Bar of the City of New York; and the Episcopal League for Social Action.

The first day of the assembly will be devoted to addresses and reports of the effect of the Mo-

ccarran Act on various aspects of life in our country.

On Saturday evening a mass freedom rally will be held at the arena.

The highlight of Sunday's session will be the regional panels which are expected to indicate what will be done in the "fight back" against the McCarran and Smith Act onslaughts on the Bill of Rights.

St. Nicholas Arena is located at 88 W. 64 Street, N.Y.C. There will be a registration fee of \$2.00 which includes admission to the Saturday night rally. The address of the National Assembly for Democratic Rights is 118 East 28 Street, N.Y.C. The secretary of the group is Simon Schachter, prominent New York attorney.

EXHIBIT A. (Above) On front page of Communist national newspaper, "THE WORKER," U.S. Communists tell details of gigantic mass agitation against Supreme Court decisions. This is biggest Communist front promotion in years. This announcement was published in issue of Aug. 21, 1961.

It has been clearly established that the U.S. Communist Party is not a legitimate political party, but an agent of a foreign power dedicated to the overthrow of government by revolutionary force and violence.

This has been the history of Communist parties from Czechoslovakia, Hungary and China to Cuba.

The Communists plan a well-financed appeal to mass groups, such as those cited above that attacks on Communism as attacks on their American rights. Special appeals will be made to advocates of peace and their organizations.

A very important point should be made in connection with the Communist call for the September national assembly. In issuing the call, the Communists lumped together a number of non-Communist organizations with identified Communist front groups as all being on record opposing the McCarran Act. (SEE, EXHIBIT A.)

The Communists have specifically raised the question of where these organizations stand today by using their names in Communist promotional literature.

Additionally, in the tactical wings of FLYNN, HALL and APPIEKER, Communists and their allies are urged to publicize the new program in these groups.

One of the most interesting phases of this gigantic new push for a united front is that it gives interested citizens who were born in 1930 or later their first chance to observe a mass agitation in its formation and action and to participate in keeping the Communists from making it a success.

People born in 1932 reached the age of 20 in 1952, the time of the Korean War, when U.S. Communists saw many of their front groups destroyed and, in turn, became involved in internal struggles for power.

Today the Communists are 29, by dire necessity, to defend themselves at a tactically bad time. They must combat in the open with a typical example of Communist mass agitation so effectively enjoyed from the 1920's to the 1950's.

The weakness in their position can be explained very simply. Experienced authorities in the field of counter-subversion long have known that the key strategy to defeat Communists is to isolate them.

Communists everywhere are, by their own choice, a minority. Their success depends either on a police state, when in power, or, when seeking power, in hiding behind the protective coloring of other organized groups and manipulating them for Communist purposes.

Veteran foes of Communism have succeeded in exposing and isolating Communists by understanding the party line of the moment and where it comes in conflict with the interests and policies of organizations in which they are operating.

The way to expose and isolate Communists is to force the issues where the Communist line is hostile to the general policy of an organization.

EXHIBIT C. (Below) U.S. Communists seek wide circulation for book by Communist editor which gives the party propaganda line on U.S. Supreme Court decisions.

The 1961 Anti-Communist Decisions

By HERBERT APPIEKER

This fighting, polemical book subjects to critical analysis the June 5 five-to-four Supreme Court decision upholding the Smith Act membership clause and the accompanying decision upholding the equally onerous McCarran Act registration clause. In weighing the opinions of Frankfurter, Harlan, Warren, Black and Douglas, the author probes the nature of the laws themselves, the significance of the decisions in the context of world developments, the perspective facing the Communist Party, and the impact of the decisions on general democratic rights, the Negro freedom struggle, the labor movement and the fight for peace. This important book will contain specific recommendations for converting the seeming victory for reaction—so dangerous for the future of our country—into its opposite.

The Communists, under strict discipline, cannot abandon basic party line orders, but may try to evade a showdown.

This technique was used to destroy both Communist fronts and union cells in Hollywood, to oust Communist-dominated unions from the CIO, to remove Communists from influence in political organizations, and in almost all effective anti-Communist action. It is basic and indispensable to the defeat of Communism.

Such a dilemma now faces the Communists as they launch their first mass agitation in years.

The U.S. Communists are up to their necks in party line stands on Berlin, Cuba and other important issues. While opposing the majority of the American people on these issues, they have been forced to launch a mass agitation to defend themselves and discredit all who oppose them.

They will fail miserably if anti-Communist Americans oppose and expose the program of the NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS with common sense strategy and tactics, based on reliable and indisputable factual information.

Citizens United for America believes that this openly proclaimed Communist program finally provides a clear and specific battle-ground on which to fight Communism effectively.

We believe that this is a non-partisan, non-sectarian issue. It is an issue of which there should be no dispute between labor and management.

We shall contribute to an effective program to defeat this Communist movement by providing, in forthcoming bulletins, detailed background information on the promoters as well as practical suggestions about strategy and tactics. Success or failure will rest in your hands.

"CLIC" IS NEW CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST FRONT. Supplementing the efforts of the NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS, is "CLIC", the CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES INFORMATION COUNCIL, headed by an identified Communist, RUEBEN W. BOROUGH, (SEE Index, House Committee on Un-American Activities.)

Reproduced here, from the Communists' western periodical, the weekly "PEOPLE'S WORLD", September 2, 1961, is the first advertisement of this new local front promoting the sale of party literature, seeking speaking engagements throughout Southern California and appealing for funds.

Be on the alert! The path that the Communist party must tread in its gamble for success is strewn with roses of sympathy, stupidity and misunderstanding. Those who oppose it are called fascists, extremists and creatures without intellect. Be sure, beyond question, in what you believe and then stand firm. Loyalty to God and country is not a whim of fashion to be adopted or discarded at will. It is the stuff that brought us this far and which we must have to survive.

LOS ANGELES

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIANS!

IF YOU REGARD the U.S. Supreme Court's twin decisions upholding the registration provisions of the McCarran Act and the Smith Act's membership clause as dangerous to the rights of all . . .

IF you want to secure the fundamental American freedoms of speech and association and to avert a new era of fearful conformity . . .

THEN be informed, and inform those you know!

REUBEN W. BOROUGH, Chairman,
Constitutional Liberties Information Council,
P. O. Box 388, Hollywood 28, Calif. (Phone: WE 8-7195)

- () Send me copies of your FACTS FOR THINKING AMERICANS (\$1 per hundred)
- () Send me copies of the dissent by Chief Justice Warren and copies of the dissent by Justice Black (15c ea., 10c in quantities of 10 or more)
- () Send me (free) copies of your Open Letter requesting the Administration to agree to a Supreme Court re-hearing.
- () Contact me in regard to a speaker (for my organization:) (at my home).
- () \$ enclosed as a contribution for your work.

NAME PHONE
ADDRESS

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (62-106826)

DATE: 1/18/62

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-4943)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA (CUFA)
INFORMATION CONCERNING

There are being transmitted herewith two sets of Citizens United for America, Inc., bulletins entitled "Citizens United-Press" No. 1 through 5, which are being forwarded for the information of and possible retention by the Bureau.

These bulletins were made available to the Bureau by [redacted] who has for a long period of time furnished information to the Los Angeles Division on matters of interest in the security field.

[redacted] is a self-styled expert in the field of communist research [redacted]

The foregoing is being furnished for the Bureau's information and completion of its files.

- ② - Bureau (Enc. 2) (REGISTERED)
- 1 - Los Angeles

(3)

REC-70

62-106826-7

12 JAN 22 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11/14/96 BY [redacted]

51 FEB 2 1962

ENCLOSURE
(sealed)

EX 104

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CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS

Published by
CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

3025 West 7th St.
Los Angeles 5, Calif.
DUmkirk 2-8439

So that people may make sound political decisions, as much relative information as possible should be made available to them. Good judgment can only be exercised when all the aspects of a problem are examined. Citizens United for America will provide correlated information to stimulate a greater interest in the present state of our political system with the hope that the general public will realize that the situation is in desperate need of closer scrutiny. A critical examination will quickly reveal which efforts are founded on integrity and honesty and which are not.

Responsible citizenship requires constant concern and participation by every voter if the public welfare is to be safeguarded. Now, more than ever, it is important that the caliber of political candidates be of a superior grade and this can be accomplished when the majority of the voters demand quality.

Achieving an upgrading of general political interest will necessitate an improvement in the conduct of political aspirants and their campaigns. In the absence of public interest, running for office very often consists of so much huckstering with the basic merit, or lack of it, obscured by irrelevant clamor. The key, therefore, lies in the candidate and not in the conversation. Responsible representation by individuals with healthy backgrounds is the surest guarantee of a sound government.

Once the general public is willing to approach the situation on this basis, the next step is to accomplish the transition by replacing the questionable with those who are above question. The ultimate result will be to eliminate the field of politics as a playground for every charlatan that can sell himself to the voters. We cannot afford an attitude that permits dishonesty or subversion to find its way into positions of responsibility that directly affects our freedom.

There are many people in office today that should not be there. All of these have questionable backgrounds, but some are the result of poor judgment rather than willing choice. Neither can be considered as acceptable if good government is the goal.

Citizens United for America will disseminate information about many of these individuals for your consideration. We believe that since this is a free country and self-determination is a valued liberty, people have every right, within the law, to dress, act, and be as they wish. However, since the government of this country, in its many parts, must be kept in responsible, honorable, and patriotic hands, it is just and proper that aspirants to public office be demonstrably worthy of the position.

We cannot believe that an intelligent person would willingly place his savings in a bank where the officers were known to fraternize with criminals. Neither do we believe that responsible parents would hire a person with a record of criminal perversion as a baby sitter. We do, however, feel that if good, safe government is to be maintained, the voters must take the same care in selecting representation as they do with family and finances. After all, liberty and personal freedom are no less dear.

ENCLOSURE 62-106821-17

CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS

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3025 West 7th Street
Los Angeles 5, Calif.
DUmkirk 2-8439

U.S. COMMUNISTS LAUNCH HUGE NATIONWIDE DEFENSE FRONT

Infiltration of *every segment of American life* is the objective declared by the U.S. Communist Party last week in launching its first attempt since its troubles of the Korean War, the Stalin down-grading and the Hungarian revolt to establish and manipulate a nation-wide front coalition.

This is the most important development in U.S. Communist activity in a decade.

The first open drive by the Communists in years to create a mass coalition *united front* gives opponents of Communism the best chance they have had since 1952 to solve the problems arising over conflicts about the most effective way to combat Communism.

The situation presents a unique opportunity for the millions of Americans who are increasingly concerned about the Communist problem to answer the question: "*What can I do about it?*"

The story is documented here, by Citizens United, from official Communist sources with reproductions of highlights of the Communist program to explain it in detail.

This is not information from under-cover agents, nor is it deduction or theory. It is plain brazen fact, found in statements by the leaders of the U.S. Communist movement about what they plan to do, why they plan to do it and how they plan to do it.

In the present public discussion of Communism, many Americans are learning about the numerous fronts spawned by Communists in the past. This is current history.

Following the long tradition of Communist propaganda semantics, the name of their new nation-wide front is THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS.

The new front will be unveiled at an assemblage of delegates from across the nation, answering a call from an "*ad hoc*" committee, in New York City, September 22-24. (SEE, Exhibit A, from the Communist "WORKER," on page 2.)

The U.S. Communists have been forced into this move by the June 5, 1961, U.S. Supreme Court decisions, relating to the Smith Act and McCarran Act, which deal with control of subversion.

The Communists consider this so important that ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, national chairman of the party, and GUS HALL, Moscow-trained general secretary, have issued special strategy and propaganda analyses to instruct party membership and adherents in the August, 1961, issue of "POLITICAL AFFAIRS," the monthly theoretical and tactical publication of the party, edited by HERBERT APTHEKER.

These Communist instructions are being widely reprinted in Party periodicals and in pamphlet form for mass circulation, along with a paper back book by APTHEKER, "THE 1961 ANTI-COMMUNIST DECISIONS." (SEE, Exhibits B and C.)

U.S. Communists now have their official instructions to push this program into *every segment of American life* with special emphasis on labor, farmers, youth, racial minorities, religious groups and the professions.

The Communist NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS is basically a defense front. Its purpose is to mobilize national pressure on the majority of the U.S. Supreme Court, which rendered the Smith Act and McCarran Act decisions, on the Attorney General and on Congress.

The central theme of the Communist campaign is to revive their standard technique of labeling opposition to Communism as *Fascist*; and to argue, as ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN puts it, that both decisions of the Supreme Court: "serve, for the first time in our history, to outlaw a legitimate political party."

August 21, 1961

NEW YORK SESSIONS SEPT. 23 AND 24

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The 1961 Anti-Communist Decisions

By HERBERT APTHEKER

This fighting, polemical book subjects to critical analysis the June 5 five-to-four Supreme Court decisions upholding the Smith Act membership clause and the accompanying decision upholding the equally onerous McCarran Act registration clause. In weighing the opinions of Frankfurter, Harlan, Warren, Black and Douglas, the author probes the nature of the laws themselves, the significance of the decisions in the context of world developments, the perspectives facing the Communist Party, and the impact of the decisions on general democratic rights, the Negro freedom struggle, the labor movement and the fight for peace. This important book will contain specific recommendations for converting the seeming victory for reaction—so dangerous for the future of our country—into its opposite.

The Communists, under strict discipline, cannot abandon basic party line orders, but may try to evade a showdown.

This technique was used to destroy both Communist fronts and union cells in Hollywood, to oust Communist-dominated unions from the CIO, to remove Communists from influence in political organizations, and in almost all effective anti-Communist action. It is basic and indispensable to the defeat of Communism.

Such a dilemma now faces the Communists as they launch their first mass agitation in years.

The U.S. Communists are up to their necks in party line stands on Berlin, Cuba and other important issues. While opposing the majority of the American people on these issues, they have been forced to launch a mass agitation to defend themselves and discredit all who oppose them.

They will fail miserably if anti-Communist Americans oppose and expose the program of the NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS with common sense strategy and tactics, based on reliable and indisputable factual information.

Citizens United for America believes that this openly proclaimed Communist program finally provides a clear and specific battle-ground on which to fight Communism effectively.

We believe that this is a non-partisan, non-sectarian issue. It is an issue of which there should be no dispute between labor and management.

We shall contribute to an effective program to defeat this Communist movement by providing, in forthcoming bulletins, detailed background information on the promoters as well as practical suggestions about strategy and tactics. Success or failure will rest in your hands.

"CLIC" IS NEW CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST FRONT. Supplementing the efforts of the NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS, is "CLIC", the CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES INFORMATION COUNCIL, headed by an identified Communist, RUEBEN W. BOROUGH, (SEE Index, House Committee on Un-American Activities.)

Reproduced here, from the Communists' western periodical, the weekly "PEOPLE'S WORLD", September 2, 1961, is the first advertisement of this new local front promoting the sale of party literature, seeking speaking engagements throughout Southern California and appealing for funds.

Be on the alert! The path that the Communist party must tread in its gamble for success is strewn with roses of sympathy, stupidity and misunderstanding. Those who oppose it are called fascists, extremists and creatures without intellect. Be sure, beyond question, in what you believe and then stand firm. Loyalty to God and country is not a whim of fashion to be adopted or discarded at will. It is the stuff that brought us this far and which we must have to survive.

LOS ANGELES

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIANS!

IF YOU REGARD the U.S. Supreme Court's twin decisions upholding the registration provisions of the McCarran Act and the Smith Act's membership clause as dangerous to the rights of all . . .

IF you want to secure the fundamental American freedoms of speech and association and to avert a new era of fearful conformity . . .

THEN be informed, and inform those you know!

REUBEN W. BOROUGH, Chairman,
Constitutional Liberties Information Council,
P. O. Box 388, Hollywood 28, Calif. (Phone: WE 8-7185)

- () Send me copies of your FACTS FOR THINKING AMERICANS (\$1 per hundred)
- () Send me copies of the dissent by Chief Justice Warren and copies of the dissent by Justice Black (15c ea., 10c in quantities of 10 or more)
- () Send me (free) copies of your Open Letter requesting the Administration to agree to a Supreme Court re-hearing.
- () Contact me in regard to a speaker (for my organization:) (at my home).
- () \$..... enclosed as a contribution for your work.

NAME PHONE
ADDRESS

CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS

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Published by
CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

3025 West 7th Street
Los Angeles 5, Calif.
DUmkirk 2-8439

MORE ABOUT: Huge Nationwide Communist Mass Front Agitation. From Carnegie Hall Across Nation to Los Angeles Mart.

Last weekend, clad in their school colors, thousands of young athletes trotted out onto fields of green and, after the coins were tossed, got down to the serious business of playing football in the best American tradition.

With weeks of practice behind them, they have launched a nine or ten week campaign of strategy, tactics and bruising effort, with but one goal in sight, to win.

Coincidentally, in a much more vital contest of strategy and tactics, the Communist Party of the U.S. has emerged from its planning sessions, also determined to win, but with sportsmanship and honor noticeably lacking.

A new assault on certain of our country's respected institutions is underway, as we told you in our last bulletin, and no effort will be spared in this attempt to pull the wool over the eyes of the public.

Despite Khrushchev at Berlin, Red China at the U.N., Castro in Cuba, and the long, interminable record of Communist global, national, local and factional betrayals, they have once again mobilized a national agitation movement, but this time around a new pillar and symbol, namely, THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS.

The Communist kickoff was to take place September 22-24 in New York City at St. Nicholas Arena. (SEE, Bulletin No. 2, and follow-up documentation in this bulletin.)

Their declared purpose is to enlist unsuspecting citizens for their defense by seeking public support for their heavily financed and widely promoted campaign of intimidation against the

Dr. Struik to be speaker at banquet

LOS ANGELES — Dr. Dirk J. Struik, distinguished mathematician and author, who is an emeritus professor of mathematics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, will be a speaker at the fifth annual Freedom of the Press banquet here Oct. 15.

Dr. Struik, a native of Rotterdam, received his Ph. D. at the University of Leyden and spent some years studying at the Universities of Rome (Italy).

and Gottingen (Germany). He came to the United States in 1926, teaching at MIT until his retirement in 1960.

He is the author of several books, among which are "Yankee Science in the Making" (re-published under the title, "Origins of American Science: New England") and "Concise History of Mathematics."

As a progressive-minded scientist, Dr. Struik was an early target of the McCarthyite hysteria and from 1951 to 1958, he was under a Massachusetts state indictment charging "sub-

version." The indictment was quashed in 1956, following the U.S. Supreme Court decision in the Nelson case. His home is at Belmont, Mass.

The dinner, which is for the benefit of The People's World, was to be held at the Alexandria hotel but has been transferred to the Home Furnishings Mart, 1933 S. Broadway, scene recently of a testimonial dinner to Assemblyman Augustus F. Hawkins.

The Alexandria management forced to cancel the date because of the need to remodel

its banquet room, cooperated in finding the sponsors the new place. Air conditioning and ample free parking space are features at the new location which pleased the committee.

Dr. Struik indicated in his letter of acceptance to Mrs. Charlotta Baas, chairman of the Southern California Committee for the People's World, that his talk would be on science in its relation to society. He will be here for several days.

Adrian Scott, screen writer and one of the "Hollywood Ten" will be banquet chairman.

EXHIBIT A. COMMUNISTS BANQUET AT L.A. HOME FURNISHINGS MART. Here from the Communist "PEOPLE'S WORLD" of Sept. 9, 1961, is the story of a Communist banquet, making use of a capitalist facility to promote nationwide Communist front drive. This function is advertised in some paper at \$7.50 per plate. DR. DIRK J. STRUIK has been exposed in unrefuted sworn testimony by FBI counter-spy, Herbert J. Philbrick, as a top Communist Party activist.

Editorial

Two weeks from Monday the United States Supreme Court will reconvene in Washington, and before it will be a petition to reconsider its decision of last June 5 on the McCarran Act registration provisions.

If past precedent is followed its decision on reconsideration is likely to be handed down Oct. 9.

Last June's decision, as Justice Hugo Black said in his dissent, marked a fateful moment in our history. We now approach another fateful moment.

It would be naive to blink the fact that the severe aggravation of world tensions in recent weeks has hardly created the best atmosphere for calm and rational deliberation by the court. However, to note the greater difficulties thus created is not to minimize the urgency of doing all that can be done to secure reconsideration.

a grave and contrary, the gravity of the It is not merely scores the need for the very lives of the American people — and all peoples — are imperiled.

The time is short — but there is still time. A focal point in the great battle to reverse the court's decision will be the National Assembly for Democratic Rights in New York City next weekend. The effect of the assembly would be greatly reinforced by action at the grassroots throughout the country.

Letters, wires, petitions and every other form of public expression should urge President Kennedy to direct the Justice Department to support the request for reconsideration.

The dissenting opinions of the four Justices in the minority make it abundantly clear that the Constitutional issues at stake are so profound and the possible consequences of the majority's decision so grave that it would be reckless irresponsibility to permit so fateful a decision to rest on the vote of one Supreme Court Justice.

EXHIBIT B. COMMUNIST INSTRUCTIONS.
This editorial from the Sept. 16, 1961, issue of Communist "PEOPLE'S WORLD" puts out sample of instructions to all Communists and their allies for big nationwide agitation exposed and analyzed in our Bulletins.

President, the Attorney General, the Congress and the Supreme Court. Their determination to reverse the Supreme Court decisions on the Smith and McCarran Acts indicates that they are desperate and willing to go all out to save themselves.

This new scheme, however, makes about as much sense as expecting the Home team line to block for the Visitors' quarterback as he gambles for a touchdown.

It is not enough, however, just to recognize this effort for what it is, we must stop it in its tracks. This can be accomplished by spot-lighting it as a Communist program and pinpointing the Communists and those who assist them at every turn.

Americans who want to do something about Communism must not be confused by the semantic fog of current arguments over philosophy, ideology, personalities or past history.

This situation is neither complicated, nor is it past history. It is the U.S. Communist Party in action TODAY.

It will be interesting to see if awakened and informed Americans can hand the Communists a defeat in the time allotted our young gridiron hopefuls to determine who shall play in the Bowl.

It will also be interesting to see how much publicity and comment will be forthcoming and whether this vital adult contest will be accorded as much attention as the football fortunes of U.S.C. or U.C.L.A. Certainly, those who believe in our way of life won't fail to inform the public that the contest is very real and important. It would, indeed, be a dangerous sign if people in positions of public trust were to minimize such vital information. After all, Americans are eminently capable of deciding what is right so long as they have an opportunity to consider all the facts.

Here in this report is a glimpse of the Communist program of TODAY from Carnegie Hall to the waters of Minnetonka, from the crowded metropolitan centers to the lush autumnal countryside, and ON EVERY COLLEGE CAMPUS IN THE NATION.

Special Notice. A careful study and analysis of Communist propaganda media reveals that they are boasting in many publications that they won a smashing victory at the National Students Association Congress in advance of this school year and that representatives from forty campuses met for a SLATE program in Berkeley, California, late in July. This indicates that there will be an amalgamation of the national Communist program with every possible faction on college and school campuses throughout the nation between now and the holidays. We will welcome any information that will help to expose this Communist program.

SEATTLE

"When the practice of outlawing parties and various public groups begins, no one can say where it will end." —Justice Hugo Black

Assemble for the Bill of Rights in New York City, Sept. 23 and 24. Objective: To bring together supporters of every plea to rally public opinion for reversal of McCarran Act decisions.

ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE, Marion Kinney, Secretary
Rm. 118, 604 University St., Seattle 1 MAin 2-3557

- ☐ Send me copies of the call sponsored by over 100 concerned citizens, including Dr. Linus Pauling and Prof. Louise Pettibone Smith.
- ☐ Send me copies of the dissent by Chief Justice Warren and copies of dissent by Justice Black at 15¢ each. \$..... enclosed.
- ☐ Enclosed find \$ expenses.
- ☐ I would like to be informed. Please

NAME

ADDRESS

Annual Worker Picnic
Sunday, Sept. 17
Camp Midvale, Wansboro, N.J.
NOTE CHANGE: Buses leave 8:10-10
a.m. from KLEIN's 16th St.
& Union Sq.

NEW YORKING -

BLACKLIST UNSILENCED!

GALE SONDERGAARD • NEDRICK YOUNG

HERBERT BIBERMAN

A Concert Reading of

WORKS IN PROGRESS

By Gale Sondergaard, Albert Maltz,
Philip Stevenson and Herbert Biberman

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT:

**Emergency Civil Liberties
Committee**

421 7th Ave. OXford 5-2863

Carnegie Hall Box Office

57th St. and 7th Ave

CARNEGIE HALL Fri., Sept. 22 8:30 P.M.

Orchestra\$ 5.00
First Tier Boxes ..\$10.00
Second Tier Boxes \$ 5.00
Dress Circle ...\$ 3.00
First Balcony ...\$ 2.00
Second Balcony ..\$ 1.00

Detroit

W 9-3-61

Monday, Sept. 4

LABOR DAY PICNIC

at BEECHNUT GROVE

On Middlebelt Road between the Expressway and Michigan Ave.

Hear **CARL WINTER**

MIDWEST REPRESENTATIVE OF THE WORKER
On "The Supreme Court and the Berlin Crisis"

Admission: \$1; children and unemployed free

Auspices: Midwest edition of *The Worker*
SPORTS, MUSIC, CHILDREN



CHICAGO W-9-3-61
PICNIC FOR CUBA
Chicago Area Picnic
Sunday, September 10
From 11 a.m. till ...
at DAN RYAN WOODS
(87th and Western)
Auspices: Southside Branch Fair
Play for Cuba Committee
DONATIONS: \$1.00
Baseball, Chicken barbecue and
games for children

MINNESOTA'S W-9-3-61
**11th ANNUAL
PICNIC**
ALL DAY SUNDAY
SEPTEMBER 10th
At the Fully modernized Pic-
nic grounds of the Svithiod
Clubhouse on beautiful Lake
Minnetonka.
(3 miles N. W. of Excelsior)
Auspices:
Freedom of the Press Committee

Save The Date!

FRI. EVE SEPT. 29

The Los Angeles National
Guardian Committee Presents

Att'y. **BEN MARGOLIS**

"What the McCarran Act and the
June 5th Supreme Court Decision
Mean to You"

and **DOROTHY HEALEY**

"The Dynamics of a
Socialist Society"

Chmn., Rev. Stephen Fritchman

Baces Hall, 1528 N. Vermont

Air-conditioned Free Parking
Adm. \$1. 8 p.m. Students 50c

EXHIBIT C. SAMPLES OF AGITATION ACROSS
NATION. Here are just a few samples of spot Com-
munist agitation tied in with nationwide mass united
front drive of big new coalition, NATIONAL ASSEM-
BLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS. Note how Com-
munist fronts, and publications swung into action
around the nation behind the campaign. And — these
are ONLY a few of the OPENLY ADVERTISED
meetings.

The Constitutional Liberties Information Center in a newsletter dated Sept. 21, 1961 - Hollywood, California, lists the following as its officers:

Here is more information about California's new Communist front, The Constitutional Liberties Information Center. CLIC, headed by Ruben W. Borough, one time senatorial candidate for the Independent Progressive Party, and leading speaker and petition signer for the Justice for Rosenbergs Committee, in its Sept. 21, 1961, newsletter lists the following as additional officers in the organization.

Vice Chairman..... Hugh DeLacy
Secretary..... Robert C. Travis
Treasurer..... Morton Newman

Did you know?

That: Hugh DeLacy, former congressman from the State of Washington, was identified before a session of the House Un-American Activities Committee as a Communist and, that when questioned concerning Communist activities, Mr. DeLacy pleaded the Fifth Amendment.

That: Robert C. Travis was identified before the House Un-American Activities Committee as a member of the Communist Party.

An article in the December 12, 1958, edition of the Washington Post indicated that Robert C. Travis and his wife Helen were Michigan Communists.

Helen Travis, the wife of Robert C. Travis, was identified as an active Communist and as an employee of the Daily Worker.

That: Horace (?) Morton Newman was identified as an educational director of the Communist Party in Los Angeles County.

An article in the Los Angeles Times on Dec. 2, 1953, stated that a Morton Newman was a Communist active in the Los Angeles Youth Council.

and furthermore,

That: Madeline Ruthven Borough, wife of CLIC Chairman, Ruben W. Borough, was identified in 1951 as an active member and organizational secretary of the Hollywood section of the Communist Party.

THE 1961 COMMUNIST BLUEPRINT.
Our next bulletin will provide a factual answer to one of the top Communist points of ridicule used against their opponents. From current promotions in Communist books and publications we will prove that critics of Communism are not talking about past history or old, outmoded political theories. We will show that the Communists have NEVER deviated from their basic theses for revolution and that they are promoting them aggressively TODAY in "every segment of American life".

Rally Oct. 6 on court verdict

LOS ANGELES — A rally to win public support for reversal of the U. S. Supreme Court's June 5 decisions upholding the McCarran and Smith Acts will be held here Friday night, Oct. 6, at the Embassy auditorium, 847 S. Grand ave.

The rally was announced by the newly-organized Constitutional Liberties Information Center (CLIC), whose chairman is Ruben W. Borough, Southland community and political leader.

CLIC is arranging for a roster of speakers, which will be announced later and which is expected to represent a wide range of organizations. The general theme of the rally will be the threat posed by the Supreme Court decisions to traditional freedoms of all citizens.

DECISIONS DUE

Pending before the court is a petition asking it to grant a rehearing. The court's response to this petition is expected early in October, possibly a few days prior or after the Embassy rally.

Meantime CLIC is assisting in lining up as large a delegation as possible to represent Southern California at the Na-



REUBEN BOROUGH
Heads committee

tional Assembly for Democratic Rights to be held Sept. 23-24 in New York City, which will kick off the national campaign.

Transportation can be arranged through Lee Young of Travel Unlimited, who can be reached through DUnkirk 5-4361. CLIC's phone number is WEBster 8-7195, and its mailing address, P.O. Box 388, Hollywood 28.

CLIC urged contributions from supporters of constitutional freedoms to further its educational work, which is now concentrated on wide distribution of the minority opinions of Chief Justice Earl Warren and Justice Hugo Black.

Ben Margolis, civil rights attorney, will discuss the court decisions at a meeting of National Guardian supporters Friday night, Sept. 28, at Baces Hall, 1528 N. Vermont street. The Guardian committee has also invited Mrs. Dorothy Healey, Southern California Communist party chairman, to speak on her recent trip to the Soviet Union.

EXHIBIT D. THE PLANS FOR THE FOLLOW-UP. Here is a typical sample of the Communist planning to follow-up after big national kickoff rallies in New York, Sept. 22-24. A Los Angeles Communist front, exposed in our Bulletin No. 2, is all set to carry out policies and slogans of New York organization meetings. From "PEOPLE'S WORLD", Sept. 16, 1961.

Special Announcement

Embassy Auditorium learns that party reserving facilities for Friday night, Oct. 6, was in reality acting for CLIC, Communist front organization, and immediately cancels arrangements.

CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS

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NEW PERIOD OF COMMUNIST STRATEGY WILL AFFECT EVERYONE IN POLITICS

American citizens now face a new period of national Communist propaganda strategy and tactics which will affect them directly during the coming year. The new phase will be different from what many of them ever have seen before. A special feature is that it will operate most intensively at the political level and few politicians will be exempt from its impact.

Communist spokesmen and their sycophants will avail themselves of every opportunity to gain an audience and their influence will be insinuated into any organization unable to detect and resist it.

Perhaps the hardest job of all in meeting this new Communist push will be that which falls to our two major political parties if they earnestly desire to weed out subversives and appeasers.

With so much apparently respectable support for the many current programs that must inevitably inure to the benefit of the Communists, it definitely is time to recognize the problem and determine what must be done about it.

The crux of understanding this problem clearly is that basically we are faced with political considerations. Now that Communism is engaged in a gigantic, integrated program (See: *Bulletins 2-4*) we can not deal with it on street corners, in club rooms or in discussion groups. The final question of victory or defeat will be resolved in the political arena and nowhere else.

Defiantly, the Communists have vowed to resist not only the June, 1961, decisions on the Smith and McCarran Acts, but any attempt to enforce them. Thereby they have pledged themselves to a last ditch fight that will use every form of legal delaying action as well as a concerted nationwide campaign of propaganda and political subversion.

As the controversy builds in intensity, Communist leaders issue directives for their program and boast about mobilizing "distinguished and important leaders and organizations" in their behalf. (For a typical example out of hundreds, SEE: *Exhibit A, Page 10.*)

In a recent editorial in their monthly theoretical organ, *POLITICAL AFFAIRS*, the Communists put forth an official attitude in an insolent challenge:

"What do these neo-fascist concocters of drag-nets think we Communists are? Do they think we will admit perjury like Van Doren and then receive a 'God bless you' from some two-bit politician? Do they think we will boast of being dupes and dopes like some whining and craven creature who wants to protect his \$1,000 a-week job? Do they think we will 'confess' to having been 'spies' like Whittaker Chambers so that we can make a million dollars writing 'confessions' for Life magazine and religiously-flavored 'inspirational' for Hearst? These neo-fascist falsifiers and would-be Hitlers must think we are what they are."

Exhibit A

322 NOTABLES EXERT POLITICAL PRESSURE TO HELP COMMUNISTS. From "The People's World," a communist newspaper, October 14, 1961, is a sample of a massive propaganda campaign. Note that the Communists boast that the 322 include "90 ministers and rabbis, more than 70 professors and educators, 30 lawyers, 20 authors, journalists and editors, 17 physicians, nine artists." The list of petitioners to the President includes prominent individuals from a number of California campuses and pulpits.

Notables appeal to JFK in crisis

NEW YORK — Characterizing the Supreme Court decisions upholding the McCarran (Internal Security) Act and the membership section of the Smith Act as "an abandonment of the democratic, humane, truth-seeking tradition of Jefferson and Madison and the establishment of a totalitarian system," the petitioners addressed

ably inhibit political expression and activity over a wide range of the political spectrum."

Referring to the imprisonment of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg under the membership section of the Smith Act (more than 11 additional such cases are pending), the document emphasizes: "In essence, the Court has approved a jail sentence solely by proof of an individual's beliefs."

The petitioners appeal: "It is now your responsibility, Mr. President, to act quickly to save our country's freedoms. . . . If these decisions are permitted to stand, they will stimulate ever-greater repressions, ever-bolder invasions of our protected freedoms, roundups of dissenters, book burnings and a permanent corps of informers."

The list of 322 signers in: back page)

Petition to JFK

(Continued from Page 1)

cludes some 90 ministers and rabbis, more than 70 professors and educators, 30 lawyers, 20 authors, journalists and editors, 17 physicians, nine artists.

A partial list of signers from the West Coast area includes: California: Paul F. Albright, Methodist Federation for Social Action; Dean W. A. Brownell, Dean, School of Education, University of California; Prof. David E. Bruner, University of the Pacific; Prof. Rudolph Carnap, University of California, L. A.; Benjamin Dreyfus, president, National Lawyers Guild; Phyllis Edgcombe B. Calif. ACLU; Lincoln Fairley, Research director, Intl. Longshoremen's & Warehousemen's Union; Prof. Albert J. Oberard, Stanford University; Dr. John T. Harding, Research Supervisor, Caltech; Bishop Walter Mitchell, Protestant Episcopal Church; Dr. Linus Pauling, Caltech; Margaret T. Simkin, president, Calif. Women's Intl. League for Peace and Freedom; Upton Sinclair; Dr. Harold C. Urey, University of California; Prof. Urban G. Whitaker, Jr., S. F. State College; Marshall Windmiller, co-editor, The Liberal Democrat;

Among other signers are William Ernest Hocking, Harvard professor emeritus; Bishops Malcolm E. Peabody, G. Ashton Oldham and Arthur W. Moulton of the Protestant Episcopal Church; Bishops Lloyd C. Wicke and Edgar Love of the Methodist Church; the Rev. John Haynes Holmes, minister emeritus of the Community Church, New York; Freda Kirchwey, former publisher of The Nation; the Rev. Clarence T. R. Nelson of Scott Memorial Methodist Church, Detroit; C. E. Wells, president, Cleveland Division of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters; Dr. Arthur L. Swift, Jr., former Dean and Vice President of the New School for Social Research, New York; the Rev. Professors Paul Lehman of Harvard Divinity School, John Oliver Nelson of Yale Divinity School and Harvey K. McArthur of Hartford Seminary Foundation.

What petition asked the President to do

NEW YORK — Specific actions urged upon President Kennedy in the petition of 322 churchmen, educators, civic leaders and others were:

1. Recommend that the petition of the Department of Justice before the Subversive Activities Control Board which initiated the proceeding be withdrawn and its registration order dismissed.
2. Ask Congress to repeal the Internal Security Act, or short of that, to appropriate no further funds for its functioning.
3. If a registration order is permitted to issue require its validity to be tested against a single individual in order to minimize the destructive impact of the enforcement procedure. (This request is well warranted in view of the indications in the majority opinion that the self-incrimination privilege of our Constitution prevents compulsory registration.)
4. Recommend that all further proceedings against organizations other than the Communist party be halted until the validity of the registration provisions is tested against the self-incrimination clause.
5. Grant pardon to Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, convicted under the membership clause, and permit no further proceedings against others under the membership clause.

"We believe that these steps are imperative to save our country from great harm," the petitioners said. "We urge you to act promptly."

Anyone who will take the time to read and analyze **POLITICAL AFFAIRS; THE WORKER**, twice-weekly national newspaper of the party; **THE PEOPLE'S WORLD**, western states newspaper of the party; **THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN**; and the flood of pamphlets, books and front group publications, cited in our documentation in Bulletin No. 4, will quickly discover two important facts:

- (1) The Communist propaganda line is based on trying to convince Americans that any investigation, legislation, prosecution and ISOLATION of Communists in positions of influence is an attack on the Constitutional rights of all Americans; and
- (2) Furthermore, it is supported and articulated by citizens in positions of importance in communications media, in some of our churches, in labor unions, in civic organizations, in business, and especially, in the world of politics. While these people will indignantly deny that they are Communists, most of them are addicted to socialism and have worked energetically at trying to remold our republic form of Constitutional government.

It certainly must be baffling to many Americans, particularly the younger generations, how Communists would have the gall to promote such a program at a time when Soviet nuclear testing has revolted the world and the Kremlin continues to create crisis after crisis around the globe. The answer is readily apparent to those who have closely studied the history of Communist activity.

THE FACT IS THAT THE U. S. COMMUNISTS HAVE SUCCESSFULLY MANIPULATED SUCH A PROPAGANDA PROGRAM ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS UNDER ADVERSE CONDITIONS.

From the massacres of the 1919 Red revolution, the days of the Hitler-Stalin Pact, the imperialist confinement of once free nations behind the Iron Curtain down to Korea and Hungary, the Communists ALWAYS have been able to mobilize allies to give them protection.

Recently the latest Communist figure, Cheddi Jagan, fresh from an election victory in British Guiana, appeared in Washington, insolently demanding that sympathetic persons in our government dip into the U. S. Treasury for millions to finance his openly-proclaimed socialist government.

The present showdown with Communism has been long in coming and still is too inconclusive to guarantee anti-Communist success.

To make this showdown conclusive demands that the issue be pinpointed with facts. Today the weight of U. S. Communist activity, integrated with Soviet nuclear and political blackmail, affects every political figure in the Nation. The reaction of individuals in public office, as well as political organizations, to this intimidation should certainly be a determining factor as to who should occupy public office. There can be no question of the importance of this consideration. It is incumbent on all of us to be factual, dispassionate and non-partisan in our approach to such a vital problem.

This is not just a matter of the politician alone. The danger really lies in the fact that our representatives deal with and decide upon hundreds of different issues that singly seem to be relatively insignificant but collectively can have a tremendous impact on American affairs. If too many of these key decisions are favorable to the ambitions of Communism, the sum total can be devastating.

There are hundreds of obvious examples where the contest must be waged at the political level. We are constantly faced with such questions as whether or not Communists should be allowed free and unrestricted use of our publicly owned school facilities and if Communist-controlled trade unions, constant threats to our defense and security, should be afforded protection under our labor laws, designed, initially, to benefit legitimate American unions.

The attack on this problem must be made by every organized American group, acting through established procedure to obtain the facts and present their demands in the political arena at every level.

One desperately needed move in this struggle is to provide younger people, some of whom were in rompers when many of the key Communist programs were promoted, with well-rounded background information and knowledge of the practical application by Communists of their theories of strategy and tactics.

This is a basic function of Citizens United for America. We are providing information from authentic documentation and from a group of former under-cover agents for the FBI and other intelligence agencies, who penetrated into the Communist apparatus. Also, we are cooperating with other responsible groups in developing practical training programs.

We have a large amount of research information and out-of-print official reports from which we provide highlights for the benefit of interested citizens.

Beginning with the 1920 Lusk Report hundreds of public investigations have exposed the sinister U. S. Communists down to this time. In view of the tremendous amount of indisputable evidence available it is hard to understand why the situation has not been resolved more satisfactorily.

There are two basic reasons for this failure. One is that the Communists put out far MORE material than all the reports resulting from official investigations combined. The second is the amazingly successful "divide and conquer" tactic employed by the Communists to harass public officials, law enforcement agencies and patriotic, veteran and fraternal groups.

A classic case of such a tactic is the concerted attack on the American Legion. Examples have occurred in California this year, instigated by the Communists and implemented by certain newspapers and columnists, blasting the American Legion of California for its patriotic and anti-Communist resolutions of the 1961 state convention at Long Beach.

Using the "divide and conquer" technique of claiming that the patriotic resolutions were the work of a few "bosses", one newspaper went so far as to denounce the Legion resolution opposing Castro-ism in language more abusive and distorted than the propaganda material distributed by Castro front groups in this country.

By the claim that only "bosses" are responsible for anti-Communist activities, American war veterans are equated with the Communist conspiracy and are justifiably angered by such a slur.

Repetition of these tactics must be watched for in the months ahead as the U. S. Communists strike out with the same defense program they have operated so effectively in the past.

There are numerous public examples of the open and brazen operation of all or parts of this program in California at many levels of our community life. As we approach the 1962 elections we can not afford to make mistakes about those selected as candidates for public office or their selectors and endorsers.

We must immediately establish from facts and sensible analyses clear and understandable yardsticks to guide us in making sound political decisions. While there are other important considerations, the overriding issue is whether or not some of our politicians deserve the support of patriotic Americans. This can be determined by scrutinizing his record of dealing with the advance of Communism.

CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS BULLETIN NO. 5

Single Copy - Free.

50 - \$2.50

100 - \$5.00

500 - \$15.00

"This Nation Can't Survive
As A Republic As Long As
We're Shackled To The U.N."

SEE STORY PAGES 4 & 5



LID OF SECRECY CLAMPED ON TESTIMONY OF EX-REDS

Copyright 1983 by Americans On Guard

LOS ANGELES - In January and February of 1960, three persons (eight teachers and two engineers), admitted in executive positions held by the Los Angeles City School Board that they were formerly active members of the Communist Party.

Since then, nothing has been done about the matter, according to an unapproachable source with the city school system.

Perhaps if decisions were handed down, all of those persons would risk their positions. Or perhaps some would be fired or all would be fired.

The Los Angeles County Counsel's office has not handed down a decision on the three personnel and three Attorney General Stanley Mosk, who has knowledge of the hearings, has been "sitting" on the case.

Following are the three persons involved and a brief resume of their records:

But more important is the question: **WHY BAN? A BENCHEN BENCH BANNED DOWN? WHY?**

Spivey, Helen Stueck. Employed in the elementary school district as a counselor, who left the Communist Party in 1960.

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Skipper's Corner

No. 1 in a series

RUCE DELACET. This man has been identified in reports testimony before the House Committee on Un-American Activities that he was a member of the Communist Party.

ACLU Counsel Loses Decision
WASHINGTON D.C., A. L. With legal counsel for the Southern California section of the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), lost a 7-6 decision in the case of **Spivey, Helen Stueck**, who was a member of the Communist Party.

National Party Line. ...

Who is this man? Well, not too many years ago, he was a member of the House of Representatives. He was elected a Congressman by the people of the State of Washington. Incredible! Check for yourself.

United Methodists' WHO
Gives Centre Big Money
San Francisco, Calif. (AP) - The United Methodist Church has given \$100,000 to the Center for the Study of the United Nations, a group that has been accused of being a front for the Communist Party.

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62-106824-8

ANTI-RED BILL GATHERS SUPPORT

The first step has been taken towards placing a stiff anti-Communist bill on California's November ballot.

The California's Committee to Combat Communism filed the measure Fri. Jan. 18, with State Attorney General Stanley Mosk for title.

After title is assigned, the committee must get the signatures of 426,052 voters to put it on the ballot.

Meanwhile, under the leadership of committee organizer John Miller of Garden Grove the movement has been gathering support throughout the state. Already, several thousand signatures have been held in Southern and Northern California and more public rallies are being planned.

The proposed constitutional amendment was drawn up by Assemblyman Louis Francis (R-San Mateo), the most active anti-communist at the state Assembly.

Assemblyman Francis gathered all anti-communist bills which have been passed throughout the

various states, and after several months of intensive research came up with the stiffest anti-Communist bill ever presented in the nation.

The bill knocks all the fire out of all Communists by taking to all unseverable branches of the Communist Party, including Communist Front organizations and disqualifying Communists from seeking public office. Also, the proposed legislation knocks off any tax exemptions claimed by Communists by requiring them to sign a declaration of loyalty and disclaimer of any subversive affiliation.

Committee members include Dr. John Lechner, executive director of the American Education League; Dr. William Lawler, former chairman of the Citizens Advisory Commission on Public Education, retired Superior Court Judge Joseph L. Shell, father of gubernatorial candidate Joseph C. Shell, and Assemblyman Francis and Jack Schrade, R-San Cajon.

Steve Martin of Oakland is the San Francisco Bay Area director and Mrs. Charles King of San Jose is the Santa Clara County chairman.

All in all more than 25 committees are already being organized to take action groups to gather signatures for the petition.

The first news story on this anti-Red bill first appeared in the previous issue of Americans On Guard. The San Francisco papers were the next to follow up on second last.

If you want more information regarding this proposed legislation, write to California's Committee to Combat Communism, 145 E. 12th St., Costa Mesa. This committee needs financial assistance to campaign for the bill. Your support is needed.

This is the same office occupied by Americans On Guard. However, there is no legal affiliation between the two organizations.

Ex-Commie Gets "Axe"

Wendell B. Phillips Jr., who was exposed by Americans On Guard as a former member of the Communist Party, has been fired from his first year job as a teaching instructor at Fullerton Junior College, Fullerton, Calif.

His permanent suspension from the staff of the college came after he confessed he was formerly a member of the Communist Party and that he, after being ousted from the party, even accepted for re-admission. Phillips also confessed he was a member of the Socialist Workers Party.

When told by a reporter that organization was listed as a subversive organization by the U.S. State Attorney General, he remarked, "That's one man's opinion."

Incidentally, for the unknowned, the U.S. Attorney General's subversive list is based on information taken from FBI records as pertaining to various organizations and their functions.

Phillips said he was ousted by people who follow the John Birch philosophy. If being anti-Communist is following the John Birch philosophy, then Americans On Guard is proud to take credit. However this publication has no affiliation with the John Birch Society, nor has it ever communicated with the John Birch Society, on any story or issue.

The California Teachers Assn. had previously "whitewashed" the Fullerton High School and Junior College District.

We're Swamped

Americans On Guard has been flooded with thousands of letters. With only one man working full-time and the rest all volunteers help, perhaps you can understand why the greater majority of these letters haven't been answered. Some date back to last February. Some are just a month old. However, it's impossible to answer all correspondence — although we greatly appreciate every single letter of support sent in. If you have any information you think is vital, please don't hesitate to send it in — Americans On Guard will be glad to read it and screen it for possible publication.

Kennedy Mum On Red Cuba

President Kennedy, in his lengthy State of the Union address recently, failed to mention one of America's most critical problems: Communist Cuba, only 90 miles from the United States.

WHY

Surely, President Kennedy is aware of the situation. And so are his advisors and speech writers and the U.S. State Department.

Just what is his policy towards Cuba? Does he intend to let this cancer spread throughout the rest of the Western Hemisphere? President Kennedy owes the nation an explanation.

Reds Ready

The Citizens Committee to Preserve American Freedoms has launched its 1962 campaign to abolish the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

In a letter sent out in early January, Dorothy Marshall, chairman of the Los Angeles committee, stated:

"Within a very few days, certainly by the end of the month, a vote will be taken on the appropriation for the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC) which last year got over \$300,000 to spend on its legislation."

"It is vital that voices be raised in Congress to protest. Congressman James Roosevelt (D. Calif.) led the opposition in the first session. Congressman Ryan of New York has indicated that he is willing to make an opposition speech from the floor in the current session. He must have congressional support and it is up to the grass-roots to see that other congressmen speak out."

The pitch here is to get the pro-Communists to write in opposition to the House Committee on Un-American Activities. (Don't notice how the word "grass roots" has been taken from the conservative line and used.)

The grass signal has been given to the Communists. Now, it's up to every loyal American to write to their respective leaders urging them to support the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

And here perhaps, the closing sentence of Dorothy Marshall's letter can be put to good use: "Tomorrow may be too late. Write today, sir and please."

Reds Hail Adu "Hero"

The Communists have proclaimed the late Joel A. Dvoran as a hero.

Americans On Guard readers will remember Dvoran as the ACLU leader who got voted out of his seat as a school Trustee of the Magnolia School District in Astoria last Spring.

Shortly after his death several weeks ago, the Jan. 13 edition of the Communist People's World paid tribute to his memory in an editorial. "Dvoran leads that to stand back today."

The article explained how Dvoran was on the day Saturday Evening Post came out with an article written by U.S. Senator Stephen M. Young (D-Ohio) entitled "Dager on the Right."

The article, according to the People's World, made Dvoran out to be "a bit of a hero." "That it was," praised the Red newspaper.

Dvoran first became a controversial figure after permitting Frank Wilkinson, an identified Communist, to speak at his home.

His debut at the polls was a major slip at the ACLU throughout the state.

The new article pointed out that flowers for Joel Dvoran had been ordered at the request of the family. Instead, the family asked he is remembered by contributions to the ACLU.

This edition of Americans On Guard was made possible by the advertisements. Without their support, this issue would have been delayed.

Show them your appreciation by dropping them a line on a post card. Better yet, write them a letter thanking them for helping expose the money... for fighting communism.

We are at war. And the enemy is going to retaliate by writing to those who advertise, asking them to withdraw support and by attacking their stand.

Let's lead them to the beach. Support the Advertisers of Americans On Guard. Read their messages patronize them and join them in their stand.

Thank you Mr. Ray V. Long and thank you Mr. Truman W. Shand.

—Frank C. Martin
Editor
Americans On Guard

WE NEVER SAY DIE

This is the seventh edition of Americans On Guard. And with this issue, Americans On Guard will have put out more than 250,000 single copies.

It hasn't been easy. We've had to tighten our belt more than once, and we've had to make a few sacrifices... just to maintain the non-profit status of this publication.

But our goal is much bigger and much more worth the sweat and that is to defeat communism. Total victory. That is the goal of the anti-communist. And that's the one purpose of this publication: to fight communism.

To date, the editor, Frank C. Martin, has not drawn a pay check, not to mention getting paid for all his expenses.

Last at it this way. During the past year, some \$7,000 was donated to Americans On Guard in the form of subscriptions, advertising or outright contributions. More than \$2,000 has been spent just in costs alone.

But regardless of the cost, regardless of the sacrifices, this publication must continue.

Actually, we've outdone ourselves. We could have been printing only 5,000 and 10,000 copies of Americans On Guard. However, we've been printing 25,000 and 50,000 copies instead. Why? Because the information in Americans On Guard is vital. And it is important that every American read Americans On Guard. We're not here to make money, we're here to fight communism.

However, Americans On Guard needs your help. It needs your support. You can help keep this publication going with contributions, by getting others to subscribe or by advertising in this newspaper.

Just recently, editor Martin took an immediate leave of absence from his job as a newspaper reporter with the Register (Santa Ana, Calif.) to get Americans On Guard rolling in high gear.

He's now working on Americans On Guard full-time. Unpaid, to date, but nevertheless, working at it full time.

Help Americans On Guard keep in print. For every nickel you donate, two Americans somewhere in this great nation of ours — two Americans who perhaps still have their heads stuck in the sand and who need to be awakened — will receive a copy of Americans On Guard.

You can help preserve America's freedom by helping preserve Americans On Guard.

Thank you.

WILLIAM R. LYONS
President,
Board of Directors
Americans On Guard

AMERICANS ON GUARD

BY THE BILL

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1000 Copies \$30

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COSTA MESA

Liberal Position Regarding Communism

by Don F. Moore



Bleedings on the, little man
With head buried in the sand.
When you lift your sleepy head,
You will find your nation RED!

Editor's Note: The publishers of *American On Guard*, after examining legal counsel, feel that such a collection is being placed on Legislative Research, Inc. by certain members of the California State Legislature, to reflect statements, representations from government documents. The first article will give an indication of the reasons for our inclusion of this material. It is not intended to be a member of the Legislature in particular, would be more comfortable if a restriction were made. All quoted information concerning Assemblyman Raymond B. Ellis (D-San Jose), who recently was endorsed by the L. A. County APCO Committee on Political Education (COPE), is taken from the Senate Post-Publishing Committee On Un-American Activities of 1951, which is public information. *American On Guard* takes this opportunity to introduce Dr. Ellsworth, an elected official of the *American Public*, to over 50,000 readers.)

[illegible]

"Dwight Collins: Due to the fact that this country is now being placed on a semi-censorship basis and that the security system of this country is really impaired, I wish to call your attention to a serious condition which exists in the state of error.

The Chairman: Of the important Assembly Committee on Crime and Correction, Vernon Klutznick, a member of the Communist Party and its following in the Communist Party line of conducting themselves and carrying out their line of conduct, has been and is carrying out a campaign to divert my and other as a part of the Communist Revolutionary Platform, Assemblyman Klutznick has taken the statements of convicted felons, so-called and other public detractors to smear and discredit my aforementioned efforts through the House of Representatives, the Committee on Crime and Correction. Klutznick, as Chairman of the Crime and Correction Committee, has general knowledge of all the state and county prisons and correctional institutions and has, of the California taxpayers' expense, traveled throughout the United States and visited numerous federal and state penal institutions and as a loyal Communist Party member criticized the operations of the penal institutions of other states.

I am certain that if the taxpayers of California were aware that they had financed a trip for a communist to investigate and criticize other penal systems that they would shun. This I do to that a travel was perpetrated on the taxpayers of California.

I am writing this letter as I find that during these critical times that only public officials with impeccable loyalty to the American way of life should be placed on sensitive handling state and national security.

This letter brought about an investigation of the charges and the findings are as follows:

"The unduplicated facts which were developed from the Elliptical hearing were: That Oswald C. A. Anderson of the Beverly Hills Police Department wrote to speakman Collins and fully incriminated Anderson as Elliptical in being a Communist Party member and following the Communist Party line; that a hearing by the Committee was requested by both Collins and Elliptical.

that the sole basis of the hearing was the admissions of the truth or falsity of Child Anderson's charges; that Assemblyman Eliphaz Cook voluntarily took the witness stand, after categorically denying the charges, and testified that he heard concerning the admissions.

"My documentary evidence, corroborated by the sworn testimony of Assemblyman Klipsch, an independent witness, is sufficient to put the State in the position that in 1914, Ito said, he employed to read the petition before the board of directors of the Hawaiian Islands bank, he referred his name to the declaration thereon in the belief that he then actually represented the Communist Party. My way of explaining his motive for doing so is that he was a Communist, and that Mr. Klipsch told the committee that he believed the petition was a good thing because, as he put it, it was a 'good thing' for the State."

—Your parents' labor assemblyman Eliaptic took some notice to act as sponsor for the DAILY PROTESTS WORKERS financial drive to raise \$60,000 and threatened that he would have them fully aware of the Communist character of their publication. A complementary subscription to two papers was given to him shortly thereafter.

"In January, 1964, Mr. Edwards was listed as a sponsor for the Conference for Democratic Action at Fresno, a Congressional trust. Other sponsors included Dr. Thomas Adee, Joseph W. Adin, Herbert Blumstein, Louise Brewster, Philip H. Canally, Lee Goldblatt, ASSOCIATE ATTORNEYS F. BAWDEN, Don E. Pardy, Robert W. Kassy, Stanley Mottet, Carys Williams, Paul Nichols, Alice Carter, Sam Ornitz, William J. Frankel, Paul Seiberg, and Herbert Swartzell.

The other Committee from affidavits of these persons may be found in previous reports issued by this committee.

On August 30, 1961, the DAILY PROGRESSIVE WORLD announced Mr. Edwards as a sponsor for the Atlantic Conference on Civil Rights in San Francisco. Other sponsors included Robert W. Kassy, Philip Swann, Kenneth L. Flood, Aida Ortelis, Carys Williams and Charles

[illegible]

"In December, 1944, approximately 150 people participated in a joint meeting of the American-Latin Commission on the Americanization of the Mexican People, the American Chapter of the National Lawyers' Guild and the American Civil Rights Congress. This meeting at the Ambassador Hotel in Los Angeles was in protest of the Federal Government's action in selling several selected Communist Party members."

"In September, 1964, Assemblyman Elsholtz was elected as a sponsor for the Buckley-Paul effort where Paul Buchanan was the person of Charles DeWitt. The Party has signed the CALIFORNIA EAGLE. As has been stated, Mr. Elsholtz's name was personally selected by Mrs. Paul, who also got a 96 credit-book record by Mrs. Paul.

On April 7, 1964, Assemblyman Eliphelet, was listed in the DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD as a speaker for the Los Angeles convention of the CIVIL RIGHTS Congress, held on April 30th. Mr. Eliphelet recalled his name was listed, but couldn't specifically identify whether or not he had given the concert.

"As for the foregoing the committee concluded that Chief Anderson's salary of Communist Party membership was not supported by the evidence before it, and that the salary of Alexander Eltychuk's "product" was in view of Alexander Eltychuk's established connection with the Communist Party position, the DAILY PROLETARIAT, WORLD, the Conference for Democratic Action, the State-wide Commission for Civil Rights, the Dorothea Forum, the Mobilization for Democracy, the CALIFORNIA EAGLE and CHAMBERLAIN, the CALIFORNIA EAGLE and CHAMBERLAIN. Consequently, the committee is forced to conclude that Alexander Eltychuk was actively furthering what Chief Anderson referred to as the Party Line.

The Commission, which Mr. Ellingerich headed and which was made up of seven critical labor leaders, accused the two big unions of being "too cozy and cozy" with the localities of the States in industry and only "small" institutions. It gave the localities and operating personnel of public radio stations, not operators, and the "abundance" of public employees in various States of the country and argued in the proceedings that the States - all being states of equal practical benefit to the Communist Party, as well as the Communist Party, should be equalized.

[illegible]

The committee has no desire to suppress the integrity or loyalty of Assemblyman Ellicksick. The undisputed record, however, speaks clearly for itself. His first contact with Communism, so far as we are aware, was in 1934 when he signed a petition to put the Party on the ballot and elected that he then represented the Communist Party. His associations with Communist organizations and Communist front organizations have continued for more a period of 14 years. In view of this record, we cannot believe that Mr. Ellicksick could have a competent attitude such as the Internal Committee on Current and

Shortly after this wedding record was published by GRASS ROOTS, among the many letters commenting on GRASS ROOTS which included letters from assemblymen and senators and other elected officials the following letter was received from WILLIAM B. BUCKLEY, Republican County Council.

Legislative Research Inc.
2403 E. Broadway Drive
Dec. 29, 1981

—“Gentlemen:
The Board of Superintendents has voted your 1861 issues of *Crass Books* - *Voting Records*, relative to Veterans
Elizabethtown

The Board, through its Chairman has directed that the undersigned make additional investigations relative to Mr. Klipbrock. This gentleman has had some rather heated talks to say about our country jail.

1000

STILL A NOVELTY

On Jan. 11, an interesting letter was received by the American Research Corp., publishers of Census Books.

Mr. New Boston,

Legislative Research, Inc.
8403 E. Broadway Dr.
Anaheim, California

Dear Mr. Bush:

You are hereby notified that statements intended to mislead the public and to reflect unfavorably on the people and people's authority and dignity that the undersigned was a member of the Communist Party and that he followed the Communist Party line, appearing on pages 11 and 12 of that edition of your publication "Crimen Socialis" which purports to set out the writings of the late Senator Joseph R. McCarthy, and the records of members of the State Legislature at the 1881 Regular Session of the Legislature, are claimed to be prejudicial to the interests of the State and are being referred to the Attorney General for his consideration.

Daniel is accordingly made by the university that a correction of the statements by published is substantially as exceptions answer in your publication so were the statements claimed to be. In the last regular issue thereof publisher (Boston). In the next regular issue thereof publisher other services of this nature upon you, in default of such action, the undersigned intends to bring an action against you for general and exemplary, as well as special, damages.

Dated January 11, 1982

11. 100.

**Verona Township
Assemblyman, 2003 District**

"If you, as a patriotic American, had set out to establish the records of elected officials, and found yourself in this situation, what would you do?"

You can obtain copies of Mr. Kilpatrick's "swelling record" along with the rest of the other "California State Legislators' (1951 Regular Session) by sending a one dollar donation to Legislative Research Inc., P.O. Box 1287, Oranget, Calif.

Quaterman: Rich Report, 1861 Spanish Port, "Filling Gaudes" on the American Addiction, Pk. 2444, 245, 246, 247, 248. 48 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256 244, 245.

NATIONS!

[illegible]

— "SECRET'S OTHER SIDEWAYS?"

— "Our Declaration of Independence coincides with these words," said Mr. the superintendent of the Declaration, with a firm reliance on the precedents of Divine Providence, "it is a solemn pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes, and our sacred Honor." This is a full and complete religious confession, and the evidence, however in the

...to the ... of the ...

He said that I will be accused of being transparent and dishonest, but I find myself in good company. The leadership of five of our present Fighting Back, General Staff, General Vice Staff, General Secretariat, Advisory Staff, and Liaison Staffs, before the House Committee last, is summed up in the words of General "Bugsy" who were requested to face the Korean War. "I have been told that Americans have the biggest First Cousins in the world, the United Nations." At this point, may I say, Mr. Speaker, that Alger Hiss recommended the first 1000 employees for the United Nations.

Third, after that the late Robert Taft said: "The D.C. has become a trap, LaFollette said."

Charles DeGaulle has warned the U.N. to stay out of Algeria.

1

[illegible]

The National Security

[illegible]

Troika Runs UN

[illegible]

3. In the past, UNICEF

[illegible]

HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS GIVE COMMUNIST \$378,599

On Oct. 9, 1961, Dr. Thore Del Junco of Los Angeles, one of the top experts on Castro and Cuba in the nation, exposed the Pan American Health (PAHO) Organization and the World Health Organization (WHO) for giving economic aid - in the form of more than one-third of a million dollars - to the Soviet satellite.

On that day he wrote a letter to Ambassadors in Washington and the delegates of the Pan American Health Organization explaining the plot being carried out by the United Nations branch organizations.

To ensure that the exposure was made public, he mailed copies of his letter and his study to the various big newspapers throughout the Western Hemisphere.

To date 50 per cent of the newspapers have not made public the exposure, and no newspaper has explained the plot in length.

The following is the complete report submitted by Dr. Thore Del Junco:

DR. DEL JUNCO'S LETTER

Dear Mr. Ambassador:

I have the honor to enclose, for your information and guidance, documentation relative to the economic aid which the PAHO/WHO is offering to Cuba in order that it may perpetuate its Communist Government while other democratic countries are deprived of the use of these funds.

I believe it to be of the utmost importance that the Ambassadors in Washington and the delegates of the Pan American Health Organization make a detailed study of the available proof of these documents and other irregularities which exist in the implementation of the funds of this organization by the administrative elements of the PAHO.

It is very evident that the PAHO/WHO, despite the great humanitarian service rendered throughout the years, has recently used its funds for immoral ends other than the altruistic and humanitarian motives of the PAHO/WHO: thus constituting a great danger for the future of the Latin American States.

This documentation has been presented before the Congress of the United States of North America by the Honorable (Senator) P. L. McCarthy, Congressman of the State of California in which he not only demonstrated that he was looking after the interests of the people of North America, but also for the well being of the free world.

I will agree to place myself at the disposal of any Committee and will contribute any more relevant details concerning this great fraud as a public challenge to the administrative structure of the PAHO in order to give them an opportunity to deny the truth of that which is contained in this documentation.

This challenge is made publicly and copies of this documentation are being sent to all the newspapers of the western hemisphere.

Praying to God that the necessary strength for the defense of the democratic interests and ideals of your country may be given to you.

Sincerely,

Dr. Thore del Junco

TND/vv

ERADICATION OF MALARIA

This program has been used as a front by the government of Castro to obtain war materials (jeeps, tanks, gunboats and searchlights) and other benefits under the guise of the PAHO/WHO.

In the year 1960 before the advent of the Communist Government of Castro in Cuba, there was spent \$3,531 from the funds of PAHO/WHO for a program of malaria eradication. In the year 1961 a sum of \$175,523 is proposed?

Why this unbelievable increase from \$3,531 to \$175,523?

Why have 15 Russian Jeeps been sent to Cuba with a promise to send 15 more as a part of this program?

According to the report of the Communist Government of Fidel Castro malaria has been practically eradicated in Cuba. Throughout the years is noted a progressive diminution in the number of malaria cases each year. Thanks to a program established prior to 1960 at a cost of \$3,531.

According to recent studies in 1960, there were reported in Cuba 1,105 cases of malaria, a ratio of 34.3 cases per 100,000 and with a mortality of 184 cases or that is 4.6 cases per 100,000 cases. In the year 1959, they reported only 365 cases of malaria, a ratio of 2.3 cases per 100,000, with an insignificant mortality of 11 cases or 0.3 cases per 100,000 inhabitants.

By this we are able to show the effectiveness of the program against malaria established in Cuba prior to the government of Fidel Castro at a relatively reduced cost even though the frequency of malaria or its incidence is practically insignificant when compared with other countries who would, in all probability, benefit much more from these funds. Malaria in Cuba does not constitute a threat either for the people of Cuba or for the rest of the continent of America.

It is about time we preoccupy ourselves with eradicating Communism which constitutes a true threat for our continent, rather than in eradicating malaria which is relatively non-existent.

COMPARATIVE PICTURE OF THE PROGRAMS ESTABLISHED IN CUBA BY THE PAHO/WHO DURING THE YEARS 1952-1961

Item of Program	1952	1961
CUBA - 1 (Eradication of Anopheles Aegypti)	\$ 26,117	\$26,254
CUBA - 2 (Public Health Services)	—	\$1,534
CUBA - 4 (Eradication of Malaria)	\$3,531	\$26,523
CUBA - 5 (Eradication of Malaria)	—	\$1,500
CUBA - 6 (Eradication of Malaria)	—	\$1,500
CUBA - 10 (Eradication of Malaria)	—	\$1,500
CUBA - 14 (Eradication of Malaria)	—	\$1,500
TOTAL	\$30,648	\$57,806

* \$50,000 was dedicated to the purchase of Russian Jeeps (with the possibility of their being used for military purposes) in order that they might be sent to Fidel Castro. Cuba now has received 15 Jeeps at a cost of \$44,800.

** This total does not include funds utilized in scholarships given the government in Cuba and an estimated \$50,000 more not included in this report.

SCHOLARSHIPS

THE FREE COUNTRIES OF AMERICA ARE PAYING THE COST OF THE AGENTS OF CASTRO

Cuba, thanks to the economic and moral support which it has received from the Pan American Health Office has been able to send more than 55 students on scholarships to the Universities of Mexico, Chile and Brazil, in the year 1960. This number results in real alarm when you consider it is relative to the years prior to the Castro Regime.

During the period of the years 1950-54, Cuba received only 6 scholarships of which 5 were to the United States of America for their studies. Of the 55 recent scholarships, not one was sent to the United States - 5 were distributed Central and South America and for Communist fronts.

It is estimated that the costs of the scholarship program in Cuba (which does not appear in the funds on the first page of this document) is approximately \$20,000, which has been employed for the propagation of the Communist philosophy and for the promotion of Communist activity in the schools and the universities of Central and South America through the medium of Communist agents of Castro financed by the governments of Latin America!

PAHO maintains a fund for emergencies which is to be utilized only in unforeseen cases of emergency - usually relative to public health problems: for example, earthquakes, epidemics, etc., which may cause problems of sanitation. This fund of \$50,000 was to be used by any of the member states with the authorization of the Directors. Cuba has used more than \$14,000 of this fund!

Can the PAHO explain to the Delegates these "unforeseen states of emergency" which have motivated them in allowing the use of more than 20% of this fund in the case of Cuba, without its ever having occurred, even to this moment, one cent of the fund? Does the lack of dollar reserves motivated by the economic disaster of the Communist Regime established in Cuba considered by the Directors of the organization as a case of "unforeseen emergency in the problems of health?"

CONCLUSIONS

Through the Cuban underground and through "ambassadors" offered to me by persons and friends who have arrived from Cuba, I have knowledge that the government of Cuba uses these Health Programs as a pretext to enter the homes and do search with impunity the homes of the Cubans. I know of one specific case of a family to whom "they" came four times to "kill mosquitoes" and the lady of the house told me this is an ex-Professor of the University of Havana! that these self-styled "healthmen" bargained for 4 1/2 hours searching her home.

-Is it your responsibility, honorable Delegates,

"Why should I run for President now? No matter who wins in 1960 I am assured that the programs of the Socialist Party will be carried out."

- Marmel Thomas, explaining why he declined to run for President the seventh time.

ADDS MOTTO:

"There is no such danger in voting too far to the 'Right' as there is in voting too far to the 'Left.' There is little choice between fascism and communism. Both are totalitarian, anti-democratic and godless."

- J. Edgar Hoover

"The American people will never knowingly vote for Socialism, but under the guise of liberalism, they will adopt TVA, Social Security, Federal Aid to Education, Public Housing and compulsory Health Needs. They will adopt fragments of Socialist Platform without any America will be Socialist without knowing how it came about."

- Marmel Thomas, vice president of the United States on the Socialist Party ticket.

"We have never rejected terror on principle, nor can we do so. Terror is a form of military operation that may be usefully applied, or may even be essential in certain moments of the battle, under certain conditions, and when the troops are in a certain condition." - Lenin

placed upon you by your own people to keep the PAHO, which throughout the years has consistently achieved a great work for the betterment of Public Health in our hemisphere, from degenerating into an organization utilized by the Communists to promote their own ends!

The enormous responsibility falls upon you. The American people are tired of supporting organizations which at the time of declaring themselves state that they are "neutral" or in favor of Communism. Cuba is excluded from the Alliance for Progress. If there has been full accord in this among the people of the hemisphere, why does the PAHO increase the funds destined for Cuba every time?

Cuba has not paid its quota (\$213,161) since 1950 when the Communist Regime was imposed on it. It does not have money to meet its obligations with international organizations; but, on the other hand, Fidel Castro has money to support a radio station, daily facing the downfall of the democratic systems which each of you represents.

The Executive Council of the PAHO has the right, and also the duty to request a detailed explanation regarding the distribution of the funds employed in Cuba to determine who is intellectually and materially responsible for this trend and to take the necessary steps to see that it is not repeated.

Thore del Junco, M.D.

Americans On Guard

955 E. 106th St., Costa Mesa

FRANK E. GASTNER, DIRECTOR

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-AMERICANS ON GUARD
COSTA RICA
STATE

What will you tell your children?

Often times, for the sake of argument, one must stipulate to certain points as facts. Let's suppose that our friends who see no danger in the Communist program will agree for the time being, that there is such a danger and that the danger

WARRANTED. WHAT WILL YOUR GUARANTEE:

Let's say, for the sake of argument, that the Reds assume control: they are in control of communications, they are in control of public will—they, they have slaughtered or imprisoned the police, they have debilitated resistance, and America lies prone, awaiting the blood purges that must certainly follow, enduring the terrifying period of weakness before the called bells of God—Communist tyranny comes crashing down.

What will you say when your little son, who

Q—What will you say when these children, whose lives have already been blighted for them, ask what they should do? How will you advise them when they ask if they should resist? What will you say if they ask if they should continue to do things, while your nation went down the drain?

der? What will you do when the order comes to gather your children and when there's half Syria?

Communist writings openly predict that they will seize control centers, and that the great mass of population will be productive. Records show that the lawless of a nation will seize the opportunity to swoop down on the helpless, unaided in part by the same drive that causes looting after floods have driven people from their homes. Can you be sure that this will not happen?—*stop*

Or, suppose you lived through the blood
bath, and 15 years from now, your youngsters
ask about the America that was. Will you tell
them of the freedoms you had, the freedom to go
where you wished, to do what you wished, to say
what you wished? Will you tell them of the fun
you had and the happiness you had? What will
you say when they ask how these things hap-

Q. If you are a father or mother, look at your children. If they are asleep, walk in and look at them—peaceful, contented, trusting. Are you doing anything to prevent just such a terrifying picture as we have painted? Do you bother to inform yourself on the drift towards tyranny? Or do you plan to collaborate with the enemy to "make friends" with the new order?

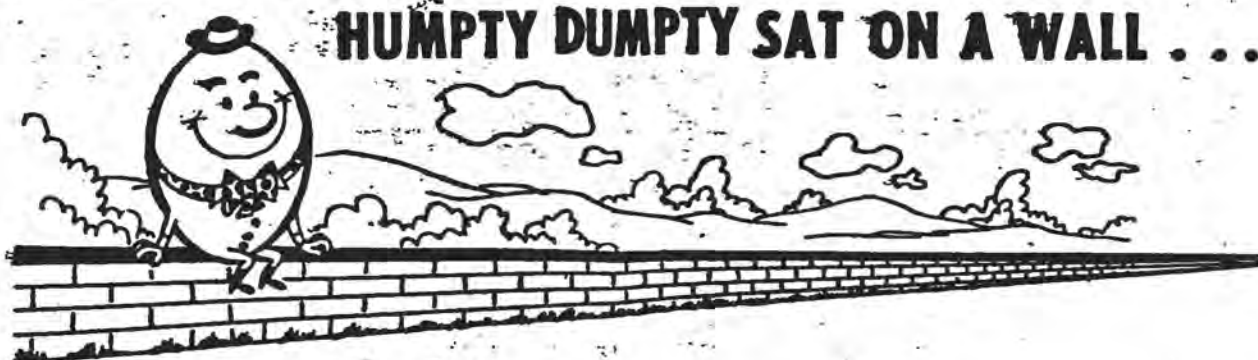
Quinn: we believe in strongly in the importance and impact of this message. So much better that we be spreading the operations in the "future."



STUARDES

**—Should Punting be
Our Building Act?**

**—The 17 Grand Avenues
Are Jolly**



HUMPTY DUMPTY SAT ON A WALL . . .

A STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT OF VAREC, INC. Ray V. Long

HUMPTY DUMPTY

This nursery rhyme of ancient tradition appears applicable to modern U.S. economics and has needs of continued growth. It is well known by my first grade. We would hope that these words of ill repute would cause their "household" growth and resume a course of normality. Economics determines most significant growth patterns in any economy and we should be quite concerned with our direction.

The essence of a free economy involves a free market-place. Temper with it and you challenge the very base upon which it operates. It is significant that the heirs of Marxist theory have never laid down any real theoretical basis of economics that matches the elemental law of our capitalistic society - the Law of Supply and Demand. The challenge to capitalism is essentially negative and, therefore, when one considers that opposition to the Basic Law stems from a recital of its supposed faults, only the narrowest of views threaten it.

But narrow views have triumphed before and with the means of our citizenry understand little of the theoretical lessons of the Basic Law, they do understand that governmental control over the key motivating factors in our economy offers some distant threat if government will be supreme over the will of the electorate. Many fail to recognize the threat to the patient even though the patient's temperature be rising at an alarming rate. Surgery rather than medication now appears mandatory.

The ancient Greek and Roman civilizations are testimony to the failure of citizens of recognize the point at which government responsibility was controlled by a free society, and a society thought to be free but effectively controlled by governmental policy and law. These threats are only too evident and remedial action by a decision of the electorate is required now to preserve the inherent virtues of the Republic and our constitutional form of government.

FOETY-FIVE CENT DOLLARS

Deficit spending has been successful - it has inflated the value of our currency. The effective purchasing power of the dollar has lessened by 50% in 20 years and today we deal in 45 cent dollars. Those whose children are college age should think in terms of a loss in value of savings, insurance, equity stocks, as well as government bonds.

The government debt of nearly 200 Billion dollars stands out as testimony to crack-pot schemes and "backbook" economics which essentially have by-passed the proven lessons of the Basic Law. The government has created debts for all \$1400 per person. Your tax burden has not lessened the government thirst for more of your money. A hike in the debt ceiling is assured with the prospect of a \$7 billion deficit this fiscal year. One half of the 12 billion increased spending is for domestic programs which could be reduced to balance our budget and begin a planned program of debt reduction.

The Federal Reserve System was established to direct our economic policies independent of political control. Its objective has been a stable dollar, but proposals now offered would place it under the control of the executive branch of government.

Labor unions have power considered monopolistic by business and are able to exert influence that effectively contribute to an imbalance of economic power and thus effect wages and prices and contribute to inflationary pressures. They have contributed strongly to a lessening of competition.

GOVERNMENT COMPETITION

Government's role is not to control the Basic Law but to encourage and strengthen it. Yet our government actively competes with private enterprise under tax and cost privileges and has assets in the billions of dollars.

One third of the national income is taxed by the government. The point of departure for a free society in which government steps over the line is where tax policies become confiscatory. We are at that point now.

The substance of our civil service system permits leading of the public payroll and the continuation of wrongful policies by individuals out of disciplinary reach of the electorate.

New proposals such as "managed abundance" of our agricultural surpluses continue to waste the earnings of our people. Billions of dollars are involved.

The entrance of the executive branch of government into the affair of private industry by "prevented" wage and price control marks an astounding departure in the role of government toward the Basic Law. That government feels free enough to assume such a role gives testimony to a growing confidence by the federal government that it is free to do so. Isn't this monopolistic power at its worst?

WHAT'S HAPPENING?

In a period of rising national production, unemployment causes new concern. Our European allies have shown us some lessons worth reflection. A West German economy is booming and unemployment is conspicuous by its absence. The key is in the increasingly competitive, masterfully disciplined economy of Western Europe and the increasingly less competitive, masterfully less disciplined economy of this country.

Federal entrance into the health (MEDICARE) and the education of our citizenry gives further proof to the full cycle of federalized strangulation: a controlled economy, dictating fiscal policy, educational standards; a severe tax burden, reduction of constitutional safeguards, a huge bureaucracy and a lessening of the general moral fibre of the people.

Government exists as a servant to the people. An industrialized economy as ours can grow and develop without massive federal direction and control in a free society.

The time is now for our people to insist on their rights and reduce federal activity to the narrowest concept it ought to be, and not as the employer it now is - where it orders and controls instead of listens and obeys. The needs of the people can be served by our individual states if just given the opportunity.

HELP PRESERVE FREEDOM

As a small business vitally interested in keeping a free society and for private enterprise and competition, we feel concerned that our people may be losing their will to resist federal encroachments and the desire to independently work to improve their lot.

For 50 years we have been building a wall around our republic, almost unaware that we soon would be unable to reach the top to extricate ourselves at will. The wall gets higher and our freedoms sit atop the wall as if in preservation.

"Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall
Humpty Dumpty had a great
fall"

And like Humpty Dumpty, we may sorrow that the capability to put the good old U.S. together again. We must retain our will for freedom and the will to work as a nation. Socialism is everywhere about us, seeking new converts. Its kid brother Communism is but a step behind, eagerly trying to disguise government "help" as beneficial. But we know as did Franklin, its hard to keep a republic. The real test is in the moral fibre of our people. And unlike Humpty Dumpty, we do not want our republic riding astride a wall likely to fall of its own weight.

VAREC, Inc.

DESIGNERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
CONSERVATION AND CONTROL EQUIPMENT
FOR THE PETROLEUM AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES

3820
N. ALAMEDA
LONG BEACH
CALIFORNIA

April 29, 1962

J. Edgar Hoover
Chief, Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

*Citizens United for
America*

Dear Sir:

Could you please comment on the enclosed article? The statement is made that these men are former members of the F.B.I. Can your office tell us whether they are reputable persons? Does the F.B.I. approve of such organizations? Or is this merely another "Minute Men" or similar setup?

Thank you for any information you can give us.

Very truly yours,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/14/96 BY [REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

EX 101

CORRESPONDENCE

DECODED COPY

Tolson _____
 Belmont _____
 Mohr _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 DeLoach _____
 Evans _____
 Malone _____
 Rosen _____
 Sullivan _____
 Tavel _____
 Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holmes _____
 Gandy _____

☒ Radio☐ Teletype

URGENT 5-28-62

TO DIRECTOR

FROM SAC LOS ANGELES 282155

INCORPORATED.
 CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC., INFORMATION CONCERNING,
 BUFILE 62-106826.

b7c [REDACTED] KNXT NEWS BUREAU, LOS ANGELES, THIS DATE
 ASKED IF THE FBI COULD STATE WHETHER STEPHEN A. WEREB,
 VIRGIL CLINGER AND MOISELLE CLINGER, WHO HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED
 BY MR. A. J. MC DONALD, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, CAPTIONED
 ORGANIZATION, AS FORMERLY ACTING AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS FOR
 THE FBI, WERE ACTUALLY EMPLOYED AS STATED. [REDACTED] SAID HE WAS
 IN POSSESSION OF A FOUR PAGE UNDATED SPECIAL REPORT DISTRIBUTED
 BY CITIZENS UNITED - PRESS, INC., PUBLISHED BY CAPTIONED
 ORGANIZATION ENTITLED "DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES ASKED TO REFUSE
 CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL'S AID." ON PAGE THREE THEREOF
 APPEARS THE FOLLOWING: "WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, DO HEREBY
 AFFIRM AND CERTIFY THAT WE HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST
 PARTY WHILE ACTING AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS FOR THE FEDERAL
 BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION."

"DURING THE PERIOD IN WHICH WE WERE ACTING AS UNDERCOVER
 AGENTS, THE COMMUNISTS WERE INSTRUCTED BY THEIR LEADERS TO
 INFILTRATE AND TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE
 POLITICAL PARTIES."

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 11-14-92 BY [REDACTED]

CC: Sullivan

62-106826-12
18 JUN 7 1962

4-41 : -5-62)

DECODED COPY

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
DeLoach _____
Evans _____
Malone _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

☒ **Radio**

☐ **Teletype**

PAGE TWO FROM SAC LOS ANGELES 282155

"OF OUR PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE, WE CAN STATE THAT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS WELL AS THOSE FURTHERING THE COMMUNIST CAUSES, DID ACTUALLY JOIN AND HAVE ACTED AS OFFICERS, DELEGATES AND MEMBERS OF THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL.

"ALL OF THE INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE ABOVE HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE PROPER AUTHORITIES. STEPHEN A. WEREB, VIRGIL CLINGER AND MOISELLE CLINGER."

ON APRIL 16, LAST A COPY OF THE ABOVE SPECIAL REPORT WAS RECEIVED IN THE LOS ANGELES OFFICE FROM ONE [REDACTED] b7c [REDACTED] CAPTIONED ORGANIZATION.

EACH OF INDIVIDUALS CONCERNING WHOM INQUIRY WAS MADE FORMERLY FBI INFORMANT. PLEASE ADVISE WHAT INFORMATION, IF ANY, CAN BE GIVEN [REDACTED]

RECEIVED: 9:10 PM [REDACTED]

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

July 2, 1962

Mr. F. J. Baumgardner

1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. Mohr
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan 1 - Mr. Baumgardner

DEMOCRATS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INCORPORATED
SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INCORPORATED
CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INCORPORATED
~~CITIZENS UNITED PRESS, INCORPORATED~~
INFORMATION CONCERNING

A detailed memorandum for the file has been prepared showing that the above organizations were all formed by one individual, Albert J. MacDonald, to "fight communism" and that the Citizens United Press, Incorporated, is the organ which publishes the groups' activities. Mrs. Neiselle Clinger, a former security informant, holds positions in both the Citizens United for America, Incorporated (CUFA), and Silent Guardians Association, Incorporated (SGA). Four other former security informants, Virgil Clinger, Julia C. Brown, Steven Werab, and Karl Prussion, are all officers of SGA. Democrats United for America, Incorporated (DUFA), is apparently inactive, having been replaced by CUFA, whose objective is to "stop communism and radical infiltration" in the political field. SGA, CUFA, and Citizens United Press, Incorporated are located at 270 South Alexandria Avenue, Los Angeles 4, California.

Albert J. MacDonald

MacDonald arrived in the Los Angeles area approximately six years ago and is reported to have previously served as a political worker for President Kennedy in the East. He served as a political organizer for Governor Edmund G. Brown who later became MacDonald's avowed enemy. MacDonald was responsible for the formation of groups known as DUFA, Republicans United for America, Incorporated, CUFA, and SGA. He has had approximately fourteen years' experience as an industrial consultant, public relations director, and political organizer. He has never been an informant of this Bureau.

Democrats United for America, Incorporated

MacDonald, as Executive Director, announced the formation of this group in September, 1960, for the purpose of publicly exposing the names, the methods, and the procedures of left-wingers, radicals and communists who had infiltrated into the Democratic Party in the State of California. (62-106343-2)

62-106343
62-107901
62-106826

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

167-106826
NOT RECORDED
46 JUL 2 1962

55 JUL 10 1962 11/18/96 BY [REDACTED]

ORIGINAL FILED IN

Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan

Re: Democrats United for America, Incorporated
Silent Guardians Association, Incorporated
Citizens United for America, Incorporated
Citizens United-Press, Incorporated
62-106343; 62-107901; 62-106826

Citizens United for America, Incorporated

b7c
b2D [REDACTED] MacDonald was Executive Director. The CUFA was formed by combining the DUFA and the Republicans United for America, Incorporated, to promote and encourage individual interest in honesty and integrity in the Government. The group was organized as an action group to publicly expose all radicals, left-wingers and communists in the political field.

Silent Guardians Association, Incorporated

You will recall memoranda dated 5-4-62 and 5-8-62 to Assistant Director DeLoach from Mr. M. A. Jones captioned "Silent Guardians" setting forth a brief outline of this group and the individuals who were active therein. SGA is composed of former informants with Albert J. MacDonald serving as Executive Director. Its purpose is to "offer aid and assistance ... to those people who are deeply concerned with the freedom and security of our country." The former informants associated with this group are Steve Werab, Julia C. Brown, Virgil Clinger, Meliselle Clinger, and Karl Prussien. (62-107901)

Citizens United-Press, Incorporated

Citizens United-Press, Incorporated, is published by CUFA. The material published by this organ is in the form of "bulletins" and "press releases" concerning the activities of the above-mentioned groups. (62-106826)

CONCLUSION:

Albert J. MacDonald has been the actual organizer of the above groups and their announced purposes have been to "fight communism." The CUFA and the SGA have not made enough progress to determine if any success will be enjoyed by either group.

ACTION:

The above is for information.

Mr. W. C. Sullivan

July 2, 1962

Mr. F. J. Baumgardner

1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Baumgardner

1 - [REDACTED] b7c

DEMOCRATS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INCORPORATED
SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INCORPORATED
CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INCORPORATED
CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS, INCORPORATED
INFORMATION CONCERNING

The purpose of this memorandum is to show that the above organizations were all formed by one individual, Albert J. MacDonald, to "fight communism" and that the Citizens United-Press, Incorporated, is the organ which publishes the groups' activities. At least one former informant, Mrs. Moisselle Clinger, holds positions with Citizens United for America, Incorporated (CUFA), and Silent Guardians Association, Incorporated (SGA), and four former informants, Virgil Clinger, Julia C. Brown, Steven Wereb and Karl Prussion are officers of SGA. Democrats United for America, Incorporated (DUFA), is apparently inactive having been replaced by CUFA. SGA, CUFA and Citizens United-Press, Incorporated, are located at 270 South Alexandria Avenue, Los Angeles 4, California.

Albert J. MacDonald

MacDonald was described in 1961 as having been in the Los Angeles area for approximately five years and to have previously served as a political worker for President Kennedy in the East. After arriving in Los Angeles, he worked for California Democratic State Senator Richard Richards. He also served as a Political Organizer for Governor Edmund G. Brown during the time that Brown was running against former United States Senator William Knowland for the position of Governor of California. MacDonald subsequently became an avowed enemy of Governor Brown. (62-106826)

MacDonald was responsible for forming groups known as DUFA, and Republicans United for America, Incorporated (RUFA). The CUFA was formed by consolidating these two groups. The only reference in Bufiles to the RUFA is contained in a press release put out by MacDonald when CUFA was first announced. MacDonald has been described (1961) as having 14 years experience as an Industrial Consultant, Public Relations Director and Political Organizer. MacDonald has never been an informant of this Bureau and recent file reviews did not reveal any derogatory information concerning him.

62-106343
62-107901
62-106826

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

NOT RECORDED
46 JUL 6 1962

b7c (62-106826) JUL 16 1962 11-18-96 BY [REDACTED] 348769

9/26/61

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (62-106826)
FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-4943)
SUBJECT: CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA
(CUFA)
INFORMATION CONCERNING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-94 BY [REDACTED]

67C

Re Los Angeles letter to the Bureau, 7/17/61.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau's information is a five page photostat copy of the Articles of Incorporation of Silent Guardians Association, Inc. which document was made available by [REDACTED]

67C
67D

According to [REDACTED] the purpose of this Association is twofold:

1. To assist financially, psychologically and otherwise, individuals who have served the government in a confidential capacity and who, after public testimony on behalf of the government, have been subjected to loss of jobs and pressures from organized groups and individuals.

-P-

- 3- Bureau (AM) (Encl.-1)
- 1- San Diego (Info) (REGULAR MAIL)
- 1- San Francisco (AM) (Info)
- 1- Washington Field Office (Info) (AM)
- 1- Los Angeles

SEARCHED —
INDEXED —
SERIALIZED *12/2/61*
FILED *10/2/61*

62-5323-1

62-4943-17

LA 62-4943

2. To provide an organized group which can be made available to the general public, civic and fraternal, etc. in order to assist in the general fight against the communist conspiracy.

As noted in referenced letter, ALBERT J. MAC DONALD, Executive Director, Citizens United for America (CUFA), has previously expressed a desire to provide employment for individuals who have served the FBI in a confidential capacity and who have met with financial reverses following their testimony before the HCUA or other government agencies.

67C
67D7

✓ From information furnished by [REDACTED] it appears that W. A. WHEELER, West Coast Representative, HCUA, has lent his support in connection with the formation of Silent Guardians Association, Inc.

Matters pertaining to the CUFA and the Silent Guardians Association, Inc. will be closely followed and the Bureau appropriately advised.

Information copies of this communication are being sent to designated offices for their assistance should they receive inquiries regarding matters referred to above.

October 14, 1961

Bulletin No. 4

CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS

Our Bulletins will be page-numbered consecutively from one on indefinitely for the convenience of readers who desire to file them for ready location of previously published documentation which will be referred to in subsequent Bulletins.

Published by
CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

3025 West 7th Street
Los Angeles 5, Calif.
DUmkirk 2-8439

WHO SAYS THERE IS NO DANGER FROM WITHIN

67C
1

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-23-94 BY [REDACTED]

There are two key factors that go hand in hand if one is to intelligently oppose Communist tactics.

The first is the employment of documented material dealing with Communist activities.

The second is informed, effective refutation of the widespread Communist propaganda promotion that now blankets the nation.

To further the efforts of responsible opponents of Communism and its allied ideologies, C.U.A. continues to expand these factors.

As a result of C.U.A.'s advance notice about the N.A.D.R., several interesting developments have occurred. While some elements of our news media chose to ignore the matter, others did not and the situation became, to a degree, a matter of public knowledge. Furthermore, the subsequent hearings by a congressional committee caused additional attention to be focused on the N.A.D.R. and especially on some of its insolently uncooperative promoters.

Now it is publicly known that some 3,000 Communists and their allies came from all over the nation to New York City, September 22-24, to organize a national pressure campaign against the June, 1961, Supreme Court decisions on the Smith and McCarran Acts.

It should be noted for the record that this latest front, the NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS, is the direct lineal successor, through the persons of sponsors, officers, speakers, writers and inter-locking alliances with other Communist activities, to a long line of such fronts reaching as far back as World War One.

The original key Communist defense front was the INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE, which was directed from Moscow. As various shifts of strategy and tactics took place, names were changed to suit each period.

The complete facts on these Communist defense fronts, from 1919 on, are a matter of privileged, quotable public record in the official reports and transcripts of legislative investigation, from the Lusk Committee of the New York legislature in 1920 to last week's hearings before the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

The nation-wide organization of this intense drive by U. S. Communists provides effective material for demonstrating the use of the second key factor in opposing subversive intrigue.

The operation of the N. A. D. R. and its related propaganda promotion gives us a chance to refute, with facts, a most serious effort to gain protection under our much abused Constitution for a movement ideologically opposed to everything embodied in that historic document.

A major product of this hypocrisy is the widely circulated argument that we need not fear any danger from domestic Communism. This false idea is being spread by thousands of prominent individuals, many in places of great influence.

It is also the backbone of the related propaganda line that anyone who expresses concern about Communist activity within the U.S. is doing so for naive or ulterior purposes.

Another consistent and parallel propaganda line is that of repeated attacks on all law enforcement agencies, from the FBI to the local police departments and the constant harassment of any legislator who raises the Communist issue.

Many of the people energetically promoting this pro-Communist propaganda line vow that they are not Communists or pro-Communist. They minimize the threat of internal subversion and council against those who speak of it. They patronizingly suggest that vocal anti-Communists are tilting with

62-5323-2

windmills and even that some may secretly be Fascists. By embarrassment and intimidation they try to silence these voices. Stridently they insist that Russia and Red China constitute the only serious threat. Strangely enough, the pick-pocket uses the same psychology when he has designs on your valuables.

Why, then, do these avowed non-Communists spend so much energy, time, and money attacking those who speak out against internal Communism? Could it be that they are ignorant of the threat; are they naive; or is there an underlying reason which we should suspect and fear?

It is time to do something positive about this phony propaganda. Let us use some common sense and an adding machine.

It costs as much to pay for a national meeting, such as that held by N. A. D. R., as for any average convention. Travel costs alone for the "delegates" could not have been under \$30,000.

The N. A. D. R. participants were invited by a half-page advertisement in the NATIONAL GUARDIAN, almost identical to a previous advertisement in THE WORKER, to visit the top Communist propaganda center, THE JEFFERSON BOOK STORE, and purchase pro-Communist books, pamphlets and periodicals.

Pages 6-7 contain a reproduction of this current refutation by Communists themselves of the confused idea that critics of U. S. Communism are talking about a lot of old, out-dated publications and theories.

The Communists would not be selling them today if they were old or out-dated. They are promoting and circulating, in only ONE of their many publications, material that would cost \$312.40 if you bought every item as advertised.

In addition, millions of dollars worth of Communist propaganda, foreign and domestic, is sent by mail every day and the tax payers of this country are stuck with the postal expense of this "junk mail". Adding to the agitation and propaganda

material there are uncountable expenditures by those who, strangely enough, prefer to devote their time to attacking anti-Communists.

In answer to the hackneyed theme that there is no danger from domestic Communism, two questions arise:

(1) Who financed the nationwide rally to mobilize a defense of the Communist Party involving 3,000 participants from all over the U. S. as well as the blessings of numerous local front groups and publications?

(2) Who printed and widely circulated millions of dollars worth of Communist and pro-Communist books, pamphlets and periodicals supporting the N. A. D. R. program?

Citizens United for America believes that an application of common sense and mathematics will demonstrate that the idea that we have no Communist problem in this country is fraudulent.

From the validity of our facts it is clear there are large numbers of influential individuals who very possibly are either uninformed or badly confused about the basic facts on Communism.

Therefore, the problem seems to be a question of who is confused and who is not. In the case of the confused, education on the subject should help them realize its serious nature. As for those who are really not confused, it is a matter of determining why they take such a position. Certainly they can't base their stand on the claim that there are only about 20,000 card carrying Communists in this country for there are said to be even more non-card carriers. It is also said that a dedicated Communist is more than a match for a thousand uninformed, apathetic citizens. Therefore, it would seem that there must be some ideological kinship that causes this sympathy between the Communist and those who protect him.

Could it be that some of the donkeys and elephants in the public eye today are, in reality, members of a species related to the bear?

DIRECTOR, FBI (62-106826)

11/20/61

SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-4943)

CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA (CUFA)
INFORMATION CONCERNING

Re: Los Angeles letter to Bureau, 9/26/61).

Enclosed for the Bureau's information are the following documents, which were made available to the Los Angeles Office on 11/9/61 by [REDACTED]

62
67C
67D

1. Five-page typewritten copy of minutes of the first meeting of the Board of Directors of Silent Guardians Association, Inc., which was held in Los Angeles, 10/25/61.
2. Nineteen-page photostat copy of the by-laws of Silent Guardians Association, Inc.

Matters pertaining to the CUFA and the Silent Guardians Association, Inc. will be closely followed and the Bureau appropriately advised of any pertinent developments.

2 - Bureau (Encl. 2)
1 - Los Angeles
[REDACTED]
(3)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-78 BY [REDACTED]

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62-5323-3

1.7 - 11/21/61

AIR-TEL

5/1/62

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL - REGISTERED

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (62-106826)
FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-4943)
SUBJECT: SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION,
INCORPORATED
INFORMATION CONCERNING

Re Los Angeles airtels, 9/26/61 and 11/20/61, captioned "CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INFORMATION CONCERNING."

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau is a copy of a news article which appeared in the "Los Angeles Herald-Examiner" on 4/30/62, reporting the formation of an organization known as the Silent Guardians.

The enclosed is for the Bureau's information, and the Bureau will be advised of any pertinent developments in connection with this matter.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
① - Los Angeles

(4)

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DATE 6-22-88 BY [redacted]

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FILED *FW*

AIR-TEL

62-5323-4

62-4943-27

Los Angeles, California
May 3, 1962

CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

A four-page undated brochure captioned "Citizens United-Press, Inc.," published by Citizens United for America, Inc., 270 South Alexandria Avenue, Los Angeles 4, California (photostatic copy attached), which was received by mail from this organization on May 3, 1962, sets forth under the caption "Silent Guardians" a copy of an April 23, 1962 news release which had been disseminated to papers throughout the United States. This news release reads as follows:

"A group of former undercover agents who worked as Communists for the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other United States Government Agencies have formed a corporation to be known as Silent Guardians.

"The purpose of incorporating, according to Virgil Clinger, Chairman of the Board of Directors, is 'to offer aid and assistance based upon their vast knowledge and experience in Communist activities to those people who are deeply concerned with the freedom and security of our country.'

"Other officers of the corporation are: Moisselle Clinger, Julia Brown, Steven Wereb, and Karl Prussian, all of whom have spent extensive time in undercover work.

"Mr. Albert J. MacDonald was appointed to serve as Executive Director for Silent Guardians and he indicated that the members as individuals or a group would be available on a consultation basis to religious groups, labor and union organizations, industrial leaders, educational, political and law-enforcement agencies. This group, Mr. MacDonald stated has untold facts and know-how concerning the

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-94 BY [REDACTED]

67C

- 6 - Bureau (62-106826)
1 - San Francisco (Info)
1 - San Diego (Info)
1 - Cleveland (Info)
② - Los Angeles (62-4943)
(1 - 100-43372 - CINAL)

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CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

innermost workings of the Communist Party. Their abilities should be invaluable to all who are interested in familiarizing themselves with the methods, procedures and tactics of the Communists and how to combat and defeat them.

"In addition, Silent Guardians is to organize a bureau which will provide speakers to various organizations or clubs. The officers of the new group are to be located at 270 South Alexandria Avenue, Los Angeles 4, California. Telephone - DUnkirk 3-9264."

b7C
b7D



CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, disclosed the following information on May 23, 1961:

Albert J. Mac Donald, Executive Director of Citizens United for America, Inc., has been in the Los Angeles area for approximately five years and previously served as a political worker for President John F. Kennedy in the East. Upon arriving in Los Angeles he worked for California Democratic State Senator Richard Richards, who was then running for the U. S. Senate, and subsequently was instrumental in organizing California Republicans for Brown in the gubernatorial race between Governor Edmund G. Brown and former U. S. Senator William Knowland.

According to this source, Mac Donald was responsible for the formation of the Republicans United for America, Inc., Democrats United for America, Inc., and Citizens United for America, Inc., and has served as Executive Director of the Motion Picture Alliance for the Preservation of American Freedoms.

This source noted that during the period when Mac Donald was associated with California Governor Brown and Attorney General Stanley Mosk, he observed the inner workings of the California Democratic Council and became so disgusted with the operations of this Council, including the communist infiltration of this Council, its platforms, etc., he decided to do everything within his power to expose this Council. This source stated that Mac Donald has subsequently become an avowed enemy of both Governor Brown and Attorney General Mosk.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS, INC.

Published by
CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-27-94

270 SO. ALEXANDRIA AVENUE
LOS ANGELES 4, CALIFORNIA

67C

DEMOCRATIC LEADERS DENY THAT CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL IS INFILTRATED

(The following is a portion of testimony given under oath to the House Committee on Un-American Activities by a former undercover agent who worked as a communist for the Federal Bureau of Investigation).

"A MOVEMENT BEGAN TO SET UP LOCAL 'DEMOCRATIC COUNCILS' AS THEY ARE CALLED, ALL OVER THE STATE, IN 1953, I BELIEVE FOR THE PURPOSE OF ACTIVATING THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NOT ONLY HAD ITS MEMBERS JOIN ESTABLISHED DEMOCRATIC PARTY CLUBS BUT HAS ALSO MOVED INTO THESE COUNCILS AND, THROUGH THEM, IS SETTING UP ADDITIONAL LOCAL CLUBS. ANNUALLY, DELEGATES FROM SOME OF THE DEMOCRATIC CLUBS AND OTHER OFFICIAL PARTY BODIES WHICH HAVE AFFILIATED THEMSELVES WITH THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL MEET IN A STATEWIDE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION. THE COUNCIL CONVENTION SERVES AS THE COMMUNIST'S STATEWIDE POLITICAL TRANSMISSION BELT INsofar AS THEY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CAPTURE OR DOMINATE THESE COUNCILS AND ALSO THE SELECTION OF THE CLUBS DELEGATES TO THE CONVENTION. HENCE IT WAS THAT ON FEB. 12, 13, AND 14TH, 1960, WHEN THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC CLUBS SENT DELEGATES TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL IN FRESNO, SOME OF THE RESOLUTIONS THAT WERE PASSED WERE INDEED A GREAT VICTORY FOR AND STIMULANT TO THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY AND ITS GENERAL STRATEGY AND TACTICS OF PREPARING THE NATION THROUGH PARLIAMENTARY METHODS FOR THE FORTHCOMING SEIZURE OF POWER BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

The Governor of the State of California, Edmund G. Brown has stated that even to imply that the California Democratic Council is infiltrated with people who help or follow the communist line, is to impugn the integrity and loyalty of all democrats and all Americans.

Mr. Joseph Wyatt, the then-president of the California Democratic Council, stated in a television program in 1960 that he could name a communist in the ranks of the Republican Party but that he knew for a fact that there was not one communist in the California Democratic Council.

IN SPITE OF THE ABOVE, CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, AN ORGANIZATION COMPOSED OF BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS, DEDICATED TO RIDDING POLITICS OF SUBVERSIVES, STATES UNEQUIVOCALLY, AND CATEGORICALLY THAT THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL IS HEAVILY INFILTRATED WITH MEMBERS WHO HAVE COMMUNIST BACKGROUNDS AS WELL AS THOSE WHO HAVE RECORDS OF BELONGING TO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

We further assert that the leaders of the Democratic Party in California are fully aware of this situation. Why do they choose to ignore the facts? Do they fear loss of office without the support of this organization? Are they unable to fight it without the support of others? Perhaps the real answer is one so often given by many leaders, "the public is not interested enough to care as they are too engrossed in their day to day problems."

No matter what the reason, there is no justification for California's leading democrats denying, neglecting, or ignoring the proven fact that the left wing, radical element in their midst is detrimental to not only the Democratic Party but also to the State and Nation.

Members of the United States House of Representatives have voted repeatedly to retain the House Committee on Un-American Activities. These men speak for and voice the opinion of the great majority of American citizens.

Recognizing that individuals and groups are entitled to their own opinions, we still contend that great damage has been inflicted upon the Democratic Party because certain vociferous minority elements continuously advocate doing away with the House Committee. It would not be so bad except that when speaking they attempt to convince one and all that they represent and speak for the large majority of democrats. *Such is not the case.*

The California Democratic Council has, in a short period of ten years, done

SILENT GUARDIANS

Below is a copy of a recent news release sent to papers throughout the United States.

SILENT GUARDIANS
270 South Alexandria Ave.
Los Angeles 4, California

April 23, 1962
FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

A group of former undercover agents who worked as Communists for the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other United States Government Agencies have formed a corporation to be known as **Silent Guardians**.

The purpose of incorporating, according to Virgil Clinger, Chairman of the Board of Directors, is "to offer aid and assistance based upon their vast knowledge and experience in Communist activities to those people who are deeply concerned with the freedom and security of our country."

Other officers of the corporation are: Moisselle Clinger, Julia Brown, Steven Wereb, and Karl Prussian, all of whom have spent extensive time in undercover work.

Mr. Albert J. MacDonald was appointed to serve as Executive Director for Silent Guardians and he indicated that the members as individuals or a group would be available on a consultation basis to religious groups, labor and union organizations, industrial leaders, educational, political and law-enforcement agencies. This group, Mr. MacDonald stated has untold facts and know-how concerning the innermost workings of the Communist Party. Their abilities should be invaluable to all who are interested in familiarizing themselves with the methods, procedures and tactics of the Communists and how to combat and defeat them.

In addition, Silent Guardians is to organize a bureau which will provide speakers to various organizations or clubs. The officers of the new group are to be located at 270 South Alexandria Avenue, Los Angeles 4, California. Telephone — DUmkirk 3-9264.

Citizens United for America is indeed proud to be closely associated with Silent Guardians. The members of this newly formed group possess a vast amount of factual, helpful knowledge and information concerning all phases of communist activity.

They have been and shall continue to be, of invaluable assistance to Citizens United for America. Their information and research studies in concert with our efforts will help to expose and halt the communist infiltration, agitation and propaganda in the political fields.

The Guardians have spent years as actual members of the Communist Party while acting as undercover agents of our government — some of them right here in our own community. They are thoroughly familiar with the methods and tactics of the radical fringe. They possess first hand knowledge of the various types of infiltration and corruption employed by subversives to further their objectives. Silent Guardians will prove a great asset to organizations utilizing their services. Communism is Organized Labor's greatest enemy. There are no free labor unions in Russia, yet communists and their followers are constantly grasping for power in our labor unions. Think of the value to both labor and management of having available the services of persons familiar with radicals and able to suggest appropriate action to resist them.

In addition, this group can be of tremendous help to law enforcement agencies, to educational leaders and to religious groups.

No group is better trained and equipped to press the fight against communists than Silent Guardians. These loyal Americans have devoted a considerable portion of their lives working without compensation. In many instances they have been subject to scorn and ridicule and have often been prevented from obtaining gainful employment. They have all suffered for us but they are rare Americans, who having done more than their share, will continue to assist until the task is completed.

We wish them the very best in this new venture. Their services, being sorely needed, are available to all responsible institutions.

a thorough job of promoting and publicizing itself. Through important "contacts" with certain politically sensitive newspapers, they have succeeded in creating the illusion that they speak for the Democratic Party. This image is completely false. The radical California Democratic Council is, in reality, a very small minority but like all radical groups it makes itself heard.

The Journal of the California Democratic Council, distributed at the Fresno Convention of the CDC in January of 1962, states on Page 19 that the membership of the organization is almost 100,000. Even if that figure were true, compared with a statewide democratic registration amounting to 3,834,603 it would still be a small minority. Based on their own records, we cannot reconcile their membership as being anywhere near this number. (That is, unless they disregard their own constitution.)

Article VI—Dues of the California Democratic Council Constitution states that County Central Committees, California Young Democrat Clubs, and Assembly, County and Congressional District Councils of the California Democratic Council shall pay \$10.00 annual dues to the California Democratic Council. Also, each California Democratic Council member club shall pay \$1.00 annually for each of its members.

There are also additional dues listed as payable to the California Democratic Council but if you take the above and compare it with the CDCs' statement of income you will see how their assertion contradicts the facts. Under "Income," the amount listed as being received from club dues is \$34,379.50.

Basic arithmetic indicates that if you deduct the amount paid by clubs (\$10.00 each which must be submitted with their annual application) from the total amount received and listed, and a dollar for each member, the total membership would be less than 25,000.

So, contrary to publicity and propaganda, this organization, whose platforms have often followed the communist line, is really only a small segment of the Democratic Party. It does much more harm than good and every effort should be extended by candidates and partisans alike to make certain that the general public is aware of the facts.

If the leaders of the Democratic Party do not recognize the fact that this organization is contrary to the general public's views, then you will see many voters changing their registration. A typical example of this is cited below in a newspaper article which shows that, due to differences with the California Democratic Council, an entire club re-registered as republicans.

Democratic Club Becomes Republican

LAKEWOOD, April 7 (AP)—The Longwood Constitutional Democratic Club of Lakewood decided one of the names in its title just didn't fit.

Result: It now is the Longwood Constitutional Republican Club of Lakewood.

A spokesman said the club tried to get an official charter from the California Democratic Council but couldn't.

"We firmly believe," said Robert S. Barker, "that the reason we were not granted a charter was because of several positions we took

which were considered extremist by the California Democratic Council. For example, we are in favor of the House Un-American Activities Committee."

Club members said the state council tried to get them to sign a loyalty oath, in which they would promise not to contradict positions of elected Democratic officials at club meetings and party councils. They said they wouldn't sign.

Last night 21 club members — a majority — went to Republican headquarters in Long Beach and changed their registration.

WINSTON CHURCHILL'S DEFINITION OF COMMUNISM

"Communism is not only a creed. It is a plan of campaign. A Communist is not only the holder of certain opinions; he is the pledged adept of a well thought out means of enforcing them. The anatomy of discontent and revolution has been studied in every phase and aspect, and a veritable drill book prepared in a scientific spirit for subverting all existing institutions. The method of enforcement is as much a part of the Communist faith as the doctrine itself.

"At first the time-honored principles of Liberalism and Democracy are invoked to shelter the infant organism. Free speech, the right of public meeting, every form of lawful political agitation and constitutional right are paraded and asserted. Alliance is sought with every popular movement towards the left.

"The creation of a mild Liberal or Socialist regime in some period of convulsion is the first milestone. But no sooner has this been created than it is to be overthrown. Woes and scarcity resulting from confusion must be exploited. Collisions, if possible attended with bloodshed, are to be arranged between the agents of the New Government and the working people. Martyrs are to be manufactured . . .

"Pacific propaganda may be made the mask of hatreds never before manifested among men.

"No faith need be, indeed may be, kept with non-Communists.

"Every act of good will, of tolerance, of conciliation, of mervy, of magnanimity on the part of Governments or Statesmen is to be utilized for their ruin.

"Then when the time is ripe and the moment opportune, every form of lethal violence from mob revolt to private assassination must be used without stint or compunction. The citadel will be stormed under the banners of Liberty and Democracy; and once the apparatus of power is in the hands of the Brotherhood, all opposition, all contrary opinions must be extinguished by death.

"Democracy is but a tool to be used and afterwards broken; Liberty but a sentimental folly unworthy of the logician.

"The absolute rule of a self-chosen oligarchy, according to the dogmas it has learned by rote, is to be imposed upon mankind without mitigations progressively forever.

"All this, set out in prosy text books — written also in blood in the history of several powerful nations — is the Communist faith and purpose.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, LOS ANGELES

DATE: 5/7/62

FROM : SUPERVISOR [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: SILENT GUARDIANS
INFORMATION CONCERNING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-94 BY [REDACTED]

This is to advise that at 12:30 PM, 5/7/62, [REDACTED] Crime Records, of the Bureau, called and instructed that a teletype summary be prepared to reach the Bureau tomorrow morning, 5/8/62. He made the following comments and directed the office's attention to a letter addressed by the Director on 5/4/62 to a [REDACTED] California. According to Mr. [REDACTED] had inquired as to the status of captioned organization.

[REDACTED] went on to say that captioned organization was composed of ex-Bureau informants and the Executive Director was one ALBERT J. MAC DONALD. MAC DONALD previously was active in Democrats United for America and Citizens United for America, Inc. [REDACTED] Said he had been active in PAT BROWN's campaign, but had become angry with the Democrats stating they were infiltrated with Communists. [REDACTED] said this office had previously furnished information concerning MAC DONALD, MOISELLE, VIRGIL CLINGER, JULIA BROWN, and STEPHEN WEREB.

[REDACTED] continued that the Director was quite interested in this organization of Silent Guardians and it was imperative that this office furnish information requested which was to be a documentation, in effect, of Silent Guardians, showing ALBERT J. MAC DONALD's connection with it. [REDACTED] said he was certain all this information was in our files.

I informed [REDACTED] that this matter would be handled.

(3) [REDACTED]

reference our letter to [REDACTED] dated 5-4-62.

62-4443-30

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MAY 7 1962	
LOS ANGELES	

FBI

Date: 5/7/62

Transmit the following in PLAIN
(Type in plain text or code)Via TELETYPE URGENT
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (62-106826)

FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-4943)

SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INC. INFORMATION CONCERNING.

RE BUREAU TELEPHONE CALL THIS DATE AND BUREAU LETTER

MAY FOUR, LAST TO [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] CALIFORNIA, CONCERNING

CAPTIONED MATTER, AND LOS ANGELES AIRTEL AND LOS ANGELES

LETTER TO BUREAU, MAY THREE, LAST AND JULY SEVENTEEN,

SIXTY ONE, RESPECTIVELY, IN MATTER CAPTIONED CITIZENS

UNITED FOR AMERICA, INFORMATION CONCERNING.

[REDACTED] WHOSE IDENTITY SHOULD BE CONCEALED, ADVISED THAT DURING

MAY, SIXTY ONE, ALBERT J. MAC DONALD WAS IN PROCESS OF

ORGANIZING SPEAKERS BUREAU AND HAD THEN RECRUITED KARL

PRUSSIAN AND MOISELLE CLINGER, FORMER BUREAU INFORMANTS,

FOR THIS PURPOSE. MAC DONALD HAD EXPRESSED DESIRE TO

PROVIDE EMPLOYMENT FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO HAD SERVED FBI IN

(1)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-3-94 BY [REDACTED]

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Approved: [REDACTED]

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M

Per [REDACTED]

62-5323

LA 62-4943

PAGE TWO

CONFIDENTIAL CAPACITY, AND WHO HAD MET WITH FINANCIAL
REVERSES FOLLOWING THEIR TESTIMONY BEFORE HCUA AND OTHER
GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, AND HAD EMPLOYED MOISELLE CLINGER
AS A MEMBER OF HIS OFFICE STAFF. ACCORDING TO [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] MAC DONALD [REDACTED] WAS
RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FORMATION OF SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION,
INC. WHICH HELD ITS FIRST BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETING ON
OCTOBER TWENTY FIVE, SIXTY ONE, AND WHICH ELECTED MAC DONALD
AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THIS ORGANIZATION. OTHER OFFICERS
ELECTED, ALL FORMER FBI INFORMANTS, WERE, PRESIDENT, MOISELLE
CLINGER, VICE PRESIDENT, KARL PRUSSIAN, CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF
DIRECTORS, VIRGIL CLINGER, TREASURER, STEVEN WEREB, SECRETARY
JULIA BROWN.

PHOTOSTAT COPIES OF ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION, BYLAWS,
AND FIRST MEETING OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SILENT GUARDIANS
ASSOCIATION, INC. HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN FORWARDED TO BUREAU.

[REDACTED] NOTED MEMBERSHIP IN SILENT
GUARDIANS IS, AT PRESENT, LIMITED TO ABOVE LISTED OFFICERS,
BUT ATTEMPTS ARE CURRENTLY BEING MADE TO RECRUIT OTHER
FORMER FBI INFORMANTS WHO HAD PUBLICLY TESTIFIED.

LA 62-4943

PAGE THREE

LOS ANGELES OFFICE HAS AND WILL CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH ABOVE MENTIONED FORMER SECURITY INFORMANTS WHO HAVE EVIDENCED WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE FULLY TO AVOID ANY EMBARRASSMENT TO BUREAU.

LOS ANGELES INDICES CONTAIN NO ADDITIONAL PERTINENT BACKGROUND INFORMATION REGARDING MAC DONALD NOT ALREADY FURNISHED TO BUREAU.

LOS ANGELES WILL KEEP BUREAU FULLY ADVISED OF ANY PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS.

Ex-Counterspies Form Silent Guardian Group

A group of former undercover agents who worked as Communists for the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other United States Government agencies have formed a corporation to be known as Silent Guardians.

According to Virgil Clinger, chairman of the board of directors, the group's purpose is "to offer aid and assistance based upon their vast knowledge and experience in Communist activities to those people who are deeply concerned with the freedom and security of our country."

Other officers of the group are: Molselle Canger, Julia Brown, Steven Werb, and Earl Prussian, all of whom spent extensive time in undercover work.

Silent Guardians will organize a bureau which will provide speakers to various organizations or clubs.

The offices of the new group are to be located at 270 S. Alexandria Ave., Los Angeles 4. Telephone: DUNKirk 3-9264.

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DATE 6-23-94 BY [REDACTED]

67C

Los Angeles Herald-
Examiner *pg 15 part A.*

Date 4-30-62

Los Angeles Division

Editor: HERBERT H.
KRAUCH

RE:

LA file _____

Bufile _____

Cc Bureau
5/1/62 **62-5323-9**
62-4943-32

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MAY 1 - 1962	
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CITIZENS UNITED-PRESS, INC.

SPECIAL REPORT

270 SO. ALEXANDRIA AVENUE
LOS ANGELES 4, CALIFORNIA

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES ASKED TO REFUSE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL'S AID

67C
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-94 BY [REDACTED]

CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.

LOS ANGELES



CHAPTER

270 SO. ALEXANDRIA AVENUE
LOS ANGELES 4, CALIFORNIA

To All Democratic Candidates:

Citizens United for America feels that it would be in the best interest of our community, our state, and our nation if all Democratic Candidates refuse to accept any aid, assistance, support, or endorsement from the California Democratic Council either publicly or privately, directly or indirectly, or in any manner or form. The reasons we urge this are as follows:

Democratic leaders have recently issued a challenge to Republican Candidates to repudiate any organization which calls our nation's leaders communists or communist dupes.

The California Democratic Council has been publicly criticized and condemned for adopting resolutions which parallel the Communist Platform.

A leader of Americans for Democratic Action, a liberal faction in the Democratic Party, criticized a resolution presented at a California Democratic Council Convention as being one pursued by communists and fellow travelers.

Patriotic Americans who have worked as undercover agents for departments of the United States Government have identified many members of the California Democratic Council as belonging to the Communist Party.

Americanism should transcend all political affiliations and no candidate should accept help from any political group which harbors communists or communist followers in its organization.

Very truly yours,

A. J. MacDonald
Executive Director

In an open letter to the leading democratic candidates for public office in the State of California, Citizens United For America requested them to spurn the California Democratic Council's assistance or endorsement in the coming election.

This letter, reproduced as Exhibit #1, lists many charges against the California Democratic Council and indicates that the organization is significantly infiltrated with communists and communist followers.

This charge has been made many times but to our knowledge no one has ever offered any material or evidence which could prove that there are communists in the California Democratic Council or that its platform has frequently paralleled that of the Communist Party.

With the deliberate intention of offsetting an anticipated smear against this Special Report we would like to reprint a copy of an article published in the Los Angeles Herald on February 19, 1960, showing that we are not alone in our criticism of the California Democratic Council. Even the liberal Americans for Democratic Action feel their program is far to the left.

ADA Official in Blast At Cal. Demo. 'Platform'

"Resolutions on foreign policy and a plea for convicted spy Morton Sobell by the California Democratic Council brought a caustic attack by Sheldon Pollack of Washington, director of organization for Americans for Democratic Action.

Pollack directed his attack particularly at a CDC policy statement saying the United States should not increase its military appropriations and should initiate total disarmament proposed.

Pollack, an observer at the CDC convention in Fresno last weekend, termed this resolution "terribly naive" and said it doesn't "represent clear thinking that could be resolved into a realistic policy."

Another resolution favoring "remodeling of the United Nations into a world organization

that can enact world law, interpret it, and enforce it" was called confusing, without any relation to the real problems we face in our foreign policy.

On the Sobell plea, Pollack pointed out that nationally those who have been pushing for this release from prison "are fellow travelers or communists."

Sobell was convicted with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, executed atom spies.

Pollack's blast created wide comment since the ADA has been the target of criticism itself for being too liberal."

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A review of certain resolutions presented at various California Democratic Council Conventions shows, without any doubt, that, whether deliberately or not, the California Democratic Council has, in effect, often followed communist recommendations on many issues.

If our readers have not had an opportunity to review the highly publicized platforms adopted by the California Democratic Council in 1960 and 1961, we suggest that they request a copy directly from the C.D.C. In fact, they should try to obtain the original and all the revised suggested and adopted resolutions.

We urge everyone to compare the resolutions which were adopted by the California Democratic Council with communist party recommendations as shown below in a portion of the Committee on Un-American Activities Report. --- *Note the Similarity*

THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA DISTRICT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY

Structure - Objectives - Leadership

PART 4

APPENDIX TO HEARINGS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES EIGHTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

Second Session

MAY 12-14, 1960, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

JUNE 10, 1960, WASHINGTON, D.C.

COMMUNIST PARTY - NO. CALIFORNIA DISTRICT 2289

The Communist Party will cooperate with and help stimulate the independent political organization and activity of labor and all other democratic forces and will support and participate wherever possible in united and democratic front alliances and movements. At the same time it will develop its own independent activity, help clarify issues and popularize its basic program for an American road to socialism.

The 1960 elections afford to the Party and left and progressive forces generally a great opportunity to strengthen their forces and identify themselves more closely with the mass currents and movements stirring our country.

The elections will also enable the Party to make a special contribution to the question which will overshadow the immediate issues -- namely, the competition of the two systems, socialism and capitalism. These will be discussed and debated and socialism will therefore be an issue in the broadest sense. The Party will bring the truth of socialism and its superiority over capitalism to the American people.

To advance the cause of peace and progress, the Communist Party will enlist support for the following immediate program:

1. Guarantee peace for our country and the world by outlawing nuclear war, and war as a means of settling differences between countries. End the cold war and establish a policy of peaceful co-existence with peaceful relations, recognition of and normal relations with People's China, trade and friendship with all nations. For total disarmament and cuts in the military budget. Start reduction of taxes on low incomes.

2. Defend the Constitution and restore the Bill of Rights. Abolish the witch-hunting House Un-American Activities Committee and the Senate Internal Security Committee, Freedom for Henry Winston, Robert Thompson, Gilbert Green, and all other political prisoners, including Morton Sobell, who is now serving his ninth year of a brutal 10-year sentence. Protect the rights of the foreign-born against deportation and harassment. Repeal the Smith and McCarran Act and establish the full legality of the Communist Party.

EDITORIAL

Citizens United for America is an organization composed of both Democrats and Republicans. It is primarily a research organization designed to accumulate information and data pertaining to communism and corruption in the political field.

The policy of our organization is NOT to endorse or recommend any political candidate. We plan to publish only facts which can be documented and verified. There will be no insinuations, no innuendos, nor will there be any unfounded accusations.

We believe that the general public has the right to receive this information, to evaluate it and to act upon it as they see fit. We feel, for instance, that the public should question the propriety of communists speaking at a Republican Meeting when Republicans openly criticize and condemn authorities for allowing communists to speak at our schools and colleges.

The public should know the real purpose when any organized group donates large sums of money to public office holders.

If any political organization becomes infiltrated with communists or communist followers then the public should be notified and it will determine what should be done.

Whenever and wherever Citizens United for America finds communist infiltration or corruption, regardless of the political party involved, it intends to reveal this matter to the general public as well as notifying the proper authorities.

No group can successfully or adequately oppose and expose all facets of the Communist Conspiracy. Although the Party is working to infiltrate the fields of education, labor, religion, etc., Citizens United for America's efforts will be limited to the political field. In this area, we will publish true, documented facts and let the public be judge and jury.

Corruption and communism cannot be defeated by investigative or legislative bodies alone. Their powers and their duties are limited by our laws. The American People must accept and exercise their responsibility. If everyone does his part and works together, then we will be assured of an ultimate victory in this great struggle.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, DO HEREBY AFFIRM AND CERTIFY THAT WE HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE ACTING AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS FOR THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

DURING THE PERIOD IN WHICH WE WERE ACTING AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS, THE COMMUNISTS WERE INSTRUCTED BY THEIR LEADERS TO INFILTRATE AND TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE POLITICAL PARTIES.

OF OUR OWN PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE, WE CAN STATE THAT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS WELL AS THOSE FURTHERING THE COMMUNIST CAUSES, DID ACTUALLY JOIN AND HAVE ACTED AS OFFICERS, DELEGATES, AND MEMBERS OF THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL.

ALL OF THE INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE ABOVE HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE PROPER AUTHORITIES.

*Stephen A. Hreb
Virgil Clinger
Maiselle Clinger*

Citizens United for America believes that almost everyone, at some time in his life, has done or said something which he later wished could be retracted, forgiven, and forgotten. This theory can be applied to certain former members of the Communist Party. Many of them realize they made a mistake when they worked for the Party. To now publicize their past activities would be unfair and unjust.

By the same reasoning, therefore, if radicals and people with communist records, are, at the present time, actively participating in political causes and organizations, then Citizens United for America feels that the general public should be alerted to their activities.

If these people are still pursuing Communist plans, if they are members of groups which adhere to, or follow, Communist recommendations, then we feel duty bound to publically expose them.

The investigative and research staff of Citizens United for America has accumulated documented and verified information which proves beyond any doubt that, in a significant number of California Democratic Councils, there are, at the present time, many members who have been, or can be identified under oath as Communists.

This infiltration is not limited to local areas but is statewide. For example:

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA...

The following named individuals have been identified before a hearing of the House Committee on Un-American Activities as being members of the Communist Party.

In Santa Clara County, Allan Isaksen, who was an officer in the South Palo Alto, California Democratic Club and was also a candidate for the State Assembly.

Peter Szego was an organizer and member of C. D. C. Clubs. This professor at Santa Clara University was recently elected to the Resolutions Committee of California Democratic Council and he has also served on commit-

tees for the ACLU in Santa Clara County.

Edward Ross, who was a president of a California Democratic Council Club, was accused, under oath, of being a communist and of knowing when and what type of missiles were being tested in California.

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA...

The Echo Park Democratic Club in Los Angeles County submitted an application for a charter to the Los Angeles County Democratic Central Committee for the year 1961.

Included among the signers was Hugh De Lacy. Mr. De Lacy was identified before a session of the House Committee on Un-American Activities as a communist and, when questioned concerning his communist activities, plead the fifth amendment. Mr. De Lacy was recently listed as the Vice Chairman of the Constitutional Liberties Information Center which is a communist front organization.

In the Echo Park Club, James Burford, who was listed in the application as Vice President, has been identified under oath before a hearing of the House Committee on Un-American Activities as being a communist.

This same Echo Park Democratic Club is one which submitted a resolution to do away with the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

Our investigation at the 1962 California Democratic Council Convention in Fresno disclosed that a Pierre Mandell was a delegate representing a Los Angeles County Democratic Club. We have been unable to find a Pierre Mandell listed as a registered voter in the County of Los Angeles. Could it be that this man, representing democrats in his area, is actually not a citizen but an alien with an extensive Communist background?

Our future bulletins will contain reports on a number of other officers and members of C. D. C. Clubs who have Communist affiliations as well as a detailed report on numerous delegates at the 1962 convention.

POLITICAL FRONT ORGANIZATIONS — How to Recognize Them

In carrying out its purposes and objectives, Citizens United for America offers the following material to the general public in the hope that it will be better able to recognize Communist tactics and Communist political front organizations.

In their never ending attempt to hoodwink the people into believing that they are assisting the wage earners, the communists are continually setting into operation new policies and new projects. The red party line, even though it is often times contradictory, and even though it continually vacillates from popular to unpopular issues, always follows the same pattern.

Because expression of opinion is given greater strength by group action, minority groups of all kinds often start organizations to further their own particular causes. Frequently, these organizations then become the springboard from which the Communist Party launches its propaganda and through which attempts are made to indoctrinate and gain new members.

Front organizations are the greatest asset that the Communists have in furthering their objectives. For this reason, they are continually either starting new groups or infiltrating organized groups, particularly in the labor, educational, and political fields.

It is extremely important for all of us to learn to recognize the character of such organizations particularly with reference to Communism. Officers and members of organizations such as trade unions, minority groups and political parties must always be on the alert--they must be able to recognize and refute communism infiltration.

COMMUNIST AND LEFT WING PUBLICATIONS SUCH AS POLITICAL AFFAIRS, NATIONAL GUARDIAN, PEOPLE'S WORLD, AND DAILY WORKER USUALLY PROVIDE A GREAT DEAL OF PUBLICITY WHEN ANNOUNCING THE FORMATION OF A NEW FRONT ORGANIZATION. THESE PUBLICATIONS, BOTH BY STORIES AND EDITORIALS, ASSIST THE FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN THEIR ACTIVITIES, PLATFORMS, POLICIES, AND ANNOUNCEMENTS.

IN ATTEMPTING TO RECOGNIZE NEW COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, IT IS NECESSARY TO CAREFULLY EXAMINE THE LIST OF SPONSORS. IN MOST INSTANCES YOU WILL FIND THAT INCLUDED AMONG THE SPONSORS ARE INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE LONG RECORDS OF PUBLIC SPONSORSHIP AND PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNIST OR RADICAL CAUSES.

A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION WILL GENERALLY FEATURE SPEAKERS AND GUESTS WHO ARE KNOWN AND IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS, FELLOW TRAVELERS, OR SYMPATHIZERS.

THE COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION ALMOST ALWAYS PUBLICALLY SUPPORTS THE POLICIES AND PLATFORMS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. IN PROMOTING THE COMMUNIST PLATFORM, YOU WILL FIND THAT LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF CERTAIN ORGANIZATIONS JOIN A VARIETY OF GROUPS IN AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN INFLUENCE AND CONTROL.

A FRONT ORGANIZATION WILL VERY OFTEN EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ADVOCATE APPEASEMENT OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND ALSO RECOGNITION AND SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST REGIMES SUCH AS RED CHINA AND CUBA.

IN ATTEMPTING TO DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT AN ORGANIZATION IS A COMMUNIST POLITICAL FRONT, YOU SHOULD FIND OUT IF SUCH ORGANIZATION PROPOSES OR ADOPTS RESOLUTIONS THAT SUPPORT OR ASK FOR REVIEWS OR PARDONS OF KNOWN OR CONVICTED COMMUNISTS.

IT IS NOW UNIVERSALLY KNOWN THAT MANY COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS TAKE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO ATTACK, CRITICIZE, AND CONDEMN THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, AND OUR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS DENOUNCE, RIDICULE, AND CRITICIZE EVERY INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP ATTEMPTING TO INVESTIGATE AND EXPOSE THEIR ACTIVITIES. THEIR SMEAR TACTIC OF ATTEMPTING TO CITE ANYONE OPPOSING THEM AS A FASCIST OR AN EXTREMIST IS NOW WELL KNOWN.

Citizens United for America urgently suggests and recommends that an individual thoroughly and carefully investigate any organization before becoming a member and allowing it to use his name. It behooves each of us as good Americans, to know who the sponsors are, what the platform and policy really are, and what the real aims and objectives are before considering membership in any organization.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : FILE 62-4943

DATE: 5/7/62

FROM : SAC W. G. SIMON

SUBJECT: SILENT GUARDIANS

67C [REDACTED] NBC News, telephone TH 5-7000, extension 506, telephonically advised that he had received information concerning the formation of the captioned group, and he understood that MOISELLE CLINGER reportedly had been an informant for the FBI and had testified before the Subversive Activities Control Board in 1957 and the HCUA in 1959. Mrs. CLINGER reportedly stated that the "Los Angeles Times," in an article concerning the Silent Guardians, stated that she was glad that the organization was in existence.

[REDACTED] requested information concerning the Silent Guardians. He was advised that the records of the FBI are confidential; that the FBI is strictly a fact-finding organization and does not make an evaluation or draw conclusions concerning any organization, individual, or publication.

[REDACTED] stated that he had checked the "Los Angeles Times" and was unable to find the article to which Mrs. CLINGER allegedly referred. A check of the "Los Angeles Times" at this office also failed to locate this article.

[REDACTED] was subsequently advised that the Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, issued a report on 10/20/59 wherein testimony of Mrs. CLINGER is recorded, and it was suggested that he may wish to check this document for information concerning Mrs. CLINGER.

① - 62-4943
1 - 80-33

(2) [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-94 BY [REDACTED]

62-5323-11
62-4943-34

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAY - 1962	
FBI - LOS ANGELES	

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, LOS ANGELES

DATE: 4/27/62

FROM : ASAC HENRY A. ONSGARD, JR.

SUBJECT: *✓* SILENT GUARDIANS*100-0-67191*
62-4943-10

b7c -

[REDACTED] of KNXT-TV, telephone HO 9-1212, telephonically inquired today whether we could give any information concerning a new organization, the Silent Guardians, which was made up of former undercover men of the FBI. He said that information concerning this had been put out by ALBERT J. MC DONALD and published in the Citizens United Press, a weekly paper. He was advised this group was in no way connected with the FBI and I was not in a position to make any comment concerning it.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE *6-23-94* BY *[REDACTED]*

*62-5323-12**62-4943-25*

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED <i>✓</i>	FILED <i>5</i>
1 APR 27 1962	
FBI - LOS ANGELES	

*10*HAO *[REDACTED]*(1) *[REDACTED]*

b7c

Daily Breeze
Sat., April 28, 1962

9

Silent Guardians Take Up Watch

Former undercover agents for the Federal Bureau of Investigation have incorporated as Silent Guardians to assist persons concerned with freedom and security of America.

Virgil Clinger, chairman of Silent Guardians board of directors, said the group is formed "to offer aid and assistance based on their knowledge and experience in Communist activities to persons deeply concerned with freedom and security of our country."

Other officers of the corporation are: Moisselle Clinger, Julia Brown, Steven Werek and Karl Prussian.

Clinger said Albert J. MacDonald will serve as executive director of Silent Guardians.

MacDonald said Guardians are

available, on a consultation basis, to religious groups, labor and union organizations, industrial leaders, educational, political and law enforcement agencies.

Guardian members are experienced in methods, procedures and tactics of Communists and know-how to combat and defeat them, according to MacDonald.

MacDonald said the group includes a speaker's bureau.

Offices are at 270 S. Alexandria Ave., Los Angeles. Telephone number is Dunkirk 3-9264.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-27-94

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62-5323-13

62-4943-36

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAY 6 1962	
FBI - LOS ANGELES	

b7c

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, LOS ANGELES (62-New)

DATE: 5/31/62

67C- FROM : SUPERVISOR [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INC.
INFORMATION CONCERNING

Reference is made to Los Angeles letter to the Bureau dated 5/3/62 captioned "CITIZENS UNITED FOR AMERICA, INC.; INFORMATION CONCERNING, CINAL" (62-4943-29); Los Angeles teletype to the Bureau dated 5/7/62 captioned as above; and SAC Letter 62-29 (G) page 5 dated 5/22/62.

In the past, the Los Angeles Office has treated Silent Guardians Association, Inc., as an organization functioning within Citizens United for America, Inc. However, in view of the extensive publicity recently afforded this organization, the potential scope of the organization in the future and in view of Bureau O-17 wherein it was observed that the Bureau has opened a new file on Silent Guardians Association, Inc. (Bufile 62-107901), it is recommended that a 62-New be opened concerning this matter.

The following serials from 62-4943 should be incorporated into the new 62 file: 36, 35, 34, 33, 32, 31, 30, 29, 28, 27, 19, 18, 17.

(2) [REDACTED]

Bufile: 62-107901

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-98 BY [REDACTED]

62-5323-14

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MAY 31 1962	
FBI - LOS ANGELES	

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Dead

cto 62-4943

All offices should be alert to the background and objectives of this group. Be most circumspect in dealing with any former informants who seek advice as to membership and avoid endorsing the organization in any way whatsoever. Advise promptly of any situations involving this group which could lead to embarrassment to the Bureau inasmuch as the organization is composed of former Bureau security informants.

File # 02-107901

Consolidated
Initials PA
Date 6-23-66

SEARCHED.....INDEXED.....
SERIALIZED.....FILED.....
MAY 23 1962
FBI - LOS ANGELES
SAC

AS AC - 17M

62-4943-104
104
Date Received: [REDACTED]

File [REDACTED]

By [REDACTED]

(Name of Special Agent)

To Be Returned

Yes ()
No (X)

Description:

19 page photostatic
copy of "Silent Guardian"
"Crown Inc" Bylaws.

FO # 99-5

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/23/92 BY SP2 ALM/EHL

30

b7C, b2, b7D

CONSENT OF THE DIRECTORS NAMED IN
THE ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION TO
THE HOLDING OF THE FIRST MEETING
OF SAID DIRECTORS FOR THE PURPOSE
OF ORGANIZATION AND FOR THE TRANS-
ACTION OF ANY AND ALL MATTERS
REGULARLY TO COME BEFORE THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

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KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That we, the undersigned, being all of the Directors of
SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INC., a corporation, and the
persons named in the Articles of said Company as directors,
being actually present in person, by mutual consent and under-
standing beforehand, in the city of Los Angeles, county of
Los Angeles, State of California, do hereby agree and consent
to the holding of a meeting of Directors of SILENT GUARDIANS
ASSOCIATION, INC. at the office of the Company, 3031 West
Seventh Street, Los Angeles 5, California, on Wednesday,
October 25, 1961, at the hour of 2:00 o'clock p.m. That any
and all acts and proceedings of said meeting shall be as valid
as if held at a regularly called and noticed meeting.

That at said meeting all matters regularly to come before
a meeting of directors can be considered and acted upon, in-
cluding, but not limited to, the election of officers, adoption
of By-Laws, designation of the bank as a depository for the
Corporation, and any and all other matters to be considered
at said meeting.

WITNESS our hands and seals this 25th day of October, 1961.

fo # 99-5

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 10/27/98 BY SP2 ALM/GHL

10/27/98
30/98

Moiselle J. Clinger

Julia C. Brown

Stephen A. Werab

MINUTES OF THE FIRST MEETING OF THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SILENT GUARDIANS
ASSOCIATION, INC., A CORPORATION, HELD
AT THE OFFICES OF THE CORPORATION,
3031 WEST SEVENTH STREET, LOS ANGELES,
CALIFORNIA, ON WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 25,
1961 AT THE HOUR OF 2:00 O'CLOCK P.M.

Pursuant to the consent heretofore signed and recorded on page 1 of the within minute book, a meeting of the Board of Directors named in the Articles of Incorporation of SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INC. was held at the time and place above stated. At said meeting all of the persons so named were present, to wit:

Moiselle J. Clinger
Julia C. Brown
Stephen A. Werek

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Mrs. Moiselle J. Clinger was called to the chair to act as temporary chairman. Mrs. Julia C. Brown was requested by the temporary chairman to act as temporary secretary.

Those present were informed that the Articles of Incorporation of SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INC., a non-profit corporation, had been duly filed in the office of the Secretary of State of the State of California, and that a certified copy of said Articles of Incorporation had been filed with the County Clerk of Los Angeles County, the principal place of business of said corporation; that a full, true, and correct copy of the Articles of Incorporation, as so filed, is recorded in the within minute book under the designation "ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION"; and that the object of the meeting is to organize the corporation and the Board of Directors by the election of officers, adoption of By-Laws and the transaction of any matters regularly to come before a meeting of the Board of Directors.

The next matter of business to come before the meeting is the adoption of a code of By-Laws for the use of the corporation, its officers and directors. A code of By-Laws were presented and read, on motion duly made, seconded and carried, were adopted by the unanimous vote of the Directors as the By-Laws of the corporation and ordered to be engrossed in the corporation's book of By-Laws, and the secretary was requested to certify to the adoption thereof as engrossed in the book of By-Laws as and being the By-Laws adopted at this meeting.

On motion duly made, seconded, and carried, the officers were authorized and instructed, on behalf of this Board and of the corporation, to procure the necessary record books and books of account for the use of the corporation and of its directors and officers and a corporate seal, which seal shall have thereon the following words:

SILENT GUARDIANS ASSOCIATION, INC.
CALIFORNIA
INCORPORATED

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Upon motion duly made, seconded, and carried, the following persons were nominated and unanimously elected for the offices indicated after their names:

Moiselle J. Clinger	President	Director
Karl Prussion	Vice President	Director
Virgil Clinger	Chairman of Board of Directors	
Albert J. MacDonald	Executive Director	
Stephen A. Wareb	Treasurer	Director
Julia C. Brown	Secretary	Director

The Directors then brought up for consideration the selection of a bank for the deposit and maintenance of the principal accounts for the funds of the corporation. After discussion and on motion duly made, seconded, and carried, the following resolutions were adopted:

"RESOLVED: That this organization establish in its name one or more accounts with the Bank of America National Trust & Savings Association upon such terms and conditions as may be agreed upon with said bank and that the President and Treasurer of the organization be and they are hereby authorized to establish such an account.

"RESOLVED: That the President and Treasurer of this organization be, and they are hereby authorized to withdraw funds of this organization from the said account upon checks of this organization, signed as provided herein with signatures duly certified to said bank by the President and Treasurer of this organization and said bank is hereby authorized to honor and pay any and all checks so signed, including those drawn to the individual order of any officer or other person authorized to sign the same."

Mr. Virgil Clinger, Chairman of Board of Directors, indicated to the Directors that he considered it appropriate to fix the fiscal year of the corporation and recommended that it be the same as the calendar year. On motion duly made, seconded, and carried, the Directors fixed as the fiscal year of the corporation the period commencing January 1 through December 31 of each calendar year.

It was recommended to the Directors that there should be appropriate resolutions authorizing the officers to take all required action to qualify the corporation as a nonprofit corporation under the Internal Revenue Laws of the United States; that since the date of incorporation the corporation had received an exemption from the State Franchise Tax Board of the State of California; that the U. S. Internal Revenue authorities do not grant an exemption until the corporation has been in existence for a year and then upon the record. After discussion, it was moved, seconded, and carried that the officers be authorized and instructed to do and perform all required acts that will qualify the corporation to be exempt from the provisions of the U. S. Internal Revenue Laws as a taxpayer as a nonprofit corporation.

A motion was made, seconded and voted as to the membership requirements as follows:

"RESOLVED: That in order to become a member it is necessary that an applicant prove to the Board of Directors of the Corporation or such committees as the Board of Directors may designate that the applicant had served the U. S. Government as an Undercover Agent as a member of the Communist Party and the applicant's willingness to further the purpose for the Corporation was established.

A motion was made, duly seconded and voted upon prior to regular meetings of the Board of Directors as follows:

"RESOLVED: That the Board of Directors will hold regular monthly meetings on the first Tuesday each month at the offices of the Corporation. Notice will be required for these regular meetings.

A motion was made, duly seconded and voted upon prior to regular meetings of the Board of Directors as follows:

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BY-LAWS

OF

SILENT GEMSTONE ASSOCIATION, INC.

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ARTICLE I

OFFICES

The Corporation shall maintain its principal office in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, at such place as the Board of Directors shall establish, and may have offices and transact business at such other places as the board of Directors may from time to time determine.

ARTICLE II

MEMBERSHIP

Section 1. The Board of Directors may from time to time adopt rules and regulations pertaining to the eligibility and admission of members of the Corporation. The Board of Directors of the Corporation shall have the exclusive right to determine the requirements and qualifications and the rights and duties of the members of each class of the Corporation and in all other matters and regulations. Any one desiring to become a member of the Corporation may submit an application which will be considered and approved or disapproved by the Board of Directors.

Section 2. All the members of the Corporation shall be subject to the rules and regulations of the Corporation and to the discipline of the Board of Directors.

as the Board of Directors may appoint for examination and approval.

ARTICLE III

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. The corporate powers of the Corporation shall be vested in and exercised by and under authority of, and the business and affairs of the Corporation shall be controlled by, and managed by, a Board of Directors composed of not less than three (3) or more than seven (7) persons.

Section 2. The term of office for each Director shall be for two years, or until his successor shall have been elected and shall have qualified. Any vacancy occurring in any office by reason of death, resignation, removal, or any other cause, shall be filled by the Board of Directors.

Section 3. At a time selected by the Board of Directors, and in the third quarter of any applicable calendar year, a Nominating Committee appointed by the Board of Directors shall present to the members by mail nominations of persons to be elected as Directors to fill the vacancies on the Board of Directors created by the expiration on December 31st of said year of the terms of any of the Directors. A ballot shall then be mailed to each member at his last known post office address then on file in the offices of the Corporation. The ballot shall contain the names

all the persons nominated by the Nominating Committee, and, in addition thereto, sufficient space for members to insert additional names to be placed in nomination and voted upon. Each member shall be entitled to cast for the election of Directors a number of votes equal to the total number of Directors to be elected, but no more than one vote may be cast by any member for any single candidate for Director.

Section 10. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held at such time and place as shall be determined from time to time by resolution of the Board of Directors. The Board may also call special meetings of the Board.

Section 11. Any meeting of the Board of Directors may be called at any time by the Chairman of the Board or by any Director if he is absent or unable to attend in person, or by the Secretary, or at the request of any Director in writing. Notice shall be given in writing to each Director at least seven days prior to the time of the meeting, and such notice shall be deemed to have been given if a copy of the same is deposited in the United States mail or by registered mail or by any telegraphic agency in the city or area of the principal place of the corporation's business, or by giving the same or delivering the same personally to each Director.

member, together with date of admission to and determination of membership.

Section 12. The original or a copy of these By-laws, as amended or otherwise altered to date, certified by the Secretary, shall be open to inspection by the chartered chapters or organization officers or Directors of the Corporation.

Section 13. Subject to any limitations of the Articles of Incorporation or of the By-laws or of the laws and statutes of the State of California made and provided and subject to the duties of the Directors as prescribed by the By-laws and limited or controlled by the laws of the State of California, all corporate powers shall be exercised by or under the authority of, and the business and affairs of the Corporation shall be controlled by, the Board of Directors. Without prejudice to such general powers, but subject to the same limitations, it is hereby expressly declared that the Board of Directors shall have the following powers, to wit:

- (a) To select, employ and remove all of the officers (other than elective officers), agents, managers, engineers, attorneys and such other subordinate officers, agents and employees of the Corporation, prescribe such powers and duties for them as may not be inconsistent with law, with the Articles of Incorporation, or with the By-laws, fix their compensation and do all and everything

necessary or proper in connection therewith or which in the judgment of said Directors shall be for the best interests of the Corporation.

- (b) To conduct, manage and control the affairs and business of the Corporation, and to make such rules and regulations therefor, not inconsistent with law, with the Articles of Incorporation, or with the By-laws, as they may deem best.
- (c) To change the principal office for the transaction of the business of the Corporation from one location to any other location within the same county. To fix and locate from time to time one or more offices or plants of business of the Corporation within or without the State of California. To designate any place within or without the State of California for the holding of any meeting of Directors, except annual meetings.
- (d) To adopt, make and use a corporate seal.
- (e) To borrow money and incur indebtedness for the uses and purposes of the Corporation, and to cause to be executed and delivered therefor in the corporate name, promissory notes, bonds, debentures, deeds of trust, mortgages, pledges, hypothecations, or other evidences of debt, and securities therefor; to determine the amount and rate of interest to be paid upon any indebtedness, secured or unsecured, of the Corporation, fix the time when any

indebtedness shall be payable, and secure the payment of any such indebtedness, in any manner provided by law, by the property of the Corporation; to authorize and adopt such clauses, covenants and conditions in connection with, or relating to, any such notes, bonds, debentures, deeds of trust, mortgages, pledges or hypothecations as in the discretion of said Directors shall be deemed necessary or appropriate.

- (f) To make, execute and enter into all manner and kinds of contracts, leases, or other agreements for the uses and purposes of the Corporation, or anything incident or related thereto.
- (g) To appoint an executive committee, or other committees, which may consist of one or more persons, the members of which may or may not be Directors; to delegate thereto, subject to the control of the Directors, any of the powers and authority of said Board, except the power to adopt, amend or repeal the By-laws.
- (h) In general, the Directors shall have power to do and perform all acts as stated in the Articles of Incorporation, in the clauses thereof giving the purposes for which the Corporation is formed, and to perform all the acts which the Corporation, by the laws of this state, is

ARTICLE IV

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OFFICERS

Section 1. The officers of the Corporation shall be elected by members of the Board of Directors and shall consist of the Chairman of the Board of Directors, an Executive Director, President, Vice President, a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as the Board of Directors may elect from time to time.

Section 2. The officers of the Corporation shall be elected by the Board of Directors and each officer shall hold his office until he shall resign or shall be removed by the Board of Directors or until he becomes disqualified to serve and his successor shall be elected.

Section 3. The Board of Directors may appoint such agents or representatives as in the opinion of the Board of Directors the business of the Corporation may require, each of whom shall have such authority and such duties as are delegated to him or her by said Board.

Section 4. Any officer may be removed by the majority of the Directors at any meeting of said Directors at which a quorum is present. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board of Directors or to the Chairman of the Board of Directors or to the Executive Director, or to the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the date of the receipt of such notice, or at any later time specified therein;

any other conditions specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 5. The Chairman of the Board of Directors shall, if present, preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors and shall be the chief executive officer of the Corporation, and shall, subject to the control of the Board of Directors, have general supervision, direction and control of the business and offices of the Corporation. The Chairman of the Board of Directors shall be an ex officio member of all standing committees and shall have the general powers and duties of management usually vested in such office, and shall have other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors or the By-laws.

Section 6. In the absence of or disability of the Chairman of the Board of Directors, the Executive Director shall perform all the duties of the Chairman of the Board of Directors, and when so acting, shall have all the powers of, and be subject to all the restrictions upon, the Chairman of the Board of Directors. The Executive Director shall have all such other powers and perform such other duties as from time to time may be prescribed for him by the Board of Directors or by the By-laws.

Section 7. The Secretary shall keep, or cause to be kept, a book of minutes at the principal office, or such other place as the Board of Directors may order, of all meetings of the Directors,

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with the time and place of holding, whether regular or special, names of those present at the Directors' meetings and the proceedings thereof.

Except as otherwise provided in these By-laws, the Secretary shall give or cause to be given, notice of all meetings of the Board of Directors, and shall keep the seal of the Corporation in safe custody, and shall have such other powers and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors or the By-laws. The Secretary shall have custody of the books, records, and papers of the Corporation, except those as shall be in charge of some other person or persons authorized to have custody thereof by a resolution of the Board of Directors.

Section 8. If required by the Board of Directors, the Treasurer shall give bond for the faithful discharge of his duties in such sum and with such surety or sureties as the Board of Directors shall determine. The Treasurer shall keep accounts of all monies of the Corporation received or disbursed, and shall deposit all monies and valuables of the Corporation with such depository as the Board of Directors shall designate.

ARTICLE V

COMMITTEES

The Board of Directors, by resolution adopted by a majority of the Directors in office, may designate one or more committees,

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which committees, to the extent provided in the resolution, shall have and exercise the authority of the Board of Directors in the management of the Corporation; but the designation of such committees and the delegation thereto of authority shall not in any way operate to relieve the Board of Directors, or any individual Director, or officer, of responsibility imposed upon it or him by law.

Each and every committee that the Board of Directors may from time to time at its discretion appoint shall be responsible to the Board of Directors and shall have such powers and shall make such reports as the Board of Directors may from time to time direct. At its discretion, the Board of Directors may designate a Chairman for each of the committees it appoints, and members of the said committees shall be named by the Board of Directors and shall be comprised of such number of members as the Board of Directors may from time to time determine. The members of any such committees shall be subject to removal and replacement by the Board of Directors at any time with or without cause, and the Board of Directors shall be empowered to fill all vacancies therein.

ARTICLE VI

CHARTERING OF ORGANIZATIONS

Section 1. The Corporation, acting through its Board of Directors, reserves the exclusive right to charter branch organizations in numerous and various locations. Such application shall be made upon the forms prescribed by the Board of Directors,

and before such charter is granted it must be shown to the satisfaction of the Board that their aims and purposes are consistent with the aims and purposes of the Corporation, and that their principal purpose in seeking such charter is to assist in furthering the purposes of the Corporation.

The Board of Directors of the Corporation shall have complete discretion to grant or refuse charters, and if granted, said charter shall be in the form prescribed by the Board, shall authorize the applicant to use the name "Silent Guardians Association, Inc.," as set forth in these By-Laws, shall specify the boundaries within which such charter is operative, shall expressly provide that said charter shall continue in effect only as long as the chartered organization is in good standing, and shall use the name of "Silent Guardians Association, Inc.," together with appropriate area designation, i.e., "San Francisco Chapter - Silent Guardians Association, Inc.," together with such numerical and/or other designations as may be necessary to properly identify said chartered group.

Section 4. Each organization to whom a charter is granted shall, so long as it is in good standing, adopt its own by-laws, subject, however, to the approval of the Board of Directors of the Corporation; hold meetings, levy dues, present programs, and generally engage in any and all activities consistent with the aims and purposes of the Corporation.

XXXXXX
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☐ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552Section 552a☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.
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X Deleted Page(s) X
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Section 1. As long as the charter of an organization remains in full force and effect and unrevoked, it will be the responsibility of that organization to submit to the Board of Directors of the Corporation for approval, any proposals, releases, or other policy matters, as well as a report of its activities each month in writing, and to fulfill all other obligations contemplated in its charter or as prescribed by the Board of Directors.

Section 4. The Board of Directors of the Corporation reserves the right to revoke the charter of any organization previously granted whenever, after an appropriate hearing and by a majority vote of the Directors present at any regularly constituted meeting or special meeting, it has been shown to the satisfaction of the Board that the chartered organization has departed from the statement of aims and principles of the Corporation as the same are expressed from time to time in the By-Laws and Articles of Incorporation and amplified by the Board of Directors.

Section 5. The Board of Directors may determine from time to time the amount of the annual charter fees payable to the Corporation by the chartered organizations; charter fees shall be payable in advance on the first day of each calendar year, and in the case of a newly chartered organization, shall be pro-rated from the first date of the month in which said organization is chartered, for the ¹remainder of the calendar year; when any

Section 6. A majority of the Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Directors less than a quorum may adjourn a meeting to a specified time and place, without further notice, until a quorum shall attend.

Section 7. Each Director shall register his address with the Secretary, and notices of meetings mailed, telegraphed, or otherwise delivered to such address shall be valid notice thereof.

Section 8. The Board of Directors from time to time may determine the order of business at its meetings. The usual order of business at such meetings shall be as follows:

1. Roll call;

A quorum being present;

2. Reading of minutes of preceding meeting and action thereon;

3. Reports of officers;

4. Reports of committees;

5. Unfinished business;

6. New business.

Section 9. The Board of Directors shall:

(a) Cause to be kept complete records of all the acts and proceedings and of the assets, liabilities and other actions of the Corporation.

(b) Cause to be maintained a membership book showing briefly the name, address, and class of membership of each

chartered organization shall be in default of payment of charter fees for a period of sixty days, its charter may thereupon be terminated by the Board of Directors of the Corporation, as herein provided.

ARTICLE VII

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QUALIFICATION OF OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Section 1. No officer or member of the Board of Directors of the Corporation, or officer or member of the Board of Directors of any chartered organization, shall hold any elective public office. Should any officer or member of the Board of Directors, or officer or Director of any chartered organization, during the term of his office, become a candidate for nomination or election to any public office, his term of office shall automatically terminate, and in the case of a Director, shall create a vacancy on the Board for the unexpired term for which he was elected.

Section 2. No officer or member of the Board of Directors of the Corporation or officer or member of the Board of Directors of any chartered organization shall hold an appointive public office for which a regular salary is received. Should any member of the Board of Directors or officer during the term of his office be appointed to a public office for which a regular salary is received, the Board of Directors of the Corporation and the officers and Directors of chartered organizations must, upon a majority vote in any meeting of said Directors at which a quorum is present

Section 1. The above provisions pertaining to elective and appointive offices shall not prohibit a person from serving upon any public commission or board for which no regular salary is received, nor any office or position of authority within any recognized political party.

ARTICLE VIII

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SEAL

The seal of the Corporation shall be circular in form and shall have inscribed thereon the name of the Corporation and the words and figures "Incorporated _____."

ARTICLE IX

AMENDMENT AND REPEAL OF BY-LAWS

Section 1. New By-laws may be adopted and these By-laws may be amended or repealed by a majority vote of the members of the Corporation at any meeting thereof at which more than half of the members are present either in person or by proxy, or by a poll of the membership in accordance with rules established by the Board of Directors.

Section 2. These By-laws may be amended or repealed, and new By-laws may be adopted by the Board of Directors, with the exception that the Board of Directors may not amend or repeal a By-law fixing the qualifications or term of office of any member

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or members of the then existing Board of Directors.

ARTICLE X

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Roberts' Rules of Order, latest edition, shall be the authority governing proceedings and meetings. All voting must be done in person and no proxy vote shall be permitted.

ARTICLE XI

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 1. All checks, drafts, or other orders for payment of money, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness, issued in the name of or payable to the Corporation, shall be signed or endorsed by such person or persons and in such manner as from time to time shall be determined by resolution of the Board of Directors.

Section 2. The Board of Directors shall cause to be prepared annually, not later than 120 days after the close of the fiscal or calendar year, an annual report. All such annual reports shall comply with all provisions of the laws of the State of California made and provided for the preparation, submission, and inspection of annual reports of non-profit corporations.

Section 3. The Board of Directors, except as in the By-laws otherwise provided, may authorize any officer or officers, agent or agents, to enter into any contract or execute any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Corporation, and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances; and, unless so

authorized by the Board of Directors, no officer, agent, or employee shall have the power or authority to bind the Corporation by any contract or engagement or to pledge its credit to render it liable for any purpose or to any amount.

Section 4. The Chairman of the Board or the Executive Director, and the secretary or assistant secretary of the Corporation are authorized to vote, represent, and exercise on behalf of the Corporation all rights incident to any and all shares of any other corporation or corporations standing in the name of the Corporation. The authority granted herein to said officers to vote or represent on behalf of the Corporation any and all shares held by the Corporation in any other corporation or corporations may be exercised either by such officers in person or by any person authorized so to do by proxy or power of attorney duly executed by said officers.

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CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that:

1. I am the duly elected Secretary of Silent Guardians Association, Inc., a California corporation;

2. The foregoing By-laws, comprising 19 pages, constitute the original By-laws of said corporation, as duly adopted at the first meeting of the Board of Directors thereof duly held on _____, 19__.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed the seal of said corporation this _____ day of _____, 19__.

Secretary

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"RESOLVED: That the Executive Director is authorized to handle all necessary business affairs of the Corporation including the acquire of stationary, telephones, books and records, etc.

There being no other business to come before the meeting of the Board of Directors, on motion duly made, seconded, and carried, the meeting adjourned.

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